

North Maharashtra University, Jalgaon

M.A. HISTORY SYLLABUS

To be effective from: July, 1997.

M.A. PART I

- A) Compulsory papers:
- 1) Modern World (1919 - 1962)
  - 2) History of India (Upto AD. 1206)
  - 3) Administrative and Socio-Economic History of the Marathas
- B) Optional Papers : Any ONE of the following:
- a) Rise and Fall of USSR (1917 - 1991)
  - b) History of USA (1861 - 1945)
  - c) History of China (1840 - 1976)
  - d) West Asia in the 20th Century (1900 - 1975)
  - e) History of the Marathas (Political History) (1600 - 1707)

M.A. PART II

- A) Compulsory Papers :
- 5) Historiography
  - 6) Socio-Economic Conditions and Institutions in Medieval India (1200AD - 1800AD)
  - 7) Freedom Movement in India (1857 - 1947)
- B) Optional Papers : Any ONE of the following :
- a) Modern Japan (1853 - 1955)
  - b) A century of European History. (1815 - 1914)
  - c) South-East Asia in the 20th Century.
  - d) History of the Marathas (Political History) (1708 - 1818)
  - e) History of Modern Maharashtra (1818 - 1960)
  - f) State, Society and administration in Ancient India- upto 1200 AD.

NOTE:-

- 1) At each part the students have to offer three Compulsory Papers (Group A) and One paper from amongst the optional papers (Group B).
- 2) Question papers will be set only on these courses which are being taught at the post graduate centers in the University Jurisdiction.

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North Maharashtra University, Jalgaon  
MODERN WORLD (1919 - 1962)

	First Term	Period required
1)	The First World War : Aftermath	
	1) Fourteen Points of Wilson	1
	2) The Peace Settlement of Paris - 1919.	2
	3) French demands and Anglo American response	1
	4) Problem of Reparations	2
	5) The Mandate System.	1
2)	The League of Nations - It aims, organisations, achievements and causes of failure.	2
3)	Search for Security and peace in Europe	3
	a) The Locarne Treaties - 1925	
	b) Brand - Kellogg pact - 1928	
	c) Disarmament Conferences	
4)	The Russian Revolution of 1917 - Circumstances leading to the revolution- Role of Lenin- his New Economic Policy- Stalin-his Five Year plans- his role in building up modern Russia.	5
5)	Rise of Communism China- Conflict between Kuomintang and Communists- a brief survey	3
6)	The Great Depression of 1929 and its international implications	4
7)	Inter-War Dictatorship -	
	a) Italy- Fascist philosophy- Rise of Fascism- causes Foreign policy of Fascist Italy	3
	b) Germany -Rise of Nazism - causes- Foreign policy of Nazi Germany.	3
	c) Spain - Civil War	
	d) Turkey - Rise of Kemal Pasha - Modernization Of Turkey.	2
8)	Policy of Appeasement	1
9)	Emergence of nationalism in Egypt - role of Zagulal Pasha and wald party.	2
10)	Outbreak of World War II- Japan's attack on pearl Harbour- dropping of Atom bombs by the us-fall of Japan.	4

SECOND TERM

11)	Founding of the UN-its objectives and organization	3
12)	Emergence of independent nations in Asia and Africa	4
	a) Revolution of 1952 in Egypt	
	b) Independence of Indonesia	
	c) End of French rule in Indo- China.	
13)	The cold War - its nature and causes - Berlin crisis, Korean issue, Cuban crisis, Vietnamese war and the Congolese problem.	9
14)	US policy of containment of Communism - Economic and military aid- the military alliances - NATO, SEATO, etc.	5
15)	Communist Revolution in China (1949)- Causes of communist victory- Chinese relations with the USSR and India.	4
16)	Non-alignment Movement- meaning and salient features of Non-alignment, Bandung and Panchsheel, Role of India in non-alignment movement.	3

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|-----|--|---|
| 17) | Birth of Israel- Arab-Israel Conflicts and the role of super-powers.     | 5 |
| 18) | Indo-Pak relations - the Kashmir problem.                                | 3 |
| 19) | Racial problems in South Africa and the Civil Rights movement in the US. | 4 |

**Books for Study:**

1. Carr, E.H.- International Relations between the two world wars.
2. Carr, E.H.- Twenty years Crisis, London, 1958.
3. Langsman, W.C.- The World Since 1919.
4. Palmer, R.R. and Cotton Jeel- History of the Modern World. London 1966.
5. Wales, Peter - World Affairs Since 1919.
6. Thomson, David - World History, 1914-1968, Oxford, 1969.
7. Quiengly Corzarel- The World Since 1919, New York, 1968.
8. Lipson- Europe in the 19th and 20th Centuries.
9. F. Lee Benns and Mary Elizabeth Sheldon- Europe: 1939 to Present, New York, 1971.
- 10.
11. Grant A.J. and Templeton - Europe in the 19th and 20th Centuries. Longmans Green and Co., London, 1952.
12. Knap Wilfred - A history of War and Peace, Oxford, 1967.

