

"अंतरी पेटवू ज्ञानज्योत"  
उत्तर महाराष्ट्र विद्यापीठ, जळगाव

परिपत्रक क्र. 44/1998

विषय :- सुधारित अभ्यासक्रम जुलै, 1998 पासून लागू करणेबाबत.

मा.विद्यापीठ अधिकार मंडळाने घेतलेल्या निर्णयानुसार उत्तर महाराष्ट्र विद्यापीठाशी संलग्नित असलेल्या सर्व कला, विज्ञान व वाणिज्य महाविद्यालयांचे मा.प्राचार्य यांना कळविण्यात येते की, जुलै, 1998 पासून द्वितीयवर्ष कला वर्गासाठी त्यांच्या नावासमोर दर्शविलेल्या विषयांचा नविन सुधारित अभ्यासक्रम अंमलात येत आहे. करिता, सदर विषयांचा पूर्वीचा जुना अभ्यासक्रम जुलै, 1998 पासून शिकविण्यात येऊ नये. तसेच जुलै, 1998 पासून लागू करण्यात आलेले खालील विषयांचे नविन अभ्यासक्रम या पत्रासोबत जोडलेले आहेत.

द्वितीयवर्ष कला -

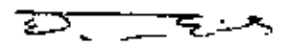
1) अर्थशास्त्र.

मा.प्राचार्य, कला, विज्ञान व वाणिज्य महाविद्यालय यांना विनंतीपूर्वक कळविण्यात येते की, त्यांनी या परिपत्रकाचा आशय व सदरचा नविन सुधारित अभ्यासक्रम आपल्या महाविद्यालयातील संबंधित प्राध्यापक आणि विद्यार्थी यांच्या नजरेस आणावा.

उमवि/12/Newsyll/2937/98

दिनांक :- 2.7.1998.

जळगाव.



उपकुलसचिव.

प्रवेश/मात्रता विभाग.

प्रत माहितीसाठी रचना :-

- 1) मा.अधिष्ठाता, मानसनिती व समाजविज्ञान विद्याशाखा.
- 2) मा.चेअरमन, व सर्व सदस्य, अर्थशास्त्र अभ्यासमंडळ.
- 3) उत्तर महाराष्ट्र विद्यापीठाशी संलग्नित असलेल्या सर्व कला, विज्ञान व वाणिज्य महाविद्यालयांचे मा.प्राचार्य.
- 4) मा.परीक्षा नियंत्रक, उमवि, जळगाव.
- 5) मा.उपकुलसचिव, परीक्षा-पूर्वार्ध/संलग्निकरण विभाग, उमवि, जळगाव.
- 6) मा.सहा.कुलसचिव, परीक्षा-उत्तरार्ध, सभा व दफ्तर विभाग, उमवि, जळगाव.
- 7) मा.सिस्टीम अॅनॅलिस्ट, उमवि, जळगाव.

NORTH MAHARASHTRA UNIVERSITY, JALGAON  
Revised Syllabus for S.Y.B.A. ECONOMICS  
General & Special  
with effect from July 1998  
SCHEME OF PAPERS AT S.Y.B.A. ECONOMICS

GENERAL

G.1 : Indian Economy since Independence - Paper-I.

SPECIAL

S.1 : Micro Economics

S.2 : Macro Economics

S.Y.B.A. ECONOMICS GENERAL

G.2 : Indian Economy since Independence - Paper-I

Section-1

- 1 Indian Economy - Nature, underdeveloped economy, mixed economy, developing economy.
- 2 Human Resources - Population - size and growth rate, causes of rapid growth, problems of overpopulation policy and its appraisal (since 1961).  
Sex composition, Density and urbanization, literacy rate, occupational structure, Age composition, life expectancy.
- 3 National Income and Distribution - Definition and methods of National Income estimation by CSO. Difficulties in estimation. Trends in N.I. and P.N.I. during the plan period since 1961. Industrial National product.  
Estimation and causes of inequality in income distribution. Govt. policy in income growth and inequality.
- 4 Poverty - concept and estimates of the urban and Rural poverty in India, causes, poverty alleviation programmes, it's evaluation.  
Unemployment - Nature and volume of unemployment, causes, measures taken to remove the unemployment.

1. Infrastructure - Meaning and Importance, Growth, Sources and Crisis of Energy, Importance, Growth and problems of Road Transport. Growth and problems of Rail Transport. Importance and growth and problems of water and Air transport Transport Co-ordination. Importance, growth and problems of communication

## SECTION-II

1. Agriculture .

### Part-A

Nature and Role of Indian Agriculture. Agricultural growth during plan period (Since 1951). Review of agricultural policy. Causes of low agricultural productivity and measures to improve it. Problems of small size land holdings - 1's effects, consolidation of holdings, co-operative farming, issue of Land ceiling, Government policy towards it. Tenancy Reforms - Abolition of intermediaries, Regulation of Rent, Security and Tenancy Legislation. Evaluation of Land Reforms.

