

NORTH MAHARASHTRA UNIVERSITY, JALGAON
(NACC ACCREDITED **** UNIVERSITY)

Revised Syllabus For F.Y.B.A.
(With effect from ~~July~~ 2002)
June

Economy of Maharashtra since ~~1960~~ 1981

- Objective**
- (i) To acquaint the importance of the Economy of Maharashtra in the relation with the Indian Economy.
 - (ii) To acquire the ability and competence for appearing to the competitive Examinations E.g. MPSC, UPSC etc.
 - (iii) To create awareness of the economical environment.

Section I (First Term)

Periods

1]	Introduction		01
	1.1	General description of the economy of Maharashtra	01
	1.2	Basic Characteristics of the economy of Maharashtra	01
	1.3	It's significance in the Indian Economy	01
2]	Population		01
	2.1	Size and growth of population in Maharashtra	01
	2.2	The Density of population in Maharashtra	01
	2.3	Literacy in Maharashtra	01
	2.4	Birth Rate and Death Rate in Maharashtra	01
	2.5	Population structure in Maharashtra	01
	2.6	Life expectancy in Maharashtra	01
	2.7	Problems of Urban and rural population with special reference to Urban/Rural poverty and unemployment.	02
	2.8	Employment Guarantee scheme	02
	2.9	Family Welfare programme, progress and problems	02
3]	Agriculture in Maharashtra		01
	3.1	The role of agriculture in the economy of Maharashtra	01
	3.2	Main crops in Maharashtra	01
	3.3	Growth of agricultural production since 1981.	01
	3.4	Size, pattern of land holdings:	01
	3.5	Agricultural productivity – problems and policies	02
	3.6	Land reforms in Maharashtra.	02
	3.7	Agricultural price policy of the state of Maharashtra	01
	3.8	Crop insurance scheme	02
4]	Co-operative Movement in Maharashtra		01
	4.1	Meaning, features & objectives of co-operative movement	01
	4.2	Progress of co-operative movement in Maharashtra since 1981	02
	4.3	Co-operative finance – Primary co-operative Societies, District Co-operative Banks, The state Co-operative Bank/Apex Bank, Land Development Banks	03
	4.4	Co-operative marketing monopoly purchase of cotton	02
	4.5	Co-operative sugar factories	01
	4.6	Problems of co-operative movement and measures to remove it.	02
5]	Industries in Maharashtra		02
	5.1	Importance and factors affecting industrialisation	02
	5.2	Social and economic effects of industrialisation	01
	5.3	Industrial development in Maharashtra since 1981	01
	5.4	Small scale and large scale industries in Maharashtra - Problems and measures.	03
	5.5	The role of Maharashtra Industrial Development Corporation (MIDC)	01
	5.6	Regional Development Corporations (RDC's)	02
	5.7	Problems of industrial sector	01
	5.8	Industrial Policy in Maharashtra since 1981	01

Section II (Second Term)

6	Banking and Financial Institutions in Maharashtra	
6.1	The role of banking and financial institutions in economic development of Maharashtra	02
6.2	Progress of Banking and financial institutions since 1981	02
6.3	The role and functions of state Industrial and Investment Corporation of Maharashtra (SICOM)	02
6.4	Functions and working of the Maharashtra State Finance Corporation (MSFC)	02
6.4	Maharashtra Small scale Industries Development Corporation Ltd. (MSSIDC).	02
7	Infrastructure facilities and services in Maharashtra	
7.1	Importance of infrastructure facilities and services in economic development	01
7.2	Progress since 1981	03
7.3	Position and problems of transport and communication irrigation, electrification, education and public health.	06
8	Public Finance	
8.1	Main sources of revenue and main items of expenditure of Maharashtra state budgets- Tax, Non-tax, Trend since 1981.	03
8.2	Main Items of Expenditure of Maharashtra State budgets - Plan, Non-plan, Trend since 1981.	03
8.3	Latest Two Budgets of the Maharashtra state	02
9	Planning and Development in Maharashtra	
9.1	A brief review of plan efforts since 1981	02
9.2	Planning at the district level	02
9.3	Regional imbalance in Maharashtra - causes problems and measures to solve it (with reference to the Report of Dandekar committee).	06
10	Economics of Environment	
10.1	Concept and meaning of environment	01
10.2	The concept of ecological imbalance	01
10.3	Causes of ecological imbalance and environmental decay	02
10.4	Remedial measures for ecological imbalance	01
10.5	Air pollution and water pollution	01
10.6	Effects of air and water pollution	01
10.7	Environmental awareness and education (the role of NGO s - Non Governmental organisations).	03