**BOOKS FOR REFERENCE:**

13. Jackson, J.H.-The Between World War, London, 1947.
14. Sanger, Richard H- The Insurgent Era, Washington, D.C.1970.
15. Crozier, Brian- Neo- Colonialism, London, 1964.
16. Ergang Robert - Europe in Our Times.
17. Halle- Cold War a History.
18. Fountain, A.- A History of Cold War.
19. Sontag, R.J.- European Diplomatic History.
20. Rene, Albert Carrier- Diplomatic History of Europe Since the Congress of Vienna.
21. Gathorn Hardy, G.M.- A short History of International Affairs, Oxford 1947.
22. Cornwall R.D.- World History in Twentieth Century, Longman, London, 1976.
23. King-Hall S.- Our Times 1900-1960, Faber & Faber, London, 1961.
24. Henderson, J. L. - Since 1945 : Aspect of Contemporary World History : 1914 to present, George G.Harrap and co, London, 1950.
25. Chambers F.P. and Others-Age of Conflict : Contemporary World History: 1914 to present, George G.Harrap and Co., London, 1950.
26. Watt D.C. and Other - History of the world in the Twentieth century, Hodder and Stoughton, London, 1967.
27. Westwood J.N. - Endurance and Endeavour : Russian History, 1812-1971, Oxford University Press, London, 1976.
28. Florinsky M.T.- Russia - A Short History, Macmillan Publishing Co., New York, 1969, 2nd edn.
29. Pratt. Julius W. - A History of United States: Foreign Policy, Prentice Hall, Inc., New Jersey, 1972, 2nd edn.
30. Snow, Edgar- Red Star Over China, Penguin Books, 1973.
31. Vinacke, H. M. - A History of the Far East in Modern Times. George Allen and Unain Ltd., London, 1971.
32. Panikkar, k.M.-Asia and Western Dominance, George Alen and Unpin Ltd., London, 1959, New Edition.
33. Peretz Don- The Middle East Today, Hoyt, Rinehart and Winston, Inc., New York, 1971, 2nd Edn.
34. Kirk, C.E. - Short History Of Middle East from Rise of Islam to Modern Times, Surjeet Publication, 1981, Edn.7.
35. Taylor A.J.P. - First World War.
36. Tayler A.J.P.- History of World War- I.
37. Kaul, B.M.- Confrontation with Pakistan.
38. Tayler, A.J.P.- Struggle for Mastery in Europe :1848-1918.
39. Nanda, B.R.(Ed.) - Indian Foreign Policy, Nehru years.

**NORTH MAHARASHTRA UNIVERSITY, JALGAON**  
**HISTORY OF INDIA (UPTO A.D. 1200)**

**FIRST TERM**

Periods required

- | 1) | Sources :   |   |
|----|---|---|
|    | 1) Literary   | 5 |
|    | 2) Archaeological   |   |
|    | 3) Epigraphical   |   |
|    | 4) Numismatical   |   |
|    | 5) Accounts of Boreign Travelers.   |   |
| 2) | The Indus Valley Civilization:  |   |
|    | 1) Origin and Extent  | 6 |
|    | 2) Characteristic features : Town planning  |   |
|    | 3) Trade & Commerce   |   |
|    | 4) Social and religious Life: Causes of Decline.  |   |
| 3) | The vedic Age:  |   |
|    | 1) History of Vedic Literature  | 7 |
|    | 2) Social and Economic life in vedic period   |   |
|    | 3) Religious ideas in vedic period  |   |
|    | 4) Political life and Administration  |   |
|    | 5) Philosophical Thoughts in Upanishadas  |   |
|    | 6) Socio- political administration during the Epic period   |   |
|    | 7) Political and Social life as reflected in Dharma Sutras.   |   |
| 4) | 1) Jainism : a) Life and achievements of Vardhman Mahvir  | 4 |
|    | b) Jainism and its doctrines c) Its contribution to society, literature, art and architecture.  |   |
|    | 2) Buddhism : a) Life and achievements of Gautam Buddha   | 5 |
|    | b) Buddhism and its doctrines c) Rise of Mahayanism - Buddhist Councils d) Contribution of Buddhism to Society, literature, art and architecture. |   |
| 5) | Mauryas :   | 7 |
|    | 1) Sources, Rise, Extent and fall of Empire.  |   |
|    | 2) Administration, Socio - Economic Condition.  |   |
|    | 3) Aska's Policy and reforms.   |   |
|    | 4) Maurya Art and Architecture.   |   |
| 6) | 1) Sungas and Kanvas their contribution to Indian Art and culture   | 6 |
|    | 2) The kushanas- Achievements of Kanishka   |   |
|    | 3) Satvahanas and their political, economics and Cultural achievements.   |   |
|    | 4) Art- Gandhara, Mathura and Amaravati.  |   |
|    | 5) Trade and Economy in Pre-Gupta Period.   |   |

**SECOND TERM :**

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|    |  | 10 |
| 7) | Guptas :   |    |
|    | 1) Sources, origh, extent, achievements and decline. |    |
|    | 2) Administration, Social and economic life.         |    |
|    | 3) Religion, Art and Literature                      |    |
| 8) | Vakatakas and their achievements.                    | 2  |

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| 17) | Birth of Israel- Arab-Israel Conflicts and the role of super-powers.     | 5 |
| 18) | Indo-Pak relations - the Kashmir problem.                                | 3 |
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**HISTORY OF INDIA (UPTO A.D. 1200)**

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|    | 5) Accounts of Foreign Travelers.   |   |
| 2) | The Indus Valley Civilization:  | 6 |
|    | 1) Origin and Extent  |   |
|    | 2) Characteristic features : Town planning  |   |
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|    | 1) Sources, Rise, Extent and fall of Empire.  |   |
|    | 2) Administration, Socio - Economic Condition.  |   |
|    | 3) Asoka's Policy and reforms.  |   |
|    | 4) Maurya Art and Architecture.   |   |
| 6) | 1) Sungas and Kanvas their contribution to Indian Art and culture   | 6 |
|    | 2) The Kushanas- Achievements of Kanishka   |   |
|    | 3) Satvahanas and their political, economics and Cultural achievements.   |   |
|    | 4) Art- Gandhara, Mathura and Amaravati.  |   |
|    | 5) Trade and Economy in Pre-Gupta Period.   |   |

**SECOND TERM :**

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|----|---|----|
| 7) | Guptas :  | 10 |
|    | 1) Sources, origin, extent, achievements and decline. |    |
|    | 2) Administration, Social and economic life.          |    |
|    | 3) Religion, Art and Literature                       |    |
| 8) | Vakatakas and their achievements.                     | 2  |