### Part-B

Water resources in India - Development of irrigation facilities, its related problems, water use policy of the Govt. Use of fertilizers and improved seeds. Problems of pricing and subsidies to fertilizers. Agricultural Finance - sources and features. Rural finance [credit] and co-operative sector, commercial Banks, Regional Rural Banks and NABARD. Agricultural marketing - Defects, Development of regulated markets, co-operative marketing, other measures. Agricultural prices - Trends, Role of agricultural Price Commission. Impact of Green Revolution. Trends and effects of Liberalization on India Agricultural sector.

7. Industry :

**PART-A**

Role of industrialization, Trends in Industrial production and productivity. Changes in industrial pattern during the plans. Problems of industrial development. Industrial policy of 1956 and 1991 with recent changes. Industrial licensing policy of 1951 and 1970, with recent changes. Growth of large sized industrial houses, MRTP Act. Magnitude, causes and consequences of industrial sickness. Govt. measures.

**PART-B**

Role, performance, limitations, problems and prospects of private sector industry. Role, performance, limitations, Problems and prospects of Public sector industry. Small Scale Industry - meaning, definition, performance and problems. Govt. Policy. Meaning and scope of Privatization. Effects of privatization wave on Indian industries.

8. Labour - Agricultural labour - Types, Magnitude, problems. Measures adopted by the Government. Industrial labour - Disputes, causes, settlement machinery. Review of social security measures.

S.Y.B.A. ECONOMICS SPECIAL

S.1: MICRO ECONOMICS

SECTION-I

1. Macro-Economics - Definition, Nature, scope, Importance, Limitations. Paradox of Micro-Economics.  
Basic Economic problems of economic organization. Production possibility curve and its significance.
2. Theory of Demand - Marginal Utility and price. The Law of Equi-Marginal Utility. Inadequacies of Utility analysis. Consumer and market demand curve.  
Indifference Curves - Properties, consumers' Equilibrium. Elasticity of demand. - Income, Price and Cross elasticity of demand.
3. Concept of cost - Accountant's concept and Economist's concept. Average, Marginal and Total Cost. Fixed and Variable cost. Short-Run and Long-Run Cost Curves, "U" shape of average cost Curve.
4. Production Function - Law of variable proportions. Iso-cost and Iso-Quant Curves. Equilibrium of the firm. Average Revenue, Marginal Revenue and Total Revenue Curves.
5. Perfect competition - Assumptions. Price determination under perfect competition. Equilibrium of the firm and Industry in short and Long Run.
6. Theory of Monopoly - Profit maximization in monopoly market. Price-Discrimination; Dumping.

SECTION-II

7. Monopolistic competition - Determination of price, output and profit under conditions of monopolistic competition. Product differentiation. Excess capacity. Production cost and selling cost. Effects of selling cost. Characteristics of Oligopoly and Duopoly.

8. Distribution of National Product - Factors affecting the demand for factors of production. Concept of marginal physical product and marginal revenue product. Marginal productivity Theory of Distribution.
9. Rent - Concept, Ricardian Theory of Rent. Differential and scarcity rent. Quasi-Rent and Transfer Earnings.
10. Wages - Short-Run supply curve of Labour. Wage - determination and collective bargaining. Effects on - employment.
11. Interest - Gross and Net Interest. Classical Theory, Loanable Fund theory, and Liquidity preference theory of Interest.
12. Profit - Gross and Net profit, Dynamic Theory of profit, Innovative theory of profit, Risk and uncertainty bearing theory of profit.

S.Y.B.A. ECONOMICS SPECIAL

S.2 : MACRO ECONOMICS

SECTION-I

1. Nature and scope of macro-Economic analysis. Importance. Limitations and paradox of Macro-Economics.
2. National Income - Meaning and definition of National Income at factor cost and Factor Incomes. National Income at Current and Constant prices. Difference between personal and disposable income. Methods and difficulties of measurement of national income. National Income and Growth. Index Numbers - construction and importance.
3. Circular flow of Income between firms and households, circular flow of income and foreign Trade, savings and investment, Injections and withdrawals.
4. Classical Theory of full Employment, Criticism. Keynesian Theory of employment and income determination.
5. Consumption Function. Factors affecting the consumption function. Concept of Average propensity to consume, marginal propensity to consume and average - propensity to save. The concept and the working of the Multiplier. Leakages of Multiplier.
6. Savings and Investments. Determining Factors. Savings and Investment Equality. Marginal Efficiency of capital, Factors affecting Marginal Efficiency of capital, Rate of - Interest and Marginal Efficiency of Capital. The principle of Accelerator, it's working.

## SECTION-II

7. Money - Nature, Definition and Functions of Money - Money and Near Money, Characteristics of financial Assets.
8. Demand for Money - Fisher's Quantity Theory of Money. Cambridge versions of the Quantity theory. Keynes and Quantity theory of money.
9. Supply of Money - Role of Commercial banks in credit. Creation and destruction of money. Regulation and supply of money by central Bank. Credit Control and Central Bank - Qualitative and Quantitative weapons of the Central Bank, Concept of C R R, S L R and P L R.
10. Fluctuations in economic activity. Phases of Trade cycle. Kinds of Trade cycles. Measures to Control Trade Cycles.
11. Inflation and Deflation - Types of inflation. Demand-Pull and Cost-push inflation. Effects of Inflation. Inflationary gap, Deflation, stagflation. Measures.

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