NORTH MAHARASHTRA UNIVERSITY, JALGAON (M.S.) Second Year Engineering (Computer) Faculty of Engineering and Technology



Teacher and Examiner's Manual Semester – III W.E.F 2013 – 2014

Engineering Mathematics –III

Teacher, Paper setter and Examiner should follow the guidelines as given below.

Unit – I

Teacher should facilitate learning of basics of Laplace and Inverse Laplace transform, Solution of differential equations using Laplace Transform.

1.	La	place Transform	Lectures required	Reference
	а	Definition of Laplace Transform, Existence of Laplace Transform, Laplace Transform of standard Functions.	1	1 & 2
	b	Theorems and properties of Laplace transform(without proof)	2	1 & 2
	с	Inverse Laplace Transform of standard Functions	1	1 & 2
	d	Properties of Inverse Laplace Transform	2	1 & 2
	e	Laplace Transform of Unit Step Functions	1	1 & 2
	f	Solution of Differential equations using Laplace Transform	1	1 & 2

References:

1	1	B.V	. Ra	iman, '	"Eng	gineeri	ng Mat	hen	natics", Tata M	c Graw Hill	
2				Bali, ation	"A	Text	Book	of	Engineering	Mathematics",	Laxmi

Unit – II Teacher should facilitate learning of basic of Z- Transforms and Fourier Transform

2.	Fo	urier Transform	Lecture required	Reference
	а	Introduction to Fourier Integral theorem.	01	1
	b	Fourier Transforms and Inverse Fourier Transform	01	1
	с	Fourier Cosine Transforms and Inverse Fourier Cosine Transform	01	1
	d	Fourier Sine Transforms and Inverse Fourier Sine Transform	01	1
	Z- '	Transform		
	а	Definition of Z- Transform and standard properties of Z- Transform (without proof); Region of Convergence.	01	2
	b	Z-Transform of standard / elementary sequences	02	2
	с	Inverse Z-transform.	01	2

References:

	Wylie C.R. & Barrett , " Advanced Engineering Mathematics", Mc Graw Hill
2	B.V. Raman, "Engineering Mathematics", Tata Mc Graw Hill

Unit - III

Teacher should facilitate learning of basics of Moments, Skewness, Kurtosis, Correlation and Regression, Probability distributions

3.	Sta	atistics and Probability distributions	Lecture required	Reference
	а	Introduction to Mean, Mode, Median, Standard deviation, Variance, Coefficient of Variation	01	1 & 2
	b	Moments, Skewness and Kurtosis	02	1 & 2
	с	Correlation and Regression	02	1 & 2
	d	Binominal Distribution	01	1 & 2
	e	Poisson Distribution	01	1 & 2
	f	Normal Distribution	01	1 & 2

1	H.K. Dass, "Advanced Engineering Mathematics", S. Chand Publication,
	New Delhi
2	N. P. Bali , "A Text Book of Engineering Mathematics", Laxmi
	Publication

Unit – IV

Teacher should facilitate learning of basics of testing of hypothesis and significance

4.	Те	sting of Hypothesis and significance	Lecture required	Reference
	а	Introduction to population parameters and statistics	01	1&2
	b	Testing of Hypothesis, Null Hypothesis, Alternative Hypothesis, Level of significance	01	1 & 2
	с	Test of significance of large sample	04	1 & 2
	d	Chi-square test	02	1 & 2

References:

1	H.K. Dass, "Advanced Engineering Mathematics", S. Chand Publication, New Delhi
2	N. P. Bali , "A Text Book of Engineering Mathematics", Laxmi
	Publication

Unit – V

Teacher should facilitate learning of basic of Fuzzy sets, Fuzzy Logic, Operations on Fuzzy sets and Fuzzy systems.

5.	Fu	zzy sets and Systems	Lectures required	Reference
	а	Introduction to Fuzzy sets	01	1
	b	Standard fuzzy sets operations	02	1
	с	Crisp sets, Crisp sets vs. fuzzy sets	01	1
	d	Fuzzy arithmetic	01	1
	e	Constructing fuzzy sets and operation on fuzzy sets and systems	02	1
	e	Applications of Fuzzy sets	01	1

References:

1

George J. Klir and Bo Yuan, "Fuzzy Sets and Fuzzy Logic: Theory and Applications"

Analog and Digital Electronics

Teacher, Paper setter and Examiners should follow the guidelines as given below.

T	Teacher should facilitate learning of operational amplifier and basics of op-amp.						
	1.	Op	perational Amplifier Basics & applications	Lect required	Ref No		
		а	Advantages of ICs over discrete components, Block diagram of op-amp, op-amp symbol, op-amp IC 741- pin diagram	01	01		
		b	Summing amplifier, Substractor	02	01		
		С	Instrumentation amplifier using 3 op-amp	01	01		
		d	V to I (floating and grounded load) and I to V converter, its applications	01	01		
		e	Integrator and differentiator, their practical considerations,	02	01		
		f	Sample and hold circuit	01	01		

Unit - I	
Feacher should facilitate learning of operational amplifier and basics of o	p-amp

References:

1	Linear Integrated Circuit by D.Roy Chaudhary, Shail Jain-, New Age International, Second edition.
2	Modern Digital Electronics by R.P. Jain ,TMH, Third edition.

Unit – II

Teacher should facilitate learning of linear & non-linear applications of op-amp.

2.	Со	mparators and Signal Generators	Lect required	Ref No
	а	Inverting and non inverting comparator	01	01
	b	zero crossing detector, window detector	01	01
	с	Schmitt trigger, its advantages, limitation of op-amp as comparator.	01	01
	d	Square wave generator, triangular wave and sawtooth wave generator	02	01
	e	Timer IC 555: monostable operation, astable operation.	03	01

1	Linear Integrated Circuit by D.Roy Chaudhary, Shail Jain-, New Age International, Second edition.
2	Modern Digital Electronics by R.P. Jain ,TMH, Third edition.

Unit – III

Teacher should facilitate learning of codes and Boolean algebra.

3.	Re	view of fundamental concepts	Lect required	Ref No
	а	Basic gates, universal gates	01	02
	b	Exclusive gates. Digital Signal, Positive & Negative logic.	01	02
	с	Boolean Algebra: Boolean postulate and Theorems	01	02
	d	Examples of realization of Boolean functions using Boolean algebra.	02	02
	e	Introduction to digital logic families: DTL, TTL & CMOS	03	02

References:

1	Linear Integrated Circuit by D.Roy Chaudhary, Shail Jain-, New Age International, Second edition.
2	Modern Digital Electronics by R.P. Jain ,TMH, Third edition.

Unit – IV

Teacher should facilitate learning of Combinational Logic Circuits

4.	Со	mbination logic design	Lect required	Ref No
	а	Standard representation of logical function	01	02
	b	K map representation of logical function.	01	02
	с	Simplification of logical function using K map, for 2, 3 & 4 variables.	03	02
	d	K map with Don't care condition	01	02
	e	Design of half adder, full adder, half sub tractor, full sub tractor	02	02

References:

1

Linear Integrated Circuit by D.Roy Chaudhary, Shail Jain-, New Age International, Second edition.

2 Modern Digital Electronics by R.P. Jain ,TMH, Third edition.

Unit - V

. Teacher should facilitate learning of design of Combinational Logic Circuits.

5.	Со	mbination logic design examples	Lect required	Ref No
	а	Various Example of combinations logic circuit (truth table – K map – circuit diagram) with the help of K map and their implementation with the help of Basic/Universal gates.	02	02
	b	Design of multiplexer & Demultiplexer	01	02
	С	Design of comparator circuits using logic gates. Design of parity generator & checker circuit using logic gates	02	02

d	Introduction to sequential logic circuit: function of one bit memory cell	01	02
e	Truth table and excitation tables of S – R, JK, D & T Flip – Flop.	02	02

1	Linear Integrated Circuit by D.Roy Chaudhary, Shail Jain-, New Age International, Second edition.
2	Modern Digital Electronics by R.P. Jain ,TMH, Third edition.

Discrete Structure and Graph Theory Teacher, Paper setter and Examiner should follow the following guidelines.

Unit - I

Teacher should facilitate learning of proposition along with their truth table, Set theory,

1.	Pr	opositions, Sets, Probability	Lect required	Ref No
	A	Propositions, compound proposition, basic logical operations, truth tables, tautology, contradiction.	01	1,2
		Understanding propositions with their truth tables.		
	В	Quantifiers: universal and existential quantifiers.		
		Understand the concept of universal and existential quantifiers.	01	1,2
	С	Set Theory: Set, Combinations of Sets.		1,2
		Understand the set theory with different types of operations.	01	
	D	Mathematical Induction Principle.		1,2
		Understand the mathematical insuction principle and how to solve the problem using mathematical induction	01	
	Е	Cardinality of finite Sets, Rule of sum, Rule of product.		1,2
		Understand the cardinality of finite sets for two and three variables.	02	
	F	Permutations, Combinations, Discrete Probability.		1,2
		Understand to solve the problem using permutation, combination and by using the probability.	02	

References:

	C.L. Liu , " Elements of Discrete Mathematics", Second edition, TMH
2	Seymour Lipschutz,Marc Lipson, " Discrete Mathematics", Second edition, TMH

Unit - II

Teacher should facilitate learning of realation and function with real world example.