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|-----|--|---|
| 9)  | Harsha :   | 8 |
|     | 1) Foreign Invasions - Huns  |   |
|     | 2) Harshavardhan - his conquests, extent of empire.                                  |   |
|     | 3) Administration, Religious Policy.   |   |
|     | 4) Arts, Literature, Nalanda and other centres of Learning.                          |   |
| 10) | 1) Rashtrakutas and their achievements   | 4 |
|     | 2) Chalukyas and their contribution.   |   |
| 11) | South India :  |   |
|     | 1) Sangam Age : Literature, Arts and architecture                                    | 2 |
|     | 2) Pallavas, cholas and their achievements   | 4 |
| 12) | Impact of Indian Culture on South East Asia  | 4 |
| 13) | Foreign invasions - Arabs Turks, Rise of Rajputs,<br>Establishment of the Sultanate. | 6 |

#### BOOKS FOR STUDY :

- 1) Tripathi, R.S. - History of Ancient India, Delhi, 1960.
- 2) Ray Chaudhari, H.C.- Political History of Ancient India, 1938.
- 3) Smith, V.A.- Early History of India, Oxford, 1924.
- 4) Ghosh, N.W.- Early History of India, Allahabad, 1939.
- 5) Rapson E.J.- Ancient India, Cambridge, 1916.
- 6) Majumdar R.C. - Ancient India.
- 7) Thaper Romila - A History of India Vol. I, Penguin, England, 1966.
- 8) History & Culture of the Indian People- Bhartiya Vidya Bhavan Series, Vols. I, II, III, IV.
- 9) Shashtri, K.A.N. (ed.)- Comprehensive History of India - relevant Volume, Delhi.

#### BOOKS FOR REFERENCE:

- 10) Aiyangar, S.K. - Ancient India and South Indian History and Culture, 1941.
- 11) Das, S.K. - Economic Life in Ancient India, Calcutta, 1925.
- 12) Bandopadhyaya, N.C.-Economic Life and Progress in Ancient India.
- 13) Aiyangar, P.T.S. -Life in Ancient India in the age of Mantras
- 14) Apte, V.M. - Social and Religious life in the Grihya Sutras, Ahmedabad, 1939.
- 15) Sengupta, N.C.- Sources of Law Society in Ancient India.
- 16) Chakladar, H.C. social life in Ancient India.
- 17) Chakrabarty, Chandra - A Study in Hindu.
- 18) Wheeler, R.E.M. The Hindus Civilization-Social Polity, Calcutta.
- 19) Sastri, K.A.N.- The Age of Nandas and Mauryas.
- 20) Banjerhee, R.D.- The Age of Imperial Guptas.
- 21) Majumdar, R.C. - The Vakataka and Gupta Age.
- 22) Mukherjee, R.K.- Chandra Gupta and His Times.
- 23) Sastri, K.A.N. - History of South India.
- 24) Radha Kumud Mookherji - Glimpses of Ancient India, B'bay, 1970.
- 25) Thaper Romila- Asoka and the Decline of the mauryas, Oxford, 1961.
- 26) The Thaper, Romila- Some Aspects of Social Life in Ancient India.
- 27) The Culture Hritage of India- Ramkrishna Mission, relevant Volumes, Calcutta, 1958.
- 28) Alterkar, A.S.-state and Govt. In Ancient India. Delhi 1984.
- 29) Crown Percy - Indian Architecture, Vol. I.
- 30) Das, S.K.- Economic Life of Ancient India, Cal, 1925.
- 31) Shastri, K.A.N. -Cholas.
- 32) Rowland, B-part Architecture of India, Buddhist, Jain, Pelican Series.
- 33) S.R. Goyal- Harsha and Buddhism, Meerut : Kusumangali Prakashan, 1986.
- 34) S.R. Goyal - History of Indian Buddhism, Meerut : 1987.
- 35) Savita Vishnoi- Economic Status of Women in Ancient India Meerut, 1988.
- 36) Thaper Romila - Cultural Transaction and Early India.
- 37) N.N. Bhattacharya- Ancient Indian history and civilization Trends and Perspectives, New Delhi, Manohar Book Services 1988.
- 38) R. Nath - Elements of India and Architecture, Jaipur, 1986.
- 39) D.N. Jha (ed.) F.E. Social Formation in Early India.
- 40) Chakradinar Jha- History and Sources of Law In Ancient India.
- 41) S.R. Goyal - Kautilya and Magasthenes.
- 42) Ravindra Sharma- Kingship In India : From Vedic Age to Gupta Age.
- 43) Radha Kumud Mukharji -Local Government in Ancient India.
- 44) P. Shanmugam - The revenue System of the Cholas, 850-1279 Madras, New Era Publications, 1987.

HSC-3: ADMINISTRATION AND SOCIOECONOMIC HISTORY OF THE MARATHAS

FIRST TERM		Periods required
1)	Sources :	6
	1) Literary : Marathi, Sanskrit, Persian	
	2) Archival Sources	
	3) Accounts of Foreign Travelers	
2)	Administrative Aspect :	8
	1) Kingship under Shivaji and the Peshwas	
	2) Council of Ministers during the Royal Period	
	3) Secretarial during the Peshwa Period	
	4) Provincial Administration during the Royal Period	
	5) Provincial Administration during the Peshwa Period	
3)	Sources of Income and Expenditure:	10
(A)	1) Land Revenue, (2) Chouth and Sardeshmukhi (3) Other Sources of Income : Taxes, Cesses and Fines	
(B)	Items of Expenditure : 1) Expenditure on King (2) Central and Provincial Administration,	
	3) Military Administration	
	4) Expenditure on Agriculture and others.	
4)	Judicial Administration :	10
	1) Sources of Law	
	2) Judicial Administration under Shivaji Rajsabha, brahmasabha, Gotasabha	
	3) Salient features of Shivaji's policy towards justice	
	4) Judicial Administration under Peshwas: Brahmasabha, Gotasabha, Jati sabha and Village Panchayat	
	5) Judicial Procedure, Crimes and Punishments, Police and Prison.	
5)	Military Organization:	6
	1) Army during the Royal Period	
	2) Army During the Peshwa Period	
	3) Forts and their administration	
	4) Naval organization during the Maratha Period.	
SECOND TERM		
6)	Urbanisation	4
	1) Rise and Growth of Urbanisation under Shivaji	
	2) Rise and Growth of Urbanisation under Peshwas	
7)	Social Conditions:	12
	1) Social Structure	
	2) Castes and Communities	
	3) Position of Woman	
	4) Education, Fairs and Festivals	
	5) Village Communities	
8)	Economic Conditions:	8
	1) Types of Land, Cropping Pattern	
	2) Method of Assessment	
	3) Revenue Collection	
	4) Famines and Relief measures	



