

NORTH MAHARASHTRA UNIVERSITY, JALGAON

Revised Syllabus for S.Y.B.A. (G2) with effect from July 1998

SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY

1. The problems and methods of Social Psychology:
 - 1.1 Psychology and social problems - common sense and the conventional wisdom. Social psychology as a science. The price of ignoring social factors: The Green Bank episode. Social psychology and general psychology.
 - 1.2 Levels of social Behaviour.
Individual behaviour. Interpersonal behaviour. Group behavior.
 - 1.3 The methods of social psychology. Experimental Methods. Non experimental Research in the field.
2. Inter personal Attraction
 - 2.1 Attraction through appearance. Attraction Resulting from similarity; similarity in attitudes as basis for attraction. Attractiveness versus similarity. Similarity and race prejudice. Making friends and acquaintances.
 - 2.2 Complementarity as a Basis for attraction
 - 2.3 Attraction Resulting from frequent exposure; Housing studies, The positive effect of mere exposure.
 - 2.4 Sociometry : The measurement of attraction.
3. Social Influence.
 - 3.1 Social Facilitation of performance : Familiar and unfamiliar task. Brainstorming experiment.
 - 3.2 Influence on perception and cognition through social Norms. The development of social norms. Studies of yielding social pressure (Asch). The studies of yielding social pressure. The IPAR experiment. Attitude associated with yielding behaviour.
 - 3.3 Social influence and Altruism.

- 3.4 Social influence through manipulation. The price of social attraction compliance and ingratiation. Psychological reactance. the foot-in-the-door technique. Role playing.
- 3.5 Influence through fear, shame and guilt. The aroused of fear through propaganda. Guilt and shame as forms of social control.
4. Attitudes and its measurement
- 4.1 a. Difference between opinion and attitude.
 b. Components of attitude
 c. Attitude formation and change.
- 4.2 Measurement of Attitudes.
 Thurston scale
 Likert scale
 Guttman scale and Bogardus social distance scale
- 4.3 Public opinion and propaganda.
5. Social status : Its effect on Social Motives and Behaviour.
- 5.1 Position, Status and role
 The upper class middle class. Working class, and the lower class.
 Differences between working class and lower class.
- 5.2 Social-class Differences in child Rearing patterns. The middle class as contrasted with the working class Lower Class.
 Cross-cultural Research. Social class & Social Perception.
- 5.3 Upward Mobility - Emotional problems of upward mobility.
 Emotional problems and status inconsistencies. Authoritarian Attitudes and class structure. The problem of lower class immigrant.
6. Social Roles.
- 6.1 Characteristics of social role. Proscription of roles. Position and roles. Roles as learned expectations. Reciprocal roles.
- 6.2 Sex roles. Risk-taking. Antisocial motives. Prosocial motives.
 Instinct. Culture.

- 6.3 Conflict in roles. Role conflict in organizations role conflict for the 'hasher', compartmentalizations, Role differentiation.
7. Group Processes.
- 7.1 What makes a group? Formation and maintenance. Stability and change. Particularistics and universalistic resources.
- 7.2 Cohesiveness. The nature of cohesiveness. Research with cohesiveness. Cohesiveness in work groups. Effect of success and failure. Compatibility and cohesiveness. Adherence to group norms.
- 7.3 Morale commitment and responsibility. Irrelevancy of external factors.
- 7.4 Types of Groups. Primary Vs secondary groups formal Vs Informal groups. Exclusive Vs inclusive groups. Ingroups Vs out groups. Membership groups and Reference groups.
8. Social Behaviour (Cooperation, competition and Aggression)
- 8.1 Cooperation :- formalized cooperation. Cooperation in problem solving groups. Cooperation, competition and group feeling.
- 8.2 Cooperation and competition in Two-person games : Nonzero-sum games. The trucking game.
- 8.3 Aggression :- Origins and forms of Aggression. The perception of threat in infancy and childhood. The stimulus value of valence and aggression in adulthood. The effect of culture on aggression and violence. Institutionalized and personalized forms of Aggression.
- 8.4 The Management and control of Aggression: coping with hostility through catharsis. Televised violence and aggression. Aggression and social learning. Social norms and control of aggression. Norms of international behaviour.

9. Leader and Leadership

- 9.1 Functions of Leader : Definitions of leadership. Leadership and the power to influence. Power and Prestige. The transferability of leadership.
- 9.2 Types of leader or categories of Leadership. The expert. The political leader. The ideologist. The charismatic leader. The symbolic leader. The parent figure. The leader as a scape-goat.
- 9.3 Personal characteristics of leaders. Intelligence, dominance, adjustment, activity, non-conformity, social distance.
- 9.4 Facilitating social learning. The leader as a model. The leader as a participant. The leader effect on self regarding attitudes. Effect of the group on leadership.

Text Books

Henry clay Lindgren - An Introduction to social psychology. Second Edition. Wiley Eastern Private Limited New Delhi.

References

1. D.A. Gostin - Hand book of socialization - Theory and Research 1969.
2. Lindsey Aaronson- The hand book of social psychology, Vol.ItoVI 1969.
3. Sharif - An out Line of social psychology.
4. Baron R.A. and Byne D. (1987) Social Psychology, Prentice Hall, India.