2.	Re	elation and Function	Lect required	Ref No
	а	Definitions, properties of Binary relations. Describes the relation and how it is related to binary relation with it's propertieas.	01	1,2
	b	Equivalence Relations and partitions, Partial ordering relations and lattice. Describe the difference between the equivalence relation and partial ordering relation.	02	1,2
	с	Chains and antichains, Transitive Closure and Warshall's Algorithm. Describe the chain and antichain, How the transitive closure is related to warshall's algorithm.	02	1,2
	d	Functions Definitions, Composition of Functions Understand the concept of function and composite function.	02	1,2
	e	Types of Function, Recursive Functions, Pigeonhole principle.	01	1,2

Describe the different types of function.	Describe the different types of function.
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	C.L. Liu , " Elements of Discrete Mathematics", Second edition, TMH
2	Seymour Lipschutz,Marc Lipson, " Discrete Mathematics", Second edition, TMH

Unit – III

Teacher should facilitate learning of basic of recurrance realtion and analysis of alghorithm.

1.	Re	currence Relation, Analysis of Algorithms	Lect required	Ref No
	а	Recurrence Relation, Linear Recurrence Relations with constant Coefficients		
		Understand the recurrance realtion and how this is used to solve the linear recurrence realtion with constant coefficients	01	1,2
	b	Homogeneous Solutions, Particular Solutions.		
		Understand how to find the homogeneous and particular solution.	01	1,2
	С	Total solutions, Solution by the method of		
		generating functions.	02	1,2
	-	Understand the method for finding the total solution.		
	d	Introduction, Largest number algorithm	01	1,2
		Undertsand the largest number algorithm.		_)_
	е	Sorting algorithms: Bubble sort, Divide and		
		conquer algorithms.	01	1,2
		Understanding the different sorting techiques.		
	f	Binary search algorithm, strassens matrix	04	1.0
		multiplication Understand the binary search algorithm and strassens matrix multiplication	01	1,2
	g	Time Complexity of Algorithms, Complexity of		
		Problems, Tractable and Intractable Problems.	01	1,2
		Understand the Time complexity of algorithm and	U1	1,2
		problems.		

References:

1	C.L. Liu , " Elements of Discrete Mathematics", Second edition, TMH
2	Seymour Lipschutz,Marc Lipson, " Discrete Mathematics", Second edition, TMH

Unit – IV

Teacher should facilitate learning of trees and the representation of trees using various ways like path and circuit. Also the representation of graph.

4.	Tr	ees, Graphs	Lect required	Ref No
	а	Basic terminology, multigraphs and weighted graph , paths and circuits. Understand the concept of graph,multigraph,path and circuit.	01	1,2
	b	Dijkstra's shortest path algorithms Understand that how to find the shortest path	01	1,2

	algorithm by using Dijkshtr'a algorithm.		
С	Euler and Hamiltonian Paths and circuits Understand theEuler and Hamiltonian path and circuit.	01	1,2
d	Factors of a graph, Planner graph. Defining a factor of a graph.	01	1,2
e	Trees, rooted trees, path length in rooted trees Understand the tree and rooted tree for path length counting.	01	1,2
f	Prefix code, binary search trees, spanning trees and cut set, minimum spanning trees. Understand to obtain the prefix code for binary	01	1,2
	search tree and find the minimum spanning tree.		
g	Kruskal's and prim's algorithms for minimum spanning tree. Understand the diffrernt ways for finding the	02	1,2
	minimul length.		

1	C.L. Liu , " Elements of Discrete Mathematics", Second edition, TMH
2	Seymour Lipschutz,Marc Lipson, " Discrete Mathematics", Second edition, TMH

Unit - V

Teacher should facilitate learning of.

5.	Al	gebraic system, Boolean algebra	Lect required	Ref No
	а	Semigroup, Subsemigroup, Monoid, Submonid, Groups Understand the semigroup ,monoid , submonoid .	01	1,2
	b	Abelian Group, Subgroups, Isomorphism, Automorphism,Homomorphism, Ring, Integral domain ,field Understand difference between the Isomorphism,Automorphism and Homomophism.	02	1,2
	С	Lattice and Algebraic systems, Principle of duality Understand the lattice and algebraic system.	01	1,2
	d	Basic properties of lattice defined by lattices, distributive and complemented lattices Understand different propertices of lattice.	01	1,2
	e	Boolean lattices and Boolean algebras, Boolean functions and Boolean Expressions Understand the Boolean lattice,function and expression.	01	1,2
	f	Number system and Interconversion of number systems. Understand the different types of number conversion system.(Binary,Octal,Decimal and Hexadecimal).	02	1,2

nce	nces:		
1	C.L. Liu , " Elements of Discrete Mathematics", Second edition, TMH		
2	Seymour Lipschutz,Marc Lipson, " Discrete Mathematics", Second edition, TMH		

Microprocessor and Microcontroller

Teacher, Paper setter and Examiner should follow the guidelines as given below.

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Unit - I
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Teacher should facilitate learning of 8086 microprocessor in brief and basic programming related to 8086 microprocessor.

1.	80	86/ 8088 CPU	Lect required	Ref No
	а	8086/8088 Architecture and Programming Model	01	1 & 2
	b	8086 Register Organization	01	1 & 2
	С	8086 Memory Segmentation	01	1&2
	d	8086 Addressing modes	02	1&2
	e	8086 Instruction Set	01	1&2
	f	DOS & BIOS Interrupts	01	1&2
	g	Macro and Procedure	01	2&3

References:

1	Douglas Hall, "Microprocessor and Interfacing", Tata McGraw-Hill, revised second edition
2	Ray and Bhurchandi. "Advanced Microprocessors and Peripherals" Tata McGraw Hill, Third edition.
3	Peter Abel, Niyaz Nizamuddin, "IBM PC Assembly language and Programming", Pearson.

Unit – II

Teacher should facilitate learning of 8086 microprocessor configuration in brief and its other peripherals.

2.	80	86 Configuration & Other Peripherals	Lect required	Ref No
	а	8086 signal description	01	1&2
	b	8086 in minimum Mode	01	1&2
	с	8086 in maximum Mode	01	1&2
	d	8259A PIC block diagram	01	1&2
	e	8259A PIC operating modes	01	1&2
	f	DMA Basics	01	1 & 2
	g	8237 DMAC Architecture	02	1&2

1	Douglas Hall, "Microprocessor and Interfacing", Tata McGraw-Hill,
	revised second edition.
2	Ray and Bhurchandi. "Advanced Microprocessors and Peripherals"
	Tata McGraw Hill, Third edition.

Unit – III

Teacher should facilitate learning of memory interfacing requirements. Emphasis will be given to memory interfacing.

3.	Ma	ain Memory Design	Lect required	Ref No
	а	8086 interfacing with RAM	01	1&2
	b	8086 interfacing with ROM	01	1&2
	с	Memory interfacing numerical	01	1
	d	Address decoding	01	1&2
	e	Address decoding techniques: Full, Partial and Block	03	1&2
	f	Troubleshooting the memory module	01	1&2

References:

-	John E. Uffenbeck, "The 8086/ 8088 Family: Design, Programming and Interfacing", Pearson, 1987
	Ray and Bhurchandi. "Advanced Microprocessors and Peripherals"

Tata McGraw Hill, Third edition.

Unit – IV

Teacher should facilitate learning of NDP fundamentals, its architecture. Emphasis will be given to 8087 programming.

4.	Mı	Iltiprocessor Configuration	Lect required	Ref No
	а	Tightly & loosely coupled system	01	1&2
	b	Bus arbitration schemes	01	1&2
	с	8087 architecture and programming model	01	1&2
	d	8087 data types	01	1&2
	e	8087 instruction set	01	1&2
	f	8087 programming	02	1&2
	g	Interconnection of 8087 with 8086	01	1&2

References:

1	Douglas Hall, "Microprocessor and Interfacing", Tata McGraw-Hill, revised second edition.
2	Ray and Bhurchandi. "Advanced Microprocessors and Peripherals" Tata McGraw Hill, Third edition.

Unit - V

Teacher should facilitate learning of basics of microcontroller and its features.

5.	Mi	crocontroller	Lect required	Ref No
	а	Introduction to Microcontroller	01	1&2
		Basics and types of Microcontroller	01	1 & 2
	b	8051 microcontroller Architecture	01	1&2
		8051 block diagram and programming model	01	1 & 2
	с	8051 hardware Features	01	1&2
		8051 hardware Features	01	1 & 2

d	Input/output pins and Internal Memory organization I/O pins and internal RAM & ROM organization	01	1 & 2
e	Ports and Circuits and External memory I/O ports and external memory	02	1 & 2
f	Counters and Timers and Serial data I/O, Interrupts Counters and Timers and Serial data I/O, Interrupts	02	1 & 2

1	Kenneth J. Ayala. "8051 Microcontroller", Penram International, Second edition.
2	K Uma Rao, "8051 Microcontroller: Internals, Instructions,
	Programming and Interfacing", Pearson

Object Oriented Technology

Teacher, Paper setter and Examiners should follow the guidelines as given below.

Unit - I

Teacher should facilitate learning of procedural, modular and object-oriented programming techniques. Limitations of procedural programming. Need of object-oriented programming. Object-Oriented Programming concepts and the basics of C++.