- 9) Trade and Commerce: 8
- 1) Industries and Handicrafts under Shivaji
  - 2) Industries and Handicrafts under Peshwas
  - 3) Industrial and Commercial Centers under shivaji
  - 4) Industrial and Commercial Centers under Peshwas
  - 5) Trade routes and Communications- Ports and trade.
- 10) Currency and Banking: 8
- 1) Mints and Coinage under Shivaji
  - 2) Mints and Coinage under Peshwas
  - 3) Bankers and banking House During the Maratha Period
  - 4) Instruments of Credit- Hundi and Varat. 40

**Books For Study:**

- 1) Kulkarni, A.R.- Maharashtra in the Age of Shivaji, Pune, 1969.
- 2) Sen, S.N.- Administrative System in the Age of the Marathas, Calcutta 1976.
- 3) Sen, S.N.- Military System of the Marathas, New Delhi, 1970.
- 4) Chitnis, K.N. - Glimpses of medieval Indian Ideas and Institutions, Pune, 2nd Edition, 1981.
- 5) Chitnis, K.N. - Socio-Economic aspects of Medieval India, Pune, 1979.
- 6) Divekar, V.D. - survey of Material in Marathi on the Economic and Social History of India.
- 7) Joshi, S.N. and Bhingare, L.M. (eds.)- Ajnapatra Ani Rajniti, Pune, 1960.
- 8) बनहट्टी, श्री. न. - [संपादक] आज्ञापत्र.
- 9) जोशी शं. ना. [संपा. ] सभासद, कृ. अ. - छत्रपती श्री. शिवाजी राजे यांची बखर.
- 10) जोशी, चांदोरकर - शिवशाहीचा लेखनांलंकार.
- 11) देशपांडे प्र. न. - छत्रपती शिवाजी महाराजांची पत्रे, पुणे.
- 12) धाकसकर, विनायक [संपा. ] - वाकनविस दत्ताजी त्रिभल यांची शिवछत्रपतींची ११ कलमीबखर
- 13) गो. स. सरदेसाई [संपा. ] - परमानंद काव्य -परमानंद.
- 14) पोतदार, मुजुमदार [संपा. ] - ऐतिहासिक संकीर्ण साहित्य.
- 15) अत्रे त्रि. ना. - गावगाडा.
- 16) राजवाडे, वि. का. [संपा. ] पिंडये, जयराम-राधामाधव विलास चंपू.

**BOOKS FOR REFERENCE**

- 17) Gune, V.T. - Judicial System of The Maratha , Pune 1954.
- 18) Pawar, A.G. (ed.) -Maratha History Seminar, Shivaji University, 1971.
- 19) Kamble, B.R. (ed.) - Studies in Shivaji &his Times, Shivaji University, 1982.
- 20) शिवकालीन पत्रतार संग्रह भाग १, २, ३ भा. इ. सं. मं. पुणे भाग १-१९३० भाग-२, १९३० भाग-३, १९३७.
- 21) जोशी शं. ना. - मराठेकालीन समाजदर्शन, पुणे १९६०.
- 22) जोशी शं. ना. - अर्वाचीन महाराष्ट्रऐतिहासकालीन राज्यकारभाराचा अभ्यास, भाग-१.
- 23) कुलकर्णी अ. रा. - शिवकालीन महाराष्ट्र, शिवाजी विद्यापीठ, कोल्हापूर, १९७७.

- 24) भावे वा. कृ. - पेशवेकालीन महाराष्ट्र, दिल्ली १९७६.
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- 29) Mahajan T.T.- Industry, Trade and Commerce during Peshwa Period, Jaipur, 1980.
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- 32) त्रैलोक्य, सदाशिव - रामशास्त्री प्रभुणे चरित्र व पत्रे, पुणे १९८८.
- 33) Kolarkar, S.G.- Janoji Bhosale and His times (1755-1772) Nagpur.
- 34) कोलारकर [संपा. ] - रघुजी भोसले यांची पत्र [१७९४ ते १८१०] नागपूर १९८६.
- 35) चापेकर - पेशवाईच्या साक्षरीत.
- 36) Wink, Andre-Land and Sovereignty in India.
- 37) भावे, वा. कृ. - शिवराज्य व शिवकाल.
- 38) चापेकर - पेशवेकालीन सामाजिक व आर्थिक पत्रव्यवहार.