NORTH MAHARASHTRA UNIVERSITY, JALGAON

Revised Syllabus for S.Y.B.A. (G2) Developmental Psychology

with effect from July 1998

1. Growth and Decline :
Meaning of developmental changes, Significant facts about development.
Happiness and unhappiness during the life span.
2. How Life begins (Prenatal Period) :
The beginning :
Importance of conception. Periods of prenatal development. Hazards during the prenatal period
3. Infancy :
Characteristics of infancy. Major adjustments of infancy. Factors influencing Adjustment to postnatal life. Characteristics of infants. Hazards of infancy.
4. Babyhood
Characteristics of babyhood. Speech development. Emotional behaviour in babyhood. Beginning of interest in play. Development of understanding. Family relationships. Hazards of babyhood.
5. Childhood (Early Childhood and Late Childhood) :
Characteristics of Early Childhood. Skills during early childhood. Emotions of early Childhood. Characteristics of Late Childhood. Emotion and emotional expressions in Late Childhood. Social grouping and Social behaviour in Late Childhood. Hazards of early childhood and Late Childhood.
6. Puberty :
Characteristics of Puberty. Criteria of puberty. Body changes at puberty. Effects of puberty changes. Sources of concern in puberty. Hazards of puberty.

7. Adolescence.

Characteristics of adolescence. Developmental tasks of adolescence. Physical changes during adolescence. Storm and stress. Social Changes during adolescence. Adolescence interests. Sex interest and sex behaviour. Hazards of adolescence.

8. Adulthood :

Characteristics of early Adulthood. Developmental tasks of early adulthood. Changes in interests, social interest and activities. Vocational adjustment. Adjustment to parenthood. Marital adjustment. Adjustment to remaining single. Hazards - Personal, Social, Marital vocational Adjustment. Divorce and remarriage.

9. Middle Age :

Characteristics of middle age. Developmental tasks of middle age. Adjustment to Physical Changes. Adjustment to Mental Changes. Adjustment to Mental Changes. Adjustment to changes in interest. Social adjustment. Vocational and family adjustment. Adjustment to being single. Adjustment to loss of spouse. Personal, social, vocational and marital hazards of middle age.

10. Old Age :

Characteristics of old age. Adjustment to Physical Mental Changes. Adjustment to retirement. Adjustment to changes in family life. Personal, social, vocational and family life hazards of old age.

Books

1. E.B.Hurlock, Developmental Psychology, 4th edition. Tata McGraw Hill Company Ltd. New Delhi.
2. ए.ए. बोस्ले, मेधा कुमठेकर, भरत देताई, शीला गोमचिंकर - वैकृतिक मानसशास्त्र - पुणे विद्यार्थी गृह प्रकाशन, १७८६, तदाशिमपेठ, पुणे-४११ ०३०.

NORTH MAHARASHTRA UNIVERSITY, JALGAON

Revised Syllabus for S.Y.B.A. (S1) Educational Psychology

with effect from July 1998

1. Nature and scope.
 - i. Psychological basis of education definition and scope.
 - ii. Aims and objectives of Educational Psychology.
 - iii. Uses of Educational Psychology.
2. Principles of individual differences essential to teaching & learning.
 - i. The nature, causes and significance of individual differences in education.
 - ii. The uses of grouping in Teaching and learning.
3. The personal and professional development of the teacher.
 - i. Characteristics of Good Teacher
 - ii. Role of teachers as instructional, as expert, as motivator, as manager, as a leader, as a model & as a reflective professional.
 - iii. Professional development of the teacher.
4. Motivation and learning.
 - i. Nature of motivation and increasing motivation in class-room situation.
 - ii. Conditions influencing learning. Internal and external factors.
Internal factors:- Age, Maturity, set, Sex, knowledge of result, fatigue, attention, Interest, Drive, aptitude. External factors: social, SES, Experience, Meaningfulness of Material, Methods of learning, Part Vs whole, Massed Vs. distributed practice. Rote and active learning. Imitation, Anticipating. Complete presentation, serial learning.
5. Remembering and forgetting :
 - i. Nature of memory - STM. LTM.
 - ii. Improvement of Memory, marks of good memory.
 - iii. Favourable conditions for memorizing.
 - iv. Forgetting - Causes.

6. Modern methods of teaching.
 - i. Project method
 - ii. Student centered method
 - iii. Modern methods
 - iv. Team Teaching.
7. Adjustment and Guidance of exceptional children
 - i. Education of physically handicapped.
 - ii. Education of Mentally handicapped
 - iii. Education of backward children
 - iv. Education of problem children
 - v. Education of Delinquent children
 - vi. Education of Gifted children.
8. Measurement in Education. (Why, What, How).
 - i. Why - varieties abilities of the student e.g. Intelligence, Aptitude, Interest, character and personality.
 - ii. What and How - using above mentioned tests.
9. Evaluation and reporting student learning.
 - i. Concept of Evaluation.
 - ii. Distinction between measurement and evaluation.
 - iii. Use of examination
 - iv. Continuing education.

Books

1. Anita E. Wolf folk - Educational Psychology (Allyn & Bacon) for chapter No.3.
2. Tarachand - Principles of Teaching. Anmol Publications, New Delhi for Chapter No.2.
3. S.S.Mathur - Educational Psychology, Vinod Pustak Mandir Agra, for Chapter No.7,8.
4. हर्बर्ट सीरेंक्सन अनुवाद श्री.ब.गोगटे - शिक्षणातील मानसशास्त्र-श्रीविद्या प्रकाशन, पुणे-३०.
Chapter no 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9
5. के.वि.कुलकर्णी - शिक्षणिक मानसशास्त्र - श्री.विद्या प्रकाशन, २५०, शनिवारपेठ, पुणे-३०.
Chapter No. 1
6. एस.एस.श्रीमाली - रावत पब्लिकेशन्स, जयपुर/नवी दिल्ली. चॅप्टर नं. १.
7. एस.बी.केकर - शिक्षणिक मानसशास्त्र - चॅप्टर नं. २, ५, १.
8. ह.सु. जगताप - शिक्षणिक मानसशास्त्र - अनुमोल प्रकाशन, पुणे, चॅप्टर नं. ३.
9. वा.ना