1.	In	troduction to Object Oriented Programming	Lect required	Ref No
	а	Introduction: Introduction to procedural, modular and object-oriented programming techniques. Limitations of procedural programming. Need of object-oriented programming. Advantages, disadvantages and applications of OOP.	02	01 & 02
	b	Object-Oriented Programming Concepts Class, objects, abstraction, encapsulation, data hiding, inheritance, polymorphism and message passing.	02	01, 02 & 03
	С	The Basics of C++ Basic data types and sizes, user-defined data types, variable declarations and variable names. Constants, standard input and standard output: input with cin, output with cout. Use of << and >> operators, operators in C++.	02	01 & 02
	e	Expressions: What are Expressions? operator precedence, precedence and order of evaluation, conditional expression, casting and type conversion.	02	01 & 02

References:

1.	E. Balagurusamy, "Object Oriented Programming with C++", Fifth Edition, Tata McGraw Hill, 2011.
2.	Robert Lafore, "Object Oriented Programming in C++", Fourth Edition, Pearson Education, 2002.
3.	Ashok N. Kamthane, "Object-Oriented Programming with ANSI and Turbo C++", Pearson Education, 2006.

Unit - II

Teacher should facilitate learning of classes, objects, constructors and destructors, function overloading and operator overloading.

2.		asses and Objects, Function and Operator verloading	Lect required	Ref No
	а	Class and Objects: Concept of a class, defining a class, creating an object, memory allocation for objects, object scope. Data abstraction and data encapsulation. Scope resolution operator. Accessing of class members, defining member functions (inside/outside class). Static data and function members. Nesting of member functions.	02	01 & 03
	b	Constructors and Destructors Constructor, default constructor, parameterized constructors, default argument constructor, copy	02	02 & 03

	constructor and destructors.		
С	Functions in C++: Introduction, argument passing, inline functions, recursive functions, function with default argument, call by reference, friend function, passing objects as arguments and returning object.	01	01 & 03
d	Function Overloading: What is function overloading? , Rules for function overloading.	01	02
e	Operator overloading: Introduction, rules for operator overloading. Overloading unary and binary operators using member function and friend function. Converting data types: basic to class type, class to basic type and class to another class type.	02	02

1.	E. Balagurusamy, "Object Oriented Programming with C++", Fifth Edition, Tata McGraw Hill, 2011.
2.	Robert Lafore, "Object Oriented Programming in C++", Fourth Edition,
	Pearson Education, 2002.
3.	Ashok N. Kamthane, "Object-Oriented Programming with ANSI and
	Turbo C++", Pearson Education, 2006.

Unit – III

Teacher should facilitate learning of pointer declaration, void pointers, pointers to class objects, this pointer, pointers to members and accessing private members with pointers. Arrays: characteristics of arrays, initialization of arrays. One dimensional and two dimensional arrays using pointers.

3.	Po	inters and Arrays	Lect required	Ref No
	а	Introduction Pointer declaration, void pointers, pointers to class objects, this pointer.	03	01 & 02
	b	Pointers to members, accessing private members with pointers.	02	02 & 03
	С	Arrays: Characteristics of arrays, initialization of arrays, arrays within a class, arrays of objects.	01	01 & 03
	d	Dynamic memory allocation using new and delete operators. One dimensional and two dimensional arrays using pointers.	02	01 & 02

1	E. Balagurusamy, "Object Oriented Programming with C++", Fifth Edition, Tata McGraw Hill, 2011.
2	Robert Lafore, "Object Oriented Programming in C++", Fourth Edition, Pearson Education, 2002.
3	Ashok N. Kamthane, "Object-Oriented Programming with ANSI and Turbo C++", Pearson Education, 2006.

Unit – IV

Teacher should facilitate learning of inheritance, types of inheritance, virtual function and polymorphism.

4.	In	Inheritance, Virtual functions and Polymorphism		Ref No
	а	Introduction Base and derived classes. Inheritance types, access modifiers, single inheritance.	01	01 & 02
3	b	Multiple and multilevel inheritance, hybrid, hierarchical and multipath inheritance.	02	01 & 02
	с	Virtual base classes. Overriding base class members. Constructors and inheritance, calling base class constructor.	02	01 & 02
	d	Virtual functions and Polymorphism: Static and dynamic binding. Pointers to base and derived classes. Virtual functions, rules for virtual functions, working of virtual functions, pure virtual functions. Virtual base classes.	03	01 & 02

References:

1.	E. Balagurusamy, "Object Oriented Programming with C++", Fifth Edition, Tata McGraw Hill, 2011.
2.	Robert Lafore, "Object Oriented Programming in C++", Fourth Edition, Pearson Education, 2002.
3.	Ashok N. Kamthane, "Object-Oriented Programming with ANSI and Turbo C++", Pearson Education, 2006.

Unit - V

Teacher should facilitate learning of the concept of files, file streams, file operations, managing console I/O and templates.

5.		es and Streams, Managing Console I/O Operations d Templates	Lect required	Ref No
	а	Files and Streams: Concept of a file, file stream operations, opening a file using constructor and open function, closing a file, detecting end-of-file, file modes, file pointers.	03	01 & 02
	b	Managing Console I/O Operations: Introduction, C++ streams, stream classes, unformatted and formatted I/O, ios class functions and flags, manipulators.	02	01 & 02
	С	Templates: Introduction, function template and class template, overloading of templates functions, member function templates and template arguments.	03	01 & 02

1.	E. Balagurusamy, "Object Oriented Programming with C++", Fifth Edition, Tata McGraw Hill, 2011.
2.	Robert Lafore, "Object Oriented Programming in C++", Fourth Edition, Pearson Education, 2002.

Soft Skills – III

Teacher, Paper setter and Examiners should follow the guidelines as given below.

Unit - I

Teacher should facilitate the learning basic foundation of mathematics.

1.	Ar	Arithmetic-1		Reference No
	а	Number Systems Basic Formulae, Divisibility Rules, Speed Maths, Remainder Theorem, Different Types of Numbers, Applications	01	01
	b	HCF, LCM and Linear Equations HCF – Successive Division and Prime Factorization Methods, LCM – Successive Division and Prime Factorization Methods, Applications, Linear Equations – Elimination Method, Substitution Method, Applications	01	01
	С	Averages and Mixtures Concept of Average, Faster Ways of Finding It, The Allegation Method, Applications	01	01

References:

1. R. S. Aggarwal, "Quantitative Aptitude", S. Chand Publication, New Delhi, 2012.

Unit II

Teacher should facilitate the learning basic foundation of mathematics.

2.	Ar	Arithmetic-2		Reference No
	а	Percentages Concept of Percentage, Working with Percentages Applications	01	01
	b	Profit and Loss Difference between Cost and Selling Price, Concept of Profit Percentage and Loss Percentage, Applications	01	01
	с	Time and Work Basic Time and Work Formula, Relation between Time and Work, Applications	01	01

References:

1. R. S. Aggarwal, "Quantitative Aptitude", S. Chand Publication, New Delhi, 2012.

Unit III

Teacher should facilitate the learning basic foundation of mathematics.

3.	Ar	Arithmetic-3		Reference No
	а	Permutations and Combinations Sum Rule of Disjoint Counting, Product Rule of Counting Concept of Factorial, Permutations, Linear Permutations, Combinations, Circular Permutations, Applications	01	01
	b	Probability Definition and Laws of Probability, Mutually Exclusive Events, Independent Events, Equally Likely Events, Exhaustive Events, Cards, Dice, Applications	01	01
	с	Time and Distance Speed, Conversion Factors for Speed, Average Speed, Moving Bodies – Passing, Crossing and Overtaking, Relative Speed, Boats and Streams, Applications	01	01

References:

1. R. S. Aggarwal, "Quantitative Aptitude", S. Chand Publication, New Delhi, 2012.

Unit IV

Teacher should facilitate learning of critical thinking.

4.	No	on-Verbal Reasoning	Lecture required	Reference No
	a	AnalogiesDifferent type of examples of analogies and itsApplications	01	02
	b	Classification Different type of examples of analogies and its Applications	01	02
	с	Sequences Different type of examples of analogies and its Applications		02

References:

1. R. S. Aggarwal, "A Modern Approach to Verbal Reasoning", S. Chand Publication, New Delhi, 2012.

Unit V

Teacher should facilitate the learning of a deep sense of analysis towards solving a problem

5.	Ar	nalytical Reasoning	Lecture required	Reference No
	а	Analytical Puzzles Classification Puzzles, Ordering Puzzles, Assignment puzzles,	01	03

	Applications		
b	Letter and Number Series Different Types of Letter Series, different types of Number Series, mixed Series	01	03
с	Coding and Decoding Letter Coding, Number Coding, Mixed Coding, Odd Man Out, Applications	01	03

1. R. S. Aggarwal, "A Modern Approach to Non-Verbal Reasoning", S. Chand Publication, New Delhi, 2012.

Analog & Digital Electronics Lab

LAB COURSE CONTENT

Teacher should facilitate learning following lab experiments:

	(Group A)	Lab hours required
1	Design of Inverting & non -inverting summing amplifier . Performing simple arithmetic operations of addition using op-amp in both configurations.	02
2	Design of Instrumentation amplifier . Find out the gain of instrumentation amplifier theoretically & practically.	02
3	Design of active integrator and differentiator circuits. Take the response of circuit for different waveforms.	02
4	Find out the hysteresis voltage of Schmitt trigger circuit Measure the hysteresis voltage.	02
5	Generate square, triangular and saw tooth wave using op-amp. Measure the output frequency.	02
6	Timer using IC 555 in monostable and astable mode. Calculate the delay provided by IC 555.	02

	(Group B)	Lab hours required
1	Verification of the truth table of logic gates and verification of De Morgan's theorem Implement the circuit to verify the operation of logic gates & De-Morgan's theorem.	02
2	Construction of basic gates using universal gate (NAND / NOR) To verify the truth table of basic gates using universal gates.	02
3	Construction of half adder & full adder circuit. Implementation of full adder with the help of two half adder circuit & one OR gate. Construct the circuits & verify the truth table.	02
4	Construction of Half substractor & full substractor Circuit. Construct the circuits & verify the truth table.	02
5	Conversion of Gray to Binary and Binary to gray code. Perform the code conversion & verify the truth table.	02
6	Verification of truth table of multiplexes & flip flops. Implement the circuit to verify the operation of multiplexer & flip-flop.	02

Note:

- Concerned faculty should suitably frame at least **08 practical** assignments **(FOUR from PART A and FOUR from PART B)** out of the above list.
- Every assignment should include observations with proper input & output waveforms and conclusion.
- Every student is required to submit the assignments in the form of journal.