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## HISTORY OF U.S.S.R (1917-1991)

	FIRST TERM	Periods Required
1)	The Revolution of 1917: Political, Social, Economic and ideological background.	3
2)	The Menshevik Revolution of 1917-the provisional Government.	3
3)	The Bolshevik Revolution - Role of Lenin consequences of the Revolution..	3
4)	Internal developments - 1917-1924 The Civil War - Allied intervention - Victory of Bolsheviks	4
5)	War communism and New Economic Policy of Lenin- The constitution of 1924.	4
6)	Struggle for power- Stalin Vs Trotsky - Victory of Stalin.	4
7)	Internal Political Development - 1924-1953 i) Stalin's Policy of repression - Reign of Terror ii) The Stalin Constitution of 1936 iii) The Great Purge.	6
8)	Soviet Economy - 1928-1939 Economic Planning - First three Five Years Plans- Collectivisation of Agriculture- Industrial Groth-Rise of Soviet Russia as a great power	6
9)	Soviet Foreign Policy between 1917-1939.	6
<b>SECOND TERM</b>		
10)	Soviet Russia and the second world War- the Wartime diplomacy -Yalta and potsdom Conferences.	4
11)	Stalin's Last Secade- 1945-1953 i) Post War reconstruction and economic development ii) Rassia's foreign Policy -1945-53-Cold War iii) Russia's role in the United Nations. iv) Russia's nuclear development.	4
12)	The Khrushchev Era- 1953-1964 Death of Stalin and struggle for Succession - Collective Leadership -Khrushchev's rise to power- Liberal domestic Policy- destalinisation- Agriculture and Industry.	4
13)	Soviet foreign Policy under Khrushchev 1) Policy of Peaceful Co-existance. 2) Soviet relations with West European Countries 3) Soviet Union - US relations. 4) Soviet Union and Communist countries of East Europe. 5) Sino-Soviet relations. 6) Indo-Soviet relations.	6
14)	Russia under Brezhnev-1964-1982 Domestic and Foreign Policy.	8
15)	Mikhail Gorbachev- 1985-1991 1) Principals of PERESTROIKA and GLASNOST- Liberalisation- Socio-economic and political reforms.	4
16)	Foreign policy under Gorbachev-transition from cold War and to friendship, Co-operation, Stability peace and security. Relations with U.S.West European Countries, East European communist Countries, China, India and Third world Countries.	6
17)	Impact of Gorbachev's Policies on (i) USSR (ii) Communist regimes in East Europe and (iii) World politics.	4
18)	i) Soviet Society and Culture- 1917-1991. ii) Development of Science and Technology.	2 2
		40

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1. Westwood, J.N. Endurance and Endeavour, Russian History, 1812 -1911, Oxford , 1973.
2. Sumner B.H. Survey of Russian History, University paper-back, 1966.
3. Nenarkov, Albert P. Russia in the Twentieth Century, New York, 1968.
4. Walsh W.B. Russia and the Soviet Union, Michigan University, Press, 1958.
5. Cohen, Rabinowitch, and Sharlet The Soviet Union since Stalin Indiana, Univ.Press, 1980.
6. Florinsky Micheal Russia: A short History, Macmillan, London, 1964.
7. डॉ. लो. सुमन वैद्य रशियाचा इतिहास, महाराष्ट्र विद्यापीठ ग्रंथनिर्मिती मंडळ, नागपूर-१०.

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1. Dobb, Maurice Soviet Economic Development Since 1917, London, 1978
2. Carr, E.H. Socialism in one Country
3. Deutcher ISSAC Stalin Pelican, 1977
4. Dallian, D.J. Soviet Foreign Policy after Stalin Meltruen, 1962
5. Rosenberg Arthur A History of Bolshevism, London, 1934
6. Ulam Adom Lenin and Bolsheviks : Fontenal Colline, 1977.
7. Basil Dmyoryshyri A history of Russia, Prentice Hall, New York, 1981.
8. Dentcher ISSAC Russia, China and the West, 1953-1966.
9. Melvinc C. Wren The Course of Russian History Third Edition, Macmillan
10. Rigby T. H. (ed.) Stalin (1966)
11. J. Herbert, Elison The Sino-soviet Conflict (1982)
12. Bialar, Seweryn (ed) Stalin's Successors (New York 1980).pa
13. Breslaner George W. Khrushchev and Brezhnev as leaders (Boison 1982)
14. Brown, Archie and Michael Kasar The Soviet Union Since the fall of Khrushchev (Macmillan, 1975)
15. Tatu, Michel: power in Kremlin : From Khrushchev to Kosygin (New York 1970)
16. Edmonds, Robin Soviet Foreign Policy 1962-73 (Berkly 1975)
17. Benyon, Michael Life in Russia (New York 1983)
18. Kerblay Basite Modern Soviet Society (New York 1983)

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## HISTORY OF U.S.A. (1861-1945)

	FIRST TERM	Periods Required
1)	Background of the Civil War	2
2)	Civil War: Causes and effects	3
3)	Presidency of Abraham Lincoln- Estimate	2
4)	The Post-Civil War Reconstruction - Lincoln Plan, Johnson plan, Radical Plan- Effects of Reconstruction on the South.	4
5)	The Growth of Industry- Factors responsible for Industrial growth- Rise and growth of Big Business- Philosophy of Big Business - Trusts and Holding Companies - Impact of Big Business, Anti-Trust Legislation to control Big Business.	12
6)	Rise and growth of Labour Movement- Causes, Prominent Labour Organisations	
	1) National Labour union	
	2) Noble order of the Knights of Labour	
	3) American Federation of Labour.	6
7)	The growth of Agriculture Grievances of the farmers - Farmers Organisations - The Grangers and the Populists.	4
8)	Expansion of Railroads, Urbanisation.	4
9)	The Guild Age- Its Salient features	3
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	<b>Second Term:</b>	
10)	The Progressive Period - Rise of Progressive movement- Salient features of progressivism, Progressivism of Municipal, state and Federal Level, Progressive reforms of Theodore Roosevelt and Woodrow Wilson.	8
11)	Foreign policy of U.S. During 1865-1920	
	1) Rise of Imperialism	1
	2) The Spanish American War, 1898	2
	3) Expansion in the Pacific	1
	4) The Open Door policy in China	1
	5) Foreign policy of Theodore Roosevelt, his Big stick Diplomacy.	2
	6) Wilson and World War I, his Fourteen Points, Paris peace Conference, Rejection of the Treaty of Versailles & League of Nations by the U.S.- back to Isolationism.	4
12)	The Roaring Twenties -	
	1) Social and Economic Life During the Twenties	2
	2) Foreign policy in the Twenties.	2
13)	The Great Depression:- Causes and effects - Hoover and the Great Depression	3
14)	The New deal of F.D. Roosevelt - its Salient Features - foreign policy during the New Deal period.	5
15)	World war II and U.S.	
	1) Japan-U.S. Relations- Japan's Attack on Pearl Harbour - U.S. entry into World War II	2
	2) Role of U.S. in World War II	2
	3) U.S. and formation of UNO.	1
16)	The Era of Great Change- 1901-1945	
	1) Changes in Society	2
	2) Changes in the fields of Agriculture, Education, Literature, Science and Technology, art and architecture.	2
		40