Reference Books :

- 1| Indian Economy - S.K.Misra and V.K.Puri (17th Revised & enlarged edition June 1999) Himalaya publishing House - Delhi.
- 2| Indian Economy and the Economic Problems of Maharashtra (Page: 221 to 410) - Dr.Mukund Mahajan, Nirali Prakashan, Pune-2.
- 3| Indian Economy and the Economic Problems of Maharashtra (Page: 290 to 458) - Dr.R.K.Barve, Gaj Prakashan, Pune.
- 4| Environmental concerns and strategies: - T.N.Khoshoo.
- 5| Environmental Pollution and Management - I.Mohan, Ashis Publishing House, New Delhi-6.
- 6| Environmental Economics - N.Hankly, J.F.Shogren and Ben White, Macmillan Press Ed.1997.
- 7| Report of the fact finding committee on the regional imbalance in Maharashtra - V.M.Dandekar (Committee Govt.of Maharashtra Planning Deptt.)
- ८) महाराष्ट्राची अर्थव्यवस्था - डॉ.र.पु.कुरुल्कर, विद्या प्रकाशन नागपुर.
- ९) भारतीय अर्थव्यवस्था आणि महाराष्ट्राची अर्थव्यवस्था (पान नं.१४१ ते १४९) - डॉ.संतोष दास्ताने, प्रा.वि.व.पोडबोले, प्रा.श.दि.२
- १०) भारतीय अर्थव्यवस्था व महाराष्ट्राच्या आर्थिक समस्या (पान.नं.२६५ ते ४४८) डॉ.एल.बी.होणे, प्रा.एस.एम)चपळगावकर, नॅट्र प्रकाशन
- ११) भारतीय अर्थव्यवस्था आणि महाराष्ट्राच्या आर्थिक समस्या (पा.नं.२५९ ते ३९४) डॉ.प.व्हा.बर्वे, गात्र प्रकाशन पुणे
- १२) महाराष्ट्रा च्या आर्थिक समस्या -डॉ.मुकुंद महाजन, निराली प्रकाशन, पुणे.
- १३) भारतीय अर्थव्यवस्था - प्रा.देव झामरे
- १४) महाराष्ट्र,२००१ - डॉ.संतोष दास्ताने, दास्ताने रायचंद्र आणि कंपनी, पुणे.
- १५) महाराष्ट्राची अर्थव्यवस्था - डॉ.अर.एन.भालेराज, प्रा.बी.पी.निकम, प्रा.खाचणे.
- १६) महाराष्ट्राची अर्थव्यवस्था - प्रा.सानुसुते.

Revised Syllabus For F.Y.B.A.
(With effect from June 2002)

Principles of Economics

Objective (i) To Introduce the basic Principles of Economics
(ii) To Create awareness of Environment among the students

Section I (First Term)

Periods

- | | | |
|-----------|---|--|
| 1] | Introduction to Economics. | 7 |
| 1.1 | Definition of economics
a) Wealth definition
c) Scarcity definition | b) Welfare definition
d) Modern definitions. |
| 1.2 | Nature of economics
a) Micro & Macro aspects
c) Arts & Science | b) Positive & Normative aspects
d) Social Science |
| 1.3 | Scope of economics. | |
| 2] | Law of consumption & Demand. | 9 |
| 2.1 | Meaning of Human wants.
a) Characteristic of wants
c) Angel's law of consumption. | b) Classification of wants. |
| 2.2 | Utility a) Concept of Utility | b) Classification of Utility. |
| 2.3 | Demand a) Definition & Meaning
c) Determinants of demand | b) Law of demand
d) Increase & Decrease in demand |
| 2.4 | Price elasticity of demand
a) Meaning
c) Types | b) Determinants
d) Measurement
e) Importance |
| 3] | Theory of supply. | 10 |
| 3.1 | Basic concepts a) Firm b) Industry c) Plant | |
| 3.2 | Factors of Production: Meaning & Characteristics of
a) Land b) Labor c) Capital d) Entrepreneur. | |
| 3.3 | Meaning of production | |
| 3.4 | Cost concepts
a) Implicit & Explicit cost
b) Private & Special cost
c) Fixed & variable cost
d) Opportunity cost | |
| 3.5 | Supply
a) Definition & Meaning
b) Stock & Supply
c) Law of Supply
d) Determinants of Supply
e) Definition & Meaning Elasticity of supply | |
| 4] | Structure of Market | 10 |
| 4.1 | Meaning & classification of Market (on basis of place competition) | |
| 4.2 | Features of Market
a) perfect competition
c) Monopolistic competition | b) Monopoly |
| 4.3 | Equilibrium of total supply and total demand. | |
| 4.4 | Changes in the Equilibrium price. | |
| 5] | Money | 9 |
| 5.1 | Exchange system
a) Direct & Indirect exchange system
b) Difficulties in Barter system | |
| 5.2 | Money
a) Evaluation of money
c) Functions of Money | b) Definition & meaning
d) Types of money |