Guide lines for ICA:

- ICA will be based on the practical assignments submitted by the students in the form of journal.
- Evaluation will be based on the circuit diagram, understanding of the operation of circuit, observations, type of input and output for circuit.

References:

1 Linear Integrated Circuit by D.Roy Chaudhary, Shail Jain-, New Age International, Second edition.

2 Modern Digital Electronics by R.P. Jain ,TMH, Third edition.

Discrete Structure and Graph Theory Lab

LAB COURSE CONTENT

Teacher should facilitate learning following lab experiments:

	(Group A)	Lab hours required
1	A program for logical operations using bitwise operators Perform logical operations like AND,OR,NOT,IF THEN,IF AND ONLY IF	02
2	A program for set operations: Union, Intersection, Difference, Symmetric difference Perform set operations like union, intersection, difference, symmetric difference, complement	02
3	A program for generation of Power set of a given set Producing power set for a given input set.	02
4	A program for generation of permutations Producing permutations set for a given input set.	02
5	A program for generation of combinations Producing permutations set for a given input set.	02
6	A Program for Bubble sort Sorting of given numbers by using Bubble sort.	02
	(Group B)	Lab hours required
7	A Program for Matrix multiplication Performing Multiplication of two matrices.	02
8	A Program for Binary search Searching of a given number using binary search.	02
9	A Program for Shortest Path algorithm using Dijkstra's Finding shortest path in a graph using Dijkstra's algorithm.	02
10	A program for implementation of Kruskal's algorithm To find minimum spanning tree using kruskals algorithm.	02
11	A program for implementation of Prim's algorithm To find minimum spanning tree using kruskals algorithm.	02
12	A program for Inter conversion of number system Interconverting numbers from one base to another base.	02

Note:

- Concerned faculty should suitably frame at least 05 practical assignments from group A and 05 from group B of the above list.
- Every assignment should include theoretical concept, algorithm, print out of code with proper comments and output.
- Every student is required to submit the assignments in the form of journal.

Guidelines for ESE:

- ESE will be based on the practical assignments submitted by the students in the form of journal.
- In the ESE, the students may be asked to perform the practical assignment with minor modification.
- Evaluation will be based on the paper work of concept understanding of topic and algorithm, understanding of the logic and the syntax, quality of program code, execution of the program code, type of input and output for the program code.

Reference Books:

- 1. Kenneth H. Rosen, Discrete Mathematics and its Application, Fifth edition, TMH
- 2. V. K. Balakrishnan, "Graph Theory", TMH
- 3. B. Kolman , R. Busby and S. Ross, "Discrete Mathematical Structures" Fourth edition, Pearson
- 4. J. Treamblay , R. Manohar ," Discrete Mathematical structures with application to computer science" , TMH
- 5. Sukhendu dey, "Graph theory and its applications", Shroff publications.
- 6. John Dossey, Otto, Spence, Eynden, "Discrete Mathematics", Pearson publications, Fifth edition.

Microprocessor and Microcontroller Lab

LAB COURSE CONTENT

Teacher should facilitate learning following lab experiments:

	Group-A	Lab hours required
1	Program using Macro	02
2	Display personal information using Macro Program using NEAR and FAR Procedure Addition of two numbers using NEAR and FAR Procedure Perform	02
3	Perform Addition/subtraction/multiplication of two numbers Addition/subtraction/multiplication of two numbers using NEAR and FAR Procedure	02
4	Find factorial of given number factorial of given number using recursive instruction	02
5	Program for Password Verification Program for Password Verification	02
6	Perform the BCD Addition Add two 16 bit BCD numbers	02
7	Program to Display System Time & Date Display current Time & Date of system	02
8	Program for addition of first 50 BCD Numbers Add first 50 BCD Numbers, result is also BCD number	02

	Group- B	Lab hours required
1	Program for HEX to BCD Conversion and vice versa Convert HEX no. to BCD no. and BCD no. to HEX no.	02
2	Generate sine wave using 8087 instructions Generate sine wave using 8087 instructions	02
3	Calculate sum of series using 8087 instructions Calculate sum of series such as 1+x/1!-x/2! using 8087 instructions	02
4	Solve the Quadratic Equations using 8087 instructions Simplify the Quadratic Equations using 8087 instructions	02
5	Generate Fibonacci series Generate Fibonacci series	02

Note:

- Concerned faculty should suitably frame at least 10 practical assignments (SIX from PART A and FOUR from PART B) out of the above list.
- Program based on 8087 are compulsory
- Every assignment should include print out of code with proper comments and output.
- Every student is required to submit the assignments in the form of journal

Guidelines for ESE:

- I. Emphasis should be given to microprocessor programming and basics of microcontroller.
- II. In microprocessor, emphasis should be given to algorithm, code with proper comments and input-output.
- III. Simple assembly language program codes (for 8086 and 8087 only) may be asked based on above syllabus.
- IV. In program must be written with proper comments and input-output.

Reference Books:

- 1. Soumitra Kumar Mandal, "Microprocessor and Microcontroller: Architecture, Programming and Interfacing using 8085, 8086 and 8051", Tata McGraw-Hill.
- 2. Douglas V Hall, "Microprocessor and Interfacing, Programming and Hardware", Tata McGraw Hill, Fifth edition.
- 3. Peter Abel, "IBM PC Assembly Language and Programming", Pearson, Fifth edition.
- 4. Ramesh Gaonkar, "Microprocessor architecture, programming and applications", Second edition.
- 5. K Uma Rao, "8051 Microcontroller: Internals, Instructions, Programming and Interfacing", Pearson.
- 6. John E. Uffenbeck, "The 8086/ 8088 Family: Design, Programming and Interfacing", Pearson, 1987.
- 7. Barry B Bray, "The Intel Microprocessors-Architecture, Programming and Interfacing". Pearson LPE/PHI, Seventh edition.
- 8. M.T.Savaliya, "8086 Programming and Advanced Processor Architecture", Wiley India
- 9. V Udayashannkra, "8051 Microcontroller", Mc-Graw-Hill.
- 10. I. Scott Mackenzie, "The 8051 Micro Controller", Pearson.

Object Oriented Technology Lab

LAB COURSE CONTENT

Teacher should facilitate learning following lab experiments:

	Group-A	Lab hours required
	 Write a program for a simple class and object. Performing simple arithmetic operations using C++ class and object like, a. Addition, b. Subtraction, c. Multiplication, d. Division. 	02
	Write a program for parameterized constructor.Demonstrate the use parameterized constructor by passing different types of parameters to the constructor.	02
	 Write a program for overloading constructors. Demonstrate the concept of overloading constructor functions using class and object. 	02
	Write a program to find the area of rectangle, triangle and sphere using function overloading. To calculate the area of rectangle, triangle and sphere using function overloading and class and object.	02
	 Write a program to overload unary operator using member function. Demonstrate the overloading of unary operators using the concept of member functions. 	02
	Write a program to overload binary operator using member function. Demonstrate the overloading of binary operators using the concept of member functions.	02
	Write a program for arrays of pointers to objects. Declaring an array of pointers to objects using suitable example.	02
1	Write a program using single inheritance, multiple inheritance and hierarchical inheritance. Demonstrate the use of single inheritance, multiple inheritance and hierarchical inheritance by taking suitable example.	02
	Write a program using multilevel inheritance and hybrid inheritance.Demonstrate the use of multilevel inheritance and hybrid inheritance by taking suitable example.	02
1	 Write a program for virtual base classes. To calculate the total mark of a student using the concept of virtual base class. 	02
1	Write a program to read and write class objects from files. Writing/reading class object to/from file.	02
1	 Write a program to format output using ios class functions and flags. To format the output using different ios class functions and flags. 	02
1	 Write a program to format output using manipulators. To format the output using different manipulators. 	02
1	4 Write a program using class template.	02

	To swap the numbers using the concept of function template.	
4 5	Write a program for overloading of template functions. Overload templates functions with the number of parameters.	0.2
15	Overload templates functions with the number of parameters.	02

	Group- B	Lab hours required
1	Write a program for the copy constructor. To calculate factorial of a given number using copy constructor.	02
2	Write a program to overload unary operator using friend function. Demonstrate the overloading of unary operators using the concept of friend function.	02
3	Write a program to overload binary + operator using member function for concatenation of two strings. Demonstrate the overloading of binary + operator using the concept of member function for concatenation of two strings.	02
4	Write a program for matrix multiplication using new and delete dynamic memory allocation operators. Perform the matrix multiplication using new and delete dynamic memory allocation operators.	02
5	Write a program to convert class type data to basic type data. Perform the class type data conversion to any basic type data.	02
6	Write a program for run time polymorphism using virtual functions. Perform the run time polymorphism using virtual functions.	02
7	Write a program for bubble sort using template functions. Perform the bubble sort using the concept of template functions.	02

Note:

- Concerned faculty should suitably frame at least **10 practical** assignments **(SIX from PART A and FOUR from PART B)** out of the above list.
- Every assignment should include algorithm, print out of code with proper comments and output.
- Every student is required to submit the assignments in the form of journal.