#### BOOKS FOR STUDY

- 1) Current, William and Fredial - A History of the United States since 1865.
- 2) Faulkner - American Political and Social History.
- 3) Hofstadter, Miller and Arron - The United States.
- 4) Haldin Oscar - America.
- 5) Friedal Frank and Drowry H.N.- America
- 6) गोरे ना.ग. -अमेरिकेच्या संघराज्याचा इतिहास, पुणे, १९६०.
- 7) Bragdon, H.W.and Maccutchen S.P.- History of Free People, Macmillan, 1958.
- 8) Link, Arthurs and Others- A Concise History of The American people, Vol I and II (Harlan, Arlington Heights, 1984).
- 9) Parks, Henry Bamford - The United States of America
- 10) Urger, Irwin, - The United States (Little Brown and Co., Boston, 1982,)
- 11) Friedal, Frank - America in the 20th Century.
- 12) Patterson, James- America in The Twentieth Century -A History.
- 13) Harle and Blake - The United States from Wilderness to World Power.
- 14) Dulles, Fester R.- The United States Since 1865, Indian Roprint, 1984.
- 15) Brock, William R.- Conflict and Transformation, The united states, 1844-1877, Penguin, 1973.
- 16) Blake, Nelson M.A. History of American life and Thought McGraw - Hill, New York, 1972.
- 17) Allen H.C. -A concise History of the U.S.A. Ernes Benn Ltd., London, Second Edition, 1970.
- 18) कोठेकर,शांता व्यं.- अमेरिकेच्या संघराज्याचा इतिहास [१८६०-१९६३].
- 19) देवधर व.ना. - अमेरिकेचा इतिहास, औरंगाबाद १९८१.
- 20) नेविन्स एलन, कॉमिजर हेनरी स्टील - संयुक्त राज्य अमेरिका का इतिहास अनु. कृष्णधर, स्टोनिंग पब्लिशर्स, नई दिल्ली, १९७२.
- 21) भवरे, देवपुचारी - अमेरिकेचा इतिहास. विद्या प्रकाशन, नागपूर.

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- 1) Hoover, H.- Ordeal of Woodlawn Wilson.
- 2) Leuchtenburg, William, R.,- Franklin D.Roosevelt and the New Deal, Harper Torch Book, 1968.
- 3) Link Arthur - American Epoch, Alfred Knopf, New York, 1960.
- 4) Van Alayne R.W. - American Crisis Diplomacy, Standford University Press, 1952.
- 5) Craebner, N.A.- Cold War Diplomacy, van Nestrland, 1962.
- 6) Franklin, John Hope- From Slavery to Freedom, Vintage Crant,1969.
- 7) Beard, Charles and Mary- America in Mid-passage, Macmillan, New York, 1939.
- 8) Rockefeller, John D. - The Second American Revolution.
- 9) Morris, Commger, Basic Documents of American History.
- 10) Dulles, F.R.- America's Rise to World Power.
- 11) Hofstadtor, Richard - Grene Issues in American History from Reconstruction to the Present Day.
- 12) Link, A.S. and Others-Problem in American History, 1966.
- 13) Randall- Donald- The Civil War and Reconstruction, Health, New York, 1961.
- 14) Dunning, W.A.- Reconstruction: Political and Economic, Harper,1965.

- 15) Stamp, K.N. - The Era of Reconstruction, 1865-1877.
- 16) Hackler, - Triumph of American Capitalism, Cimon and Schustov, New York, 1940.
- 17) Coobran and Miller - Age of Enterprise: A Social history of Industrial America (Macmillan, New York, 1942).
- 18) Dulles, F.R. - Labour in America: A History, Cromwell, New York, 1949.
- 19) Crowen A.O. - The Growth of southern Nationalism, 1948-61 Baton Rouge, 1953.
- 20) Smikins, I.B. - The South Old and New, Knopf, new York, 1947.
- 21) Frazier E.F. - The Negro in the United states, Macmillan, 1944.
- 22) Rayback, J.G. - A History of American Labour, Macmillan, 1959.
- 23) Taylor, H.H. and Neu, I.R. - The America Railroad Net-work.
- 24) Salouts Theodore - Farmer Movements in the south, 1865-1933 Berkeley, California University Press, 1960.
- 25) Mowry, J.E. - The Era of Theodore Roosevelt, Horper, New York, 1958-1972.
- 26) Hafstadter Richard - Age of reform from Bryan to F.D.R. Knoph, New York, 1959.
- 27) Wiebe, R.H. - Businessman and Reform: A Study of the Progressive movement, Harvard, 1962.
- 28) Holbrook, S.H. - The Story of American Railroad, Crown, New York, 1947.
- 29) Glab and Brown - A History of Urban American, Macmillan, 1967.
- 30) Brogan, D.W. - The Era of Franklin D. Roosevelt, New heaven, Yale, 1960.
- 31) Beale - Roosevelt and Rise of America to World Power.
- 32) Ranch, Begil - Roosevelt from Munich to Pearl Harbour.
- 33) Pratt - A History of U.S. Foreign Policy.
- 34) Elleston, D.H. - Roosevelt and Wilson : A Comparative Study (John Muray, London, 1965)
- 35) Garraly John - Historical Viewpoints : Notable Articals from American Heritage, Vol. II. Harper and Row.
- 36) Contesta and Muccigrasso - America in the Twentieth Century Hurper Row., 1988.