Section II (Second Term)

6	Banking	8
	6.1 Definition and Meaning	
	6.2 Functional Classification of banks	
	6.3 Traditional and modern functions of commercial banks	
	6.4 Functions of Central banks.	
7	International Trade	9
	7.1 Meaning and differences of International and Internal Trade	
	7.2 Economic basis of International Trade	
	7.3 Advantage and disadvantages of international Trade	
	7.4 The balance of payments	
	a) Meaning b) Credit & debit items c) Concepts of Surplus and deficit in BOP	
	d) Difference between balance of trade and BOP.	
	7.5 Definition & meaning of fixed and flexible foreign exchange rates	
8	Public finance	9
	8.1 Definition and Meaning	
	8.2 Difference between Private and Public finance	
	8.3 Tax and non tax sources of public revenue	
	8.4 Meaning and sources of public expenditure	
	8.5 Meaning and types of taxes (on basis of Incidence & rates)	
	8.6 Meaning and Types of Government budget.	
9	Economic System	9
	9.1 Definition and Meaning	
	9.2 Features of capitalist, Socialist and Mixed economies	
	9.3 Merits and demerits of capitalist, Socialist and mixed economies.	
10	Economics of Environment	10
	10.1 Concept and Meaning of environment	
	10.2 The concept of ecological imbalance	
	10.3 Causes of ecological imbalance and environmental decay	
	10.4 Remedial measures for ecological balance	

-X-X-

Reference Books :

- 1) Economics 16th ed By Samuelson and Nordhaus (Tata Mc Graw Hill ed. 1998)
- 2) Modern Economic Theory – By K.K.Devrett
- 3) Positive Economics - *th ed. By R.G.Lipsey
- 4) Environmental Economics -- By N.Hanley / J.F.Shogren & Ben White (McMillan press ed 1997)
- 5) Indian Economy – S.K.Misra & V.K.Puri
- 6) Principles of Economics – P.N.Chopra
- 7) भारतीय अर्थशास्त्र - प्रा.देव, शामरे
- 8) अर्थशास्त्राची मुलतत्वे - प्रा.देव, शामरे
- 9) अर्थशास्त्राची स्पष्टता - प्र.देव, शामरे
- 10) Environmental concerns and strategies – T.N.Khosho
- 11) Environmental Pollution and Management – I. Mohan

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Demography and Population Education

- Objective
- (i) To acquaint to the knowledge of principles of population.
 - (ii) To emphasize the relation between population and economic development.
 - (iii) To inculcate among students to have a smaller family the desire and a sense of responsible parenthood.
 - (iv) To acquaint to the knowledge of Environment.

Section I (First Term)

Periods

- | | | |
|-----------|---|-----------|
| 1) | Introduction to Demography - | 09 |
| | 1.1 Demography - a) Definition and meaning b) Scope, Nature, of the subject | |
| | 1.2 Population study - a) Importance b) It's Relation to Economics and other disciplines | |
| | 1.3 Development of Population studies in India | |
| | 1.4 Sources of Population Data - a) Population census Meaning, Uses and the scope of the census. B) Vital statistics c) Sample surveys | |
| 2) | Theories of Population | 12 |
| | 2.1 Introduction a) Early thinking of population issues, b) Religion and population issues | |
| | 2.2 Malthusian theory of Population a) Theory b) Criticism | |
| | 2.3 Optimum Population theory a) Theory b) Criticism | |
| | 2.4 Theory of Demographic Transition a) Theory b) Criticism | |
| | 2.5 Population Dynamics | |
| | 2.6 Historical Evidence of Population Growth in Developed and Developing countries | |
| 3) | Components of population growth : I. Fertility | 14 |
| | 3.1 Fertility Rate a) Meaning and Importance of concept
b) Biological limits and Social Norms
c) Physiological, social and cultural factors affecting fertility | |
| | 3.2 Basic Measures of Fertility a) The Crude Birth Rate, b) The General Fertility Rate, c) Age specific Fertility Rate, d) Total Fertility Rate, d) Gross Reproductive Rate. | |
| | 3.3. Method of conception control and use of contraceptives. | |
| | 3.4. Levels and Trends in Fertility in the world a) Developed countries, b) Developing countries | |
| | 3.5. Factors related to Decline fertility Rates in Developed countries. | |
| | 3.6. Factors related to High fertility rate in Developing countries. | |
| | 3.7. Fertility in India a) Level and Trends b) Age patterns of fertility in India. | |
| 4. | Components of Population Growth : II : Mortality | 18 |
| | 4.1 Mortality Rate : Meaning and importance of the concept | |
| | 4.2 Basic Measures of mortality - a) The crude Death Rate b) Infant mortality rate c) Age specific mortality rate | |
| | 4.3 Sex and Age pattern of mortality and causes of Death | |
| | 4.4 Levels and Trends in mortality in the world a) Developed countries b) Developing countries | |
| | 4.5 Causes of Mortality Decline in Developed countries | |
| | 4.6 Factors related to Declining mortality rates in Developing countries | |
| | 4.7 Mortality in India a) Level and Trends b) Expectations of life at Birth in India | |
| | 4.8 Migration a) General Terms and concepts b) Importance of the terms c) Methods of Measuring internal migration d) Differential migration e) Internal Migration in India f) International migration | |

Section II

- 5] **Population Structure : I : Physical and Social Characteristics** 16
- 5.1 The study of population structure a) Importance b) Various aspects
- 5.2 Sex ratio : a) Sex structure in Developed and Developing countries
b) Factors Affecting overall sex ratio c) Sex structure in India
- 5.3 Age structure : a) Age structure in Developed and Developing countries
b) Factors Determining age structure c) Age structure in India
- 5.4 Marital Status a) Marital status in Developed and developing countries
b) Factors affecting marital status c) Marital status in India
- 5.5 Literacy Ratio a) Definition,
b) Levels of Literacy in developed and developing countries.
c) Factors affecting literacy Ratio, d) Literacy ratio in India
- 5.6 Religion : a) Distribution of the world population according to religious affiliations
b) Distribution of the population of India according to religious affiliations
- 6] **Population Structure : II: Economic and Geographical characteristics** 14
- 6.1 Labour Force a) Concept and measures of labour force participation
b) Levels of Labour force participation rates c) Labour force in India
- 6.2 Geographic Distribution of Population :
a) Meaning and measures b) Factors affecting it
c) World population distribution: d) Population Distribution in India
e) Urban and Rural distribution : concepts & Terms f) Measures of Urbanisation
g) Levels and trends of the world distribution h) Factors affecting it
i) Levels and trends of urbanisation in India j) Problems of Urbanisation
- 7] **Population Policy and Education** 14
- 7.1 Nature of population problem
- 7.2 Population growth and Economic development
- 7.3 Population Policy a) Meaning and Need, b) Impacts of mortality, Migration and fertility, c) Direct Anti Nationalist Policies, d) Indirect Anti Nationalist Policies, e) Role of the U.N.O. in the field of population
- 7.4 The Population Policy in India
- 7.5 The family welfare programme in India a) Organisational structure b) Approach
c) Family Planning methods d) Success and Failures
- 7.6 Population Education : a) Concept, Need and Scope b) Objectives
c) Role of N.G.Os and Media d) Population Education in India
- 8] **Environment and Population** 14
- 8.1 Environment : a) Concept and Meaning b) Relation between man and the Nature
- 8.2 Ecological Balance : a) Concept b) Importance of the concept
c) Causes of Ecological Imbalance and Environmental Decay
d) Remedial measures for Ecological Balance

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