Guidelines for ESE:

- ESE will be based on the practical assignments submitted by the students in the form of journal.
- In the ESE, the students may be asked to perform the practical assignment with minor modification.
- Evaluation will be based on the paper work of algorithm, understanding of the logic and the syntax, quality of the program, execution of the program, type of input and output for the program.

Reference Books

- 1. E. Balagurusamy, "Object Oriented Programming with C++", Fifth Edition, Tata McGraw Hill, 2011.
- 2. Robert Lafore, "Object Oriented Programming in C++", Fourth Edition, Pearson Education, 2002.

- 3. Ashok N. Kamthane, "Object-Oriented Programming with ANSI and Turbo C++", Pearson Education, 2006.
- 4. Rajesh K. Shukla, "Object-Oriented Programming in C++", Wiley India, 2008.
- 5. Bjarne Stroustrup, "C++ Programming Language", Third Edition, Addison Wesley, 2002.
- 6. Yashavant P. Kanetkar, "Let Us C++", Second Edition, BPB Publications, 2003.
- 7. Venugopal K.R., "Mastering C++", First Edition, TMH, 1999.
- 8. Mahesh Bhave, Sunil Patekar, "Object Oriented Programming with C++", Second Edition, 2012.
- 9. Herbert Schildt, "The Complete Reference C++", Fourth Edition, TMH, 2003.

NORTH MAHARASHTRA UNIVERSITY, JALGAON (M.S.)

Second Year Engineering (Computer) Faculty of Engineering and Technology



Teacher and Examiner's Manual Semester – IV W.E.F 2013 – 2014

Data Communication

Teacher, Paper setter and Examiners should follow the guidelines as given below.

Unit - I

Teacher should facilitate learning of Basics of Data Communication, reference models, Signals and conversion of signal.

1.	In	troduction to Data Communication and Signals	Lect required	Ref No
	а	Basics of Data Communication: Characteristics and Components	01	1, 2
	b	Data Representation and Data Flow	01	1, 2
	С	Networks, Introduction to ISO-OSI Reference model	02	1, 2
	d	Introduction to Signals and Transmission Impairments: Analog and Digital	02	01
	e	Periodic Analog Signals, Digital Signals	01	01
	f	Transmission impairment, data rate limits, Performance	01	01

References:

Behrouz a Forouzan, "Data Communications and Networking", Fourth edition: TMH
P. C. Gupta, "Data Communications", PHI

Unit - II

Teacher should facilitate learning of Transmission Modes, Digital to analog and Analog to analog conversion of signal.

2.	Di	Digital transmission and Analog transmission		Ref No
	а	Digital to Digital Conversion Line Coding, Block Coding	03	1, 2
	b	Analog to Digital Conversion Pulse Code Modulation (PCM)	01	1, 2
	С	Transmission Modes Serial Transmission , Parallel Transmission	01	01
	d	Digital-to-analog Conversion Aspects Of Digital-to-Analog Conversion, Modulation: Amplitude Shift Keying, Frequency Shift Keying,Phase Shift Keying, Quadrature Amplitude Modulation	03	1, 2

1	Behrouz a Forouzan, "Data Communications and Networking", Fourth edition: TMH	
2	P. C. Gupta,"Data Communications", PHI	

Unit – III

Teacher should facilitate learning of Different transmission media and multiplexing.

3.	M	ultiplexing and Transmission Media	Lect required	Ref No
	а	Multiplexing		
		Frequency-Division Multiplexing, Wavelength- Division Multiplexing Synchronous, Time-Division Multiplexing, Statistical Time-Division Multiplexing.	04	1, 2
	b	Guided Media Twisted-Pair , Coaxial and Fiber-Optic Cable	02	1, 2
	с	Unguided Media Wireless, Radio Waves, Microwaves, Infrared	02	1, 2

References:

1	Behrouz a Forouzan, "Data Communications and Networking", Fourth edition: TMH
2	P. C. Gupta,"Data Communications", PHI

Unit – IV

Teacher should facilitate learning of Switching and Multiple Access.

4.	Sw	vitching and Multiple Access	Lect required	Ref No
	d	Circuit-switched Networks Three Phases, Efficiency, Delay	02	01
	e	Datagram networks Routing Table , Efficiency, Delay	01	01
	f	Virtual-circuit networks Addressing, Three Phases, Efficiency, Delay in Virtual- Circuit Networks	01	01
	а	Random Access Aloha, Carrier Sense Multiple Access (CSMA), Carrier Sense Multiple, Access With Collision Detection (CSMA/CD), Carrier Sense Multiple Access With Collision, Avoidance (CSMA/CA)	02	1,2
	b	Control Access reservation, polling, token passing	01	1,2
	С	Channelization Frequency Division Multiple Access (FDMA), Time- Division Multiple Access(TDMA), Code Division Multiple Access (CDMA)	01	1,2

References:

1 Behrouz a Forouzan, "Data Communications and Networking", Fourth edition:

ТМН

2 P. C. Gupta,"Data Communications", PHI

Unit	-	V
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Teacher should facilitate learning of Error Control and Data Link Control.

5.	Er	ror Control and Data Link Control	Lect required	Ref No
	а	Types of errors		
		Redundancy, detection versus correction, forward error correction versus retransmission, coding , modular arithmetic	01	1, 2
	b	Block coding		
		Error detection, error correction, hamming distance, minimum hamming distance.	01	1, 2
	С	Linear block codes		
		Minimum distance for linear block codes, some linear block codes.	01	1, 2
	d	Cyclic codes	01	1.0
		cyclic redundancy check	01	1, 2
	e	Checksum	01	1, 2
		idea, one's complement, internet checksum	01	1, 2
	f	flow and error control		
		Stop and wait ARQ, Go-back-N ARQ, selective repeat ARQ, Piggybacking	03	1, 2

1	Behrouz a Forouzan, "Data Communications and Networking", Fourth edition: TMH
2	P. C. Gupta,"Data Communications", PHI

Microprocessor & Microcontroller Interfacing

Teacher, Paper setter and Examiner should follow the following guidelines.

Unit – I

Teacher should cover some problems to have application based learning for memory interfacing and 8255 PPI.

1.	Ba	sic I/O Interface	Lect required	Ref No
	а	MSDOS FAT	02	01
	b	MS DOS Device Drivers Types, Structure of device drivers.	03	01
	С	Basic I/O Interface: Introduction, 8255 PPI : Internal block diagram, control word and status word, modes of operation, numericals on control word design.	03	02

References:

1	Ray Duncan, "Advanced MS-DOS Programming", Second edition, Microsoft Press.
2	A.K.Ray & K.M Bhurchandi, "Advanced Microprocessor and Peripherals – Architecture, Programming and Interfacing", Third edition, Tata Mc Graw Hill.

Unit – II

2.			Lect required	Ref No
	а	8254(PIT) : Internal block diagram, control word format, operating modes, numericals on control word design.	03	01,02
	b	8251(USART) : Architecture and signal description, operating modes, interfacing with 8086 and numericals	03	01,02
	С	TSR programs : concept and implementation	02	01,02

References:

1	Douglas V.Hall, "Microprocessors and Interfacing : Programming and				
	Hardware", second edition , Tata Mc Graw Hill.				
2	A.K.Ray & K.M Bhurchandi, "Advanced Microprocessor and				
	Peripherals – Architecture, Programming and Interfacing", Third				
	edition, Tata Mc Graw Hill.				
3	Peter Abel, " IBM PC Assembly language and programming", Fifth				
	edition, Pearson education/ Prentice Hall of India Pvt.Ltd.				

Unit – III

3.	0	verall Motherboard Component Logic	Lect required	Ref No
	а	Functional block diagram of PC	01	01,02
	b	Motherboard (8086/8088 based) : Motherboard components, motherboard logic, Reset logic, Interrupt logic, RAM parity logic, NMI logic, Wait state logic, Bus Arbitration logic, RAM & ROM logic,	03	02

	CPU logic, DMA logic, keyboard interface block diagram.		
С	Microcomputer Display : Raster scan basics, Overview of character display control system.	01	01,02
d	PC display adapters : CGA,EGA,VGA.	02	01,02
e	Introduction to LCD and Plasma display.	01	01

	Douglas V.Hall, " Microprocessors and Interfacing : Programming and Hardware", Second edition , Tata Mc Graw Hill.
2	B Govindarajalu, "IBM PC Clones", Second edition, Tata Mc Graw Hill.

Unit – IV

Teacher should cover basic working principle of each peripheral before interfacing it with 8086. Each point includes interfacing diagram, control word design and assembly code for the same.

4.	80	86 Microprocessor Interface	Lect requir ed	Ref No
	а	Parallel Printer Interface	01	02,03,04
	b	7 segment display interface	01	02,03,04
	с	Disk reading methods: FM , MFM.	01	01,05
	d	Internal structure of Floppy disk and hard disk.	01	01,05
	e	Floppy Disk Controller : Overview, FDC system interface, Overall operation of floppy disk subsystem, 8272 FDC : internal block diagram and commands.	03	01,05
	f	Hard disk controller : HDC commands and device control block.	01	01,05

References:

1	Douglas V.Hall, "Microprocessors and Interfacing : Programming and Hardware", Second edition , Tata Mc Graw Hill.
2	A.K.Ray & K.M Bhurchandi, "Advanced Microprocessor and Peripherals – Architecture, Programming and Interfacing", Third edition, Tata Mc Graw Hill.
3	Peter Abel, " IBM PC Assembly language and programming", Fifth edition, Pearson education/ Prentice Hall of India Pvt.Ltd.
4	Ray Duncan, "Advanced MS-DOS Programming", Second edition, Microsoft Press.
5	B Govindarajalu, "IBM PC Clones", Second edition, Tata McGraw Hill.

Unit - V

Teacher should cover basic concepts of 8051 microcontroller addressing modes and instruction set.

5.	80	8051 Microcontroller Interfacing		Ref No
	а	Interfacing LEDs and 7 segment display.	02	01
	b	Keys and keyboard interfacing	02	01
	с	Interfacing ADC 0808/0809	01	01
	d	Interfacing DAC 0808/0809	01	01

e	Interfacing stepper motors.	02	01
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A.K.Ray & K.M Bhurchandi, "Advanced Microprocessor and Peripherals – Architecture, Programming and Interfacing", Third
edition, Tata Mc Graw Hill.

Data Structures

Teacher, Paper setter and Examiner should follow the following guidelines.

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Unit - I
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Teacher should facilitate learning of Algorithms, data, data structures and Types of data structures and data types in C.

1.	Int	troduction to Data Structures	Lect required	Ref No
	а	Concept of Data, Data objects Understanding basics of Data, Data Objects	01	02
	b	Data structure, Abstract Data Type (ADT) Understanding of different types of Data Structures and Abstract Data Types.	01	02
	с	Implementation of data structure. Implementation of different data structure	02	02
	d	Basic terminologies with data structures, Types of data structure. Understand the all the terms related to data structure and different types of data structures.	01	01
	e	Data structures operations. Understand the different operation performed on the dta structure.	01	01
	f	Arrays, structures and pointers.	02	01,03

References:

1	Seymour Lipschutz, "Data Structures", Schaums Outlines Tata McGraw Hill, 2006
	Ellis Horowitz and Sartaj Sahani, "Fundamentals of Data Structures", Galgotia Publication.
3	G.S.Baluja, "Data Structures through C", Dhanpatrai Publications

Unit - II

Teacher should facilitate learning of C for stack and Queue. Also how the expressions are interconverted to other forms.

1.	Sta	ack and Queue	Lect required	Ref No
	а	Fundamentals of stack , data structure of stack , Describes the stack and how the stack is used.	01	01
	b	PUSH and POP operations on stack, recursion, tower of hanoi, function call, multiple stack Describe the operations on stack and different	02	01,02
		applications of stack.		
	С	Applications of stack like infix, postfix and prefix and their interconversions	03	01,02
		Describe how the stack is used for interconverstions of expressions.	05	01,02
	d	Fundamentals of queue, data structure of queue,	01	01,02

	Insert and delete operations on queue.		
e	Circular queue, priority queue, double ended queue, applications of queue.	01	01 02
	Describe the different types of Queue.application of queue.	01	01,02

References:

1	Ellis Horowitz and Sartaj Sahani, "Fundamentals of Data Structures",
	Galgotia Publication.

2 Seymour Lipschutz, "Data Structures", Schaums Outlines Tata McGraw Hill, 2006.

Unit – III

Teacher should facilitate learning of Basic of Linked List

1.		nked Lists	Lect required	Ref No
	а	Fundamentals of linked lists, representation of linked list in memory Understand the concept of linked list and how it is better than the array.	01	01
	b	Memory allocation and garbage collection How memory is used for new node and how it becomes free.	01	01
	С	Basic operations on linked list like traversal, searching, insertion, deletion, copy and concatenation.	02	01
	d	Traversal, Insertion, Deletion, Searching of elements. Header linked list, representing polynomials		
		using linked list. How to use the header linked list and also how the linked list is used to store the polynomial.	01	01
	e	Multivariable polynomials using generalized list.		
		Understanding the polynomials for multivariables using generalized linked list.	01	02
	f	Two way Lists (Double Linked list),		
		Understand the advantages of double linked list over the single linked list.	01	01
	g	Basic operations on two way lists like traversal,		
		searching, insertion and deletion.	01	01
		Perform the operation on two way list like traversal,searching, insertion and deletion.		

-	Seymour Lipschutz, "Data Structures", Schaums Outlines Tata McGraw Hill, 2006.
2	Ellis Horowitz and Sartaj Sahani, "Fundamentals of Data Structures", Galgotia Publication

Unit – IV

Teacher should facilitate learning of trees and the representation of trees using various ways and also traversal, binary search tree, AVL trees.

1.	Tr	ees	Lect required	Ref No
	а	Fundamentals of trees, representation of tree in memory need for user defined functions. Understand the concept of tree and how it is better than linked list.	01	01
	b	Traversing binary trees, traversal algorithms using stack. Understand the different operation perform by using tree traversal algorithm.	01	01
	с	Header nodes, threaded binary tree. Understand the threaded binary tree.	01	01
	d	Binary search trees, basic operations on BST like creation searching ,insertion,deletion. Defining a structure, declaring structure for tree.	02	01
	e	AVL search trees, insertion and deletion in an AVL search tree,LL, RR, LR and RL rotations. Understand the AVL tree and balance the height of the tree.	02	02
	f	Path lengths and Huffman algorithm.	01	01,02

References:

1	Seymour Lipschutz, "Data Structures", Schaums Outlines Tata McGraw	
	Hill, 2006.	
2	Ellis Horowitz and Sartaj Sahani, "Fundamentals of Data Structures",	
	Galgotia Publication.	

Unit - V

Teacher should facilitate learning of.

1.	Se	arching and Sorting	Lect required	Ref No
	а	Linear search, Binary search. Understand the different searching techniques.	01	01
	b	Hashing, Hash functions, Collision resolution. Understand how the Hashing function is used to solve collision detection and resolution problem.	01	01
	С	Open addressing, linear probing and modifications, chaining. Understand the different types of collision resolution methods.	01	01 & 02
	d	Time and Space complexity of an algorithm,Big '0', 'Ω', 'Ω' notations. Understand different types of notations for time complexity of algorithm.	01	01
	e	Sorting: Bubble sort, Insertion sort. Understand the sorting techniques.	01	01 & 02

f	Selection sort, Merge sort, Quick sort. Understand the sorting techniques.	02	01 & 02
g	Radix sort, Heap sort , Best, worst and average case time complexity of each of sorting and searching technique.	01	01 & 02
	Understand the Best,worst and average case time complexity of the different sorting techniques.		

1	Seymour Lipschutz, "Data Structures", Schaums Outlines Tata McGraw Hill, 2006.
2	G.S.Baluja, "Data Structures through C", Dhanpatrai Publication.
3	Ellis Horowitz and Sartaj Sahani, "Fundamentals of Data Structures", Galgotia Publication.

Computer Organization

Teacher, Paper setter and Examiner should follow the following guidelines.

Unit - I

Teacher should facilitate learning of Functional Units, Basic operational concepts, Bus structure, Instruction formats, Expanding op-codes, General Addressing Modes.

1.	In	Introduction to system concepts		Ref No
	а	Functional Units	01	01
	b	Basic operational concepts	01	01 & 02
	с	Bus structure Single, Two & Multiple	02	01
	d	Instruction formats zero, one, two, three and One & half address	02	01
	e	Expanding op-codes	01	01 & 03
	f	General Addressing Modes	01	01

References:

		Hamacher, Vransic, Zaky, "Computer Organization", Fifth edition, McGraw Hill international.
2		J.P. Hayes, "Computer Architecture and Organization", Third edition.
		McGraw Hill international.
3	;	Tanenbaum, "Structured Computer Organization", Pearson.

Unit - II

Teacher should facilitate learning of Number representation, Sign addition & subtraction, Multiplication of positive numbers using sequential circuit binary multiplier, Booths algorithm, bit pairing of multipliers, Restoring and non-restoring division algorithm. Floating Point system.

2.	Ar	ithmetic	Lect required	Ref No
	а	Number representation: Signed & magnitude, 1s & 2s Compliment.	02	01
	b	Sign addition & subtraction. Multiplication of numbers:		
		sequential circuit binary multiplier Booths algorithm, bit pairing of multipliers	02	01
	с	Division Algorithm: Restoring and non-restoring	02	01
	d	Floating Point system Single & Double precision, IEEE floating point format.	02	01

References:

1 Hamacher, Vransic, Zaky, "Computer Organization", Fifth edition, McGraw Hill international.

Unit – III

Teacher should facilitate learning of Processing Unit and Control Unit.

3.	Processing Unit	Lect	Ref No
		required	

а	Processing Unit		
	Single & Three bus organization inside CPU, Execution of complete instruction (no timing diagram).	02	01
b	Control Unit: Hardwired control, Micro programmed control	04	01
с	Microinstructions, Micro program sequencing	01	01
d.	Wilkes design.	01	02

References:

1	Hamacher, Vransic, Zaky, "Computer Organization", Fifth edition,
	McGraw Hill international.
2	J.P. Hayes, "Computer Architecture and Organization", Third edition, McGraw Hill international.

Unit – IV

Teacher should facilitate learning of Memory, Memory hierarchies, Cache Memories

4.	Me	Memory		Ref No
	а	Memory: SRAM, DRAM, ROM, PROM EPROM, EEPROM,	02	01
	b	Introduction : SDRAM, RDRAM, DDRSDRAM (without any figure & organization), Memory hierarchies.	03	01
	С	Cache Memories : Concepts, Mapping functions, Virtual memory, memory interleaving, Introduction to Flash memory.	03	01

References:

1 Hamacher, Vransic, Zaky, "Computer Organization", Fifth edition, McGraw Hill international.

Unit - V

Teacher should facilitate learning of System Organization.

5.	Sy	System Organization		Ref No
	а	System Organization: Bus Concept, Bus arbitration techniques	02	01 & 02
	b	Daisy chaining, polling, Independent requesting	02	01 & 02
	с	PCI Bus, SCSI Bus, USB	02	01 & 02
	d	RISC & CISC concepts, RISC Vs CISC, RAID Concepts	02	01 & 02

1	Hamacher, Vransic, Zaky, "Computer Organization", Fifth edition, McGraw Hill international.
2	J.P. Hayes, "Computer Architecture and Organization", Third edition , McGraw Hill international.

Computer Graphics

Teacher, Paper setter and Examiner should follow the guidelines as given below.

Unit -	- I
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Teacher should facilitate learning of Basic Concepts of computer graphics.

1.	Ba	Basic Concepts		Ref No
	а	Basic Concepts: Introduction to computer graphics, Application of Computer Graphics.	02	01
	b	Graphics Devices: Hardware devices- Input & Output devices, CRT, display and controller, Vector and raster scan display.	02	01 & 02
	с	Linear and Circle Generation : Line generation – DDA and Bresenhams algorithm Antialiasing.	02	01
	d	Circle Generation – DDA and Bresenham's Algorithm.	01	01 & 03
	e	Character Generation – Stroke principal, Starburst principle, Bitmap method.	01	03

References:

	"Computer graphics", ISRD group, THM publications, Eleventh reprint
1	2012.
	David F. Rogers, "Procedural Elements for Computer Graphics", Tata
2.	McGraw Hill, Second edition.
	Steven Harringtom, "Computer graphics A Programming Approach",
3.	McGraw Hill.

Unit - II

Teacher should facilitate learning of Concepts of Polygons.

1.	Ро	lygons	Lect required	Ref No
	а	Polygons: Types, Representations, Entering polygon,	01	01
	b	Polygon filling: Edge flag, Seed fill, Flood fill, Scan conversion algorithm.	02	01
	с	An Inside outside test.	01	01 & 03
	d	Scan conversion: Real time scan conversion, Solid area scan conversion, Run length encoding and Cell encoding.	02	01 & 02
	e	Segments: concepts, segment table, segment creation, deletion, renaming, closing.	02	01 & 04

1	"Computer graphics", ISRD group, THM publications, eleventh reprint 2012.
	David F. Rogers, "Procedural Elements for Computer Graphics", Tata
2.	McGraw Hill, Second edition.

	Steven Harringtom, "Computer graphics A Programming Approach",
3	McGraw Hill.
4	Donald Hearn and Pauline Baker," Computer Graphics", Pearson LPE,
4	Second edition.

Unit – III

Teacher should facilitate learning of Transformations, Clipping, Hidden Surfaces & Line.

1.	20	0 & 3D Geometry	Lect required	Ref No
	а	2D & 3D Geometry: 2D transformation - Translation, Scaling, Rotation with examples.	02	01 & 02
	b	Rotation about an arbitrary point, Shearing.	01	01 & 02
	с	3 D transformations- Translation, Scaling, Rotation with examples.	02	01
	d	Rotation about an arbitrary axis.	01	01
	e	Shearing. Parallel & Perspective projections, 2D viewing transformation.	02	02 & 03

References:

	"Computer graphics", ISRD group, THM publications, eleventh reprint
1	2012.
	David F. Rogers, "Procedural Elements for Computer Graphics:, Tata
2.	McGraw Hill, Second edition.
	Steven Harringtom, "Computer graphics A Programming Approach",
3.	McGraw Hill.

Unit – IV

Teacher should facilitate learning of windowing, clipping process as well as hidden lines & surfaces.

1.	Wi	ndowing and Clipping	Lect required	Ref No
	а	Clipping Fundamentals: Types of clipping, Line Clipping: Cohen Sutherland algorithm	01	01
	b	Mid-point subdivision algorithm, generalized clipping with Cyrus Beck Algorithm.	02	01 & 02
	с	Polygon Clipping: Sutherland-Hodgeman algorithm.	01	01 & 02
	d	Hidden Surfaces and Lines: Introduction, Back face removal algorithm, Z-buffer algorithm,	02	03 & 04
	e	Warnock's Algorithm, Painter algorithm.	02	03 & 04

1	"Computer graphics", ISRD group, THM publications, eleventh reprint 2012.
2.	David F. Rogers, "Procedural Elements for Computer Graphics:, Tata McGraw Hill, Second edition,
3.	Steven Harringtom, "Computer graphics A Programming Approach", McGraw Hill.

4. Donald Hearn and Pauline Baker," Computer Graphics", Pearson LPE, Second edition.

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Teacher should facilitate learning of following points

1.	Lig	ht, Color and Shading	Lect required	Ref No
	а	Light and Color : Basic illumination models-Diffused Illumination,	02	01
	b	Point source illumination, Color Models: RGB, HVS, CYM.	02	01
	С	Graphics Standard : Introduction to graphics kernel system with basic primitives.	02	01 & 02
	d	Curves: Bezier Curve, B Spline & Corner.	02	01 & 02

1	David F. Rogers, "Procedural Elements for Computer Graphics:, Tata McGraw Hill, Second edition.
	Steven Harringtom, "Computer graphics A Programming Approach", McGraw Hill.

Application Development Lab

LAB COURSE CONTENT

Teacher should facilitate learning following lab experiments:

	(Group A)	No. of Hours required
1	 Develop a complete web page using HTML basic tags A simple web page that includes basic tags such as head, body, text formatting tags, lists, paragraph, image tags etc. 	02
2	 Design a web form containing CSS, Table and Layout A simple web form with CSS style sheet attached It should also contain Tables and Layouts 	02
3	 Design a single page web site for a university containing a description of the courses offered, it should also contain some general information about the university such as its history, the campus and its unique features A complete web page for University site including all necessary details 	02
4	 Demonstration of Tables, Frames and Hyperlinks in an HTML Document A web page that includes all basic elements such as Tables, Frames and Hyperlinks 	02
5	Implementation of calculator using VB or Java script-Simple calculator using VB or java script language	02
	(Group B)	No. of Hours required
1	Develop a web page for student information using XML. - XML based web page showing student information	02
2	Create a web page on Menu (Food/Books/Cars) in XML without any Style Sheet Information - XML based web page showing Food/Books/Car details	02
3	Create a web page on CD Catalog in XML with external Style Sheet attached.	02
4	Create a well formed application using XML and DTD	02
5	 Program to sort the numbers in an array A simple java program for sorting the numbers in a given array 	02
6	Program to implement simple java application using Key Listener - A simple java program that demonstrates the use of key	02
	listener	
7		02

Note:

- Concerned faculty should conduct at least 04 practical assignments from group A and 06 from group B of the above list.
- Every assignment should include algorithm, print out of program with proper comments and output.
- Every student is required to submit the assignments in the form of journal.

- 1. Jon Duckett, "Beginning HTML, XHTML, CSS, and JavaScript", John Wiley & Sons publication, 2010.
- 2. Heather Williamson, "XML: The Complete Reference", First edition, Tata McGraw-Hill Education, 2001.
- 3. Herbert Schildt, "Java: The Complete Reference", Seventh edition, Tata McGraw-Hill Education, 2006.
- 4. Thomas A. Powell, "HTML & CSS: The Complete reference", Fifth edition, TMH 2010.
- 5. Elliotte Rusty Harold, "XML 1.1 Bible", Third edition, Willey Publication, 2004.
- 6. Steven Holzner, "XML: A Beginner's Guide", First edition, TMH, 2009.
- 7. Herbert Schildt, "Java: A Beginners Guide", Fifth edition, TMH, 2011.
- 8. Yashavant Kanetkar, "Let Us Java", BPB Publication, 2011.

Data Communication Lab

LAB COURSE CONTENT

Teacher should facilitate learning following lab experiments:

	Group-A	Lab hours required
	Comparative analysis of different types of network cables with	-
	Specifications	
	- Practical Study of different types of network cables -	
1	CAT-5, CAT – 6.	02
-	- Study of different parameters for cables like type,	02
	Bandwidth, Length, Application.	
	- Study of different cable specifications comparisons.	
2	Implementation of Network performance calculator.	02
	Network related commands such as ARP, IPCONFIG, PING,	
3	TRACERT, NSLOOKUP, GETMAC, NETSTAT etc.	04
4	I.T Infrastructure planning using Network Connecting Devices.	02
	Network Connecting Devices Specifications and configurations.	
5	- Define Repeater ,Hub, Switch, Router	
	- Use of Repeater, Hub, Switch, Router	04
	- Technical Specification and configuration of Repeater,	
	Hub, Switch, Router	

	Group- B	Lab hours required
	Implementation of Stop and Wait Protocol	
1	- Study of Stop and Wait mechanism.	
	- Prepare an algorithm for sender and receiver.	02
	- Write separate module for sender and receiver.	
	- Test using simple data.	
2	Implementation of Internet checksum	
	- Study of Internet Checksum mechanism logic.	
	- Prepare Algorithm for sender and receiver.	02
	- Write simple programs for sender and receiver.	
3	Crimping of cross-wire and straight-through UTP cable to inter-	02

	connect two computers	
	connect two computers	
	- Study of crimping tool.	
	- Study of color coding of Network cables.	
	- Crimping the cable using Crimping Tool	
	- Test the crimping by interconnecting two computers & using	
	any standard software tool.	
	Interconnections of computers in Local Area Network to share	
	resources.	
	- Configure and verify computers in LAN using control	
4	panel.	02
	- Consider Printer as a shared resource.	
	- Consider any Disk Drive as a shared resource	
	- Perform Sharing operation for printer & Disk Drive.	
	Implementation of cyclic redundancy check	
	- A simple Program should consist of a certain number of check	
5	bits, (checksum), are appended to the message being	02
	transmitted	

Note:

- Concerned faculty should suitably frame 08 practical assignments (Four from PART A and Four from PART B) from above list.
- Every student is required to submit the assignments in the form of journal.

Guide lines for ICA:

ICA shall be based on continuous evaluation of student performance throughout semester and practical assignment submitted by the student in the form of journal.

- 1. Behrouz A Forouzan, "Data Communications and Networking", Fourth edition: Tata McGraw Hill.
- 2. P. C. Gupta, "Data Communications", PHI Publications.
- 3. William Stallings, "Data & Computer Communications", Seventh edition: PHI Publication.
- 4. Leon Garcia, Indra Widijaja, "Communication Networks Fundamental Concepts and Key Architectures", Second edition: McGraw Hill Education.
- 5. Achyut Godbole, "Data Communication Networks", Tata McGraw Hill.
- 6. Bruce Hartpence, "Packet Guide to Routing and Switching", O'Reilly.
- 7. Bruce Hartpence, "Packet Guide to Core Network Protocol", O'Reilly.
- 8. James Irvine & David Harle, "Data Communication and Networks: An Engineering Approach", Wiley Edition.

Microprocessor & Microcontroller Interfacing Lab

LAB COURSE CONTENT

Teacher should facilitate learning following lab experiments.

	Group-A	Lab hours required
1	Program for mouse interfacing.	02
2	Program for graphics editor.	02
3	Program for PC to PC communication using serial port.	02
4	Program for parallel printer interfacing.	02
5	Program for ADC interfacing with 8086.	02
6	Program for DAC interfacing with 8086.	02
7	Program for stepper motor interfacing.	02
8	Program for printer device driver.	02

Group- B		Lab hours required
1	Program for interfacing LEDs.	02
2	Program for interfacing 7-segment displays.	02
3	Program for keyboard interfacing.	02
4	Program for ADC interfacing.	02
5	Program for DAC interfacing.	02
6	Program for stepper motor interfacing.	02

Note:

- Concerned faculty should suitably frame at least 10 practical assignments (Six from PART A and Four from PART B) out of the above list.
- Every assignment should include algorithm, print out of program with proper comments and output(if possible).
- Every student is required to submit the assignments in the form of journal.

Guidelines for ESE:

- ESE will be based on the practical assignments submitted by the students in the form of journal.
- In the ESE, the students may be asked to perform the practical assignment with minor modification.
- Evaluation will be based on the paper work of algorithm, understanding of the logic and the syntax, quality of program, execution of the program, type of input and output for the program.

- 1. Douglas V. Hall, "Microprocessors and Interfacing: Programming and Hardware", Second edition, Tata McGraw Hill.
- 2. A. K. Ray & K. M. Bhurchandi, "Advanced Microprocessor and Peripherals Architecture, Programming and Interfacing", Third edition, Tata Mc Graw Hill.
- 3. Ray Duncan, "Advanced MS-DOS Programming", Second edition, Microsoft Press.
- 4. Peter Abel, "IBM PC Assembly language and programming", Fifth edition, Pearson education/ Prentice Hall of India Pvt. Ltd.
- 5. B. Govindarajalu, "IBM PC and Clones", Second edition, Tata McGraw Hill.

Data Structures Lab

LAB COURSE CONTENT

Teacher should facilitate learning following lab experiments.

	(Group A)	Lab hours required
1	Implementation of stack using array or linked list. Performing simple operations like push, pop and display with respect to stack.	02
2	Implementation of queue using array or linked list. Performing simple operations like insertion and deletion of an element into the queue.	02
3	Implementation of circular queue using array or linked list. Performing simple operations like insertion and deletion of an element into the circular queue.	02
4	Conversion of infix expression to postfix expression. performing simple conversions of given infix expression into postfix expression.	02
5	Conversion of postfix expression to infix expression . performing simple conversions of given postfix expression into infix expression.	02
6	Program for addition of two single variable polynomials using linked list. performing the addition of two polynomials using linked list.	02
	(Group B)	(Group A)
1	Implementation of double linked list & perform insertion, deletion and searching. Performing the operations on double linked list like insertion ,deletion and searching.	02
2	Creation of binary tree & perform all non-recursive traversals. Create the binary tree and perform the inorder,preorder and postorder traversal.	02
3	Creation of binary search tree & perform insertion, deletion and printing in tree shape. Create the Binary Search tree and performing the operations on BST like insertion, deletion and printing in tree shape.	02
4	Create a hash table and handle the collision using linear probing with or without replacement. creation of hash table and handle the collision using linear probing with or without replacement.	02
5	Implementation of Quick Sort. Sort the given set of numbers using Quick sort.	02
6	Implementation of Radix sort. Sort the given set of numbers using Radix sort.	02
7	Implementation of Merge sort.Sort the given set of numbers using Merge sort.	02

Note:

- Concerned faculty should suitably frame at least FIVE practical assignments from group A and FIVE from group B of the above list.
- Every assignment should include theoritical concept, algorithm, print out of program with proper comments and output.
- Every student is required to submit the assignments in the form of journal.

Guidelines for ESE:

- ESE will be based on the practical assignments submitted by the students in the form of journal.
- In the ESE, the students may be asked to perform the practical assignment with minor modification.
- Evaluation will be based on the paper work of concept understanding of topic and algorithm, understanding of the logic and the syntax, quality of program, execution of the program, type of input and output for the program.

- 1. G.S.Baluja, "Data Structures through C", Dhanpatrai Publications.
- 2. Ashok N. Kamthane, "Introduction to Data structures in C",Person Publications,2007.
- 3. Aarom Tanenbaum, Yedidyah Langsam, Moshe Augenstein, "Data structures using C", Pearson Publication.
- 4. Alfred Aho, John Hopcroft, Jeffrey Ullman, "Data Structures and Algorithms", Pearson Publications.
- 5. E.Balagurusamy,"Data Structures using C",Tata MacGraw Hill Publications.
- 6. P.S.Deshpande, O.G.Kakde, "C and Data Structures", dreamtech press Publications.
- 7. Rajesh K.Shukla, "Data Structures using C and C++", Willy India Publication.
- 8. Larry Nyhoff, "ADTs' Data Structures and prolems with C++",Pearson Publications.

Computer Graphics Lab

LAB COURSE CONTENT

Teacher should facilitate learning following lab experiments.

	Group A	Lab hours required
1	Line generation using DDA Draw straight line using DDA algorithm.	02
2	Different Line Style using Bresenhams Algorithm Draw different styles of line like – Dotted Line , Dashed Line etc.	02
3	Circle Generation using Bresenhams Algorithm Draw 8 way symmetry circle by using Bresenhams algorithm.	02
4	Program for Polygon Filling Draw polygon & then filled it by using any filling method like seed fill, flood fill or scan line algorithm.	02
5	Program for 2D Transformations (Translation, Rotation and Scaling)Perform 2D transformation on any polygon like- Translation, Rotation & Scaling.	02
6	Program for Segmentation Crete segment, Close segment, Delete segment & Open segment.	02
7	Program for line clipping Clip line by using any one at least- Sutherland Cohen line clipping algorithm, Mid-point subdivision algorithm, Generalized clipping with Cyrus-Beck Algorithm.	02
8	Program for Polygon clipping Clip line by using - Sutherland-Hodgeman algorithm.	02
	Group B	Lab hours required
1	Program for 3D rotation Perform 3D transformation on any polygon like- Translation, Rotation & Scaling.	02
2	Program for Parallel Projections To draw polygon & show Parallel projection on it.	02
3	Program for Perspective Projection To draw polygon & show Perspective projection on it.	02
4	Program for Animation Show movement of any objects.	02
5	Program for Bezier Curve Consider four control points, by finding & joining mid points draw curve.	02
6	Mini Project: Developing some Graphics application Create any graphics application.	02
7	Study assignment on any latest GUI application or mini-project. Make study of any latest GUI application or develop any mini- project on it.	02

Guidelines for ESE:

- ESE will be based on the practical assignments submitted by the students in the form of journal.
- In the ESE, the students may be asked to perform the practical assignment with minor modification.
- Evaluation will be based on the paper work of algorithm, understanding of the logic and the syntax, quality of program, execution of the program, type of input and output for the program.

- 1. David F. Rogers, "Procedural Elements for Computer Graphics, Tata McGraw Hill, Second edition.
- 2. Shirley, Marshner, "Fundamentals of Computer Graphics", Third edition, CRC Publication/ A.K. Peters.
- 3. Steven Harringtom, "Computer graphics A Programming Approach", MGH.
- 4. Maurya, "Computer Graphics: with virtual reality system", Wiley India.
- 5. Foley, Vandam, Feiner, Hughes, "Computer Graphics Pricipals & Practice", Pearson, Second edition.
- 6. Donald Hearn and Pauline Baker," Computer Graphics", Pearson LPE, Second edition.
- 7. Rao and Prasad," Graphics user interface with X windows and MOTIF", New Age.
- 8. Mukherjee, "Fundamentals of Computer Graphics and Multimedia", PHI.