## HISTORY OF MODERN CHINA (1840-1976)

### FIRST TERM

Periods required

- |    |   |   |
|----|---|---|
| 1) | The Chinese Society in The middle of 19th Century.  | 4 |
| 2) | China's relations with the foreign powers- Opening of China-Opium wars and the unequal treaties.                              | 5 |
| 3) | The Taiping Rebellion- Causes, nature and Consequence.  | 4 |
| 4) | Sino-Japanese Conflict and the Treaty of Shimonoseki, 1895.   | 5 |
| 5) | The Triple intervention- Scramble for Concessions Spheres of influence- USA and The Open Door Policy.                         |   |
| 6) | Reforms once Rebolllion-<br>a) Hundred Days' Reforms<br>b) The Boxer Rebellion<br>c) The Dewger Refeorms.                     |   |
| 7) | The Revolution of 1911- intellectual background, significance of the Revolution. Yuan-Shik-Kai- Warleordism.                  |   |
| 8) | China and world War, I The Twenty one Demands, China and Paris Peace Conferene, The May Fourth Movement and its significance. | 6 |

### Second Term

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|-----|---|---|
| 9)  | Dr. Su.N. Yat-Sen-Main ideas of his political philosophy (San Min Chu I) his role in the history of Chins.  | 4 |
| 10) | Ching Kai-shek- Policies and programme.   | 2 |
| 11) | Rise of Chinese Communist party- Kuomintang and Communist relations- 1921-1927 Co-operation, 1927-1935 confrontation leading to Long Marck.                   | 5 |
| 12) | Japanese invasion of Manchuria 1931- establishment of Manchukue-attitude of the League of Nations Second Sino-Japanese War, 1937.                             | 6 |
| 13) | World War II and China- attitude of USA towards China-Civil War between Kuomintang and Communists- Triumph of the Communists- 1949- Causes.                   |   |
| 14) | Economic policies of Communist China- The Great leap forward- The cultural revolution- explosion of (Liu- Sho) Chi and fal of Lin Piao, Constitution of 1975. |   |
| 15) | Mao-Tse Tung- his philosophy and role in the history of China.  |   |
| 16) | Foreign policy of Communist China- her relations with USSR, USA and India.  | 7 |

#### Books for Study:

- 1) Beckman-Modernisation of China and Japan.
- 2) Clyde F.H.- The Far East (Prentice-hall of India New Delhi.
- 3) David M.D. Rise and growth of Modern China - Himalaya Publishing Houde, Bombay.
- 4) Ahmed L.L.- A comprehensive History of the Far East.
- 5) Janseen Marius B. Japan and China from War to Peace (1884-1972)
- 6) Chatterjee B.R. Modern China.
- 7) गुप्ते र.शं. - पूर्व आशियाचा आधुनिक इतिहास.
- 8) Marrison John A.- China Since 1800.
- 9) Jean Chenseau: China; the people's Republic- 1949-76

#### Books for Reference:

- 1) Vinacke H.M.- History of Far East in Modern Times
- 2) Vinaxke - Far East since World War II.
- 3) Buss claude- Asia in Modrn World - (MacMillan)
- 4) Panikkar K.M.- Asia and Western Dominance.
- 5) Fitzgerald C.P.- The Birth of Communist China (Pelican).
- 6) Coltier John and Elsie- China's Socialist Revolution.
- 7) Chonsenaux Jean- China- The Peoples Republic
- 8) Snow Edgar- Red Star over China
- 9) Dr. Shinde B.L. Mao Zedong
- 10) Dautcher Issac-Russia, China and the West 1953-1966 (Penguin)
- 11) Shurman Eranz and Orville shell - Republican China.
- 12) Shurman Eranz and Orville schell - Communis China
- 13) O. Edmund Clubb- Twentieth Century China (New York 1964)..1s1



**WEST ASIA IN THE 20TH CENTURY (1900-1975)  
(Turkey & Iran)**

	First Term	Periods required
1)	Salient features do the Ottoman Rule- State and Society a brief survey of the Reform movement.	3
2)	The ring of Abdul Hamid II- his internal and foreign policy	3
3)	The young Turk Movement - Philosophy and programme of the Young Turks- The Young Turk Revolution- its Causes, Consequences and significance.	4
4)	The Balkan Wars 1912-13: its impact on the Turkish Empire.	2
5)	World War I and Turkey- the treaty of sevens and the Treaty of Lausanne.	3
6)	Rise of Mustafa Kemal-modernisation of Turkey- Foreign policy of the Kemalist government.	3
7)	Turkey and World Wat II-policy of Ishmet Inonu-liberalization end of one party system-Domestic and foreign policy since World Wat II.	3
8)	Salient features of state and society of Pre-20th Centru Iran.	2
9)	Anglo-Russian rivalry during the fist two decades of the 20th Century- the Iranian reaction.	3
10)	Rise and growth of constitutional Movement- the Constitution of 1907.	3
11)	Rise of Reza Shah Pehalvi- modernization of Iran- foreign policy of Reza Shah.	3
12)	Russian and Anglo- American interest in Iran.	2
13)	Iran and World War II- foreible intervention of the allies- Consequence.	3
14)	Dr. Mossadiq's oil policies- nationalization of Anglo-Iranian Oil Company- fully of Mossadia.	3

**SECOND TERM (The Arabs and Israel)**

15)	Geo-polifical factors in the Arab History.	2
16)	Balfour Declaration- The West Asian Mandates- reaction of the Arabs.	4
17)	Egypt under the British rule- Egyptian nationalism between the two World- Wars- Role of Zaghlul Parha and Ward party.	4
18)	Revolution of 1952 in Egypt-Demestic and foreign policy of Nasser	4
19)	Rise and growth of revolutionary nationalism in Syria Iraq and Lebanon.	5
20)	Ibn Saud and Saudi Arabia.	2
21)	The Zionist movement and birth of Israel-Arab Israel conflicts-1948, 1956, 1967 and 1973- The Senai Protocol 1975.	7
22)	The Arab Oil and world politics, OPEC- use of oil as a Weapon by the Arabs.	7
23)	Cold War and West Asia- Policies of USA and USSR in West Asia from 1948-1975.	6

**Books for Study:**

- 1) Yale William- The Near East
- 2) Kirk G.A.- Skort History of the Middle East
- 3) Kirk. G.A. Contemporary Arab politics.
- 4) Chaterji, N.C.- A History of Modern Middle East.
- 5) Fisher, S.N. - The Middle East - A History.
- 6) Lenczowski- The Middle East in World Affairs.
- 7) Lewis, Bernard- Emergence of Modern Turkey.
- 8) Lucas Noah- The Modern History of Israel.
- 9) Stan form, Shaw, J. and Ezel Kural- History of Otteman Empire Vol. II 1808-1975}
- 10) Shaw and Shaw- The History of the OTtoman Empire and Modern Turkey.

**Books for Reference:**

- 1) Chatterji N.C. - Muddle of the Middle East.
- 2) Bullard, Sir Reader (Ed.) the Middle East
- 3) Shwardan, Benjamin- The Middle Est Oil and the Great Powers.
- 4) Little, Tom- Modern Egypt.
- 5) Malone, Joseph J.- The Arab lands of Western Asia.
- 6) Don Peretz - Middle Est today.
- 7) David Bengurion- Rebirth and Destiny of Israel.
- 8) Malone Joseph - The Arab land and western Asia.
- 9) Leneczowasky George - Middle East in world Affairs
- 10) Huskins - Middle East in world politics
- 11) Elston- Israel - Making of a Nalion (1964)
- 12) Shadran Benjamin- Middle East Oil and Great Powers (1973)

HISTORY OF THE MARATHAS (1600-1707)

First Term

Periods required

- |   |   |
|---|---|
| 1) Sources - Archival and Literary<br>Sources, Sanskrit, Marathi, Persian, other Indian Languages,<br>European Languages. | 7 |
| 2) Career of Shahaji.   | 4 |
| 3) Rise of Shivaji, establishment of Swarajya   | 6 |
| 4) Shivaji's relations with Adilshahi   | 6 |
| 5) Shivaji's relation's with the Moghal's   | 9 |
| 6) Shivaji and European powers.   | 9 |
| 1) The portuguese   |   |
| 2) The English  |   |
| 3) The Siddis   |   |

Second Term

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|--|---|
| 1) Shivaji's Coronation, its Significance.   | 4 |
| 2) Shivaji's Karnatak expedition- His relations with Vynakoji.   | 8 |
| 3) Sambhaji Carrié and his achievements.   |   |
| 4) Maratha War of Independence.<br>Rajaram, Tarabai, Ramachandrapant Amatya, Santaji, Ghorpade,<br>Dhanaji Jadhao. |   |
| 5) Release of Shahu.   |   |
| 6) Maps illustrating:  |   |
| 1) Shahaji's Jagir   |   |
| 2) Extent of Shivaji's Kingdom   |   |
| 3) Route-visit to Agra and back  |   |
| 4) Karnatak Expedition   |   |
| 5) Administrative Divisions  |   |
| 6) Forts of Shivaji  |   |
| 7) Naval bases.  |   |

BOOKS FOR STUDY:

- 1) Sarkar, J.N.- Shivaji and his times (6th ed)- Ne Delhi, 1973
- 2) Sardesai, G.S.- New History of Marathas, Vol. I, Bombay, 1971.
- 3) Setu Madhavrao Pagadi- Chhatrapati Shivaji, 1974.
- 4) Sarkar, J.N.- House of Shivaji, New Delhi, 1978.
- 5) Ranade, M.G.- Rise of Maratha Power, Bombay, 1900.
- 6) Rawlinson, and Patwardhan- A Source Books of Maratha History, Calcutta, 1978.

BOOKS FOR REFERENCE:

- 1) Sarkar, J.N.- Shivaji's visit to Aurangajeb at Agra.
- 2) Nayeem, M.A.- External Relations of Bijapur Kingdom.
- 3) Brij Kishore- Tarabai and her times, Bombay, 1963.
- 4) Jaysigrao Pawar- Maharani Tarabai.
- 5) Muddachari, B.M.- Mysore Maratha Relations.
- 6) Azadani, G.Bidar- Its History and movements, Oxford, 1947.
- 7) Radhey Shyam- A Kingdom of Ahmednagar.
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- 10) आपटे, दिवाकर - [सं] - शिवचरित्र प्रदीप, १९२५.
- 11) कुलकर्णी अ.रा. - जेम्स कनिंगहॅम गॅड डफ
- 12) पितुर्लेकर पां.सी. - पोर्तुगीज मराठे संबंध
- 13) आपटे, दिवाकर [सं] - शिवभारत, मुंबई, १९२८.
- 14) जोशी, शं.ना. [सं.] - कृष्णाजी अनंत समासदकृत छत्रपती श्री शिवाजी राजे यांची बखर.
- 15) देशपांडे प्र.च. - छत्रपती शिवाजी महाराजाचीपत्रे [१९८३], पुणे १९८३
- 16) Kulkarni, G.T.- The Moghal- Maratha Relations Twenty-five fateful years (1682-1707), Pune, 1983.
- 17) कुलकर्णी अ.रा. व खरे ग.ह. [सं.] - मराठ्यांचा इतिहास, खंड १ व २ नागपूर, म.रा. वि. मि. मंडळ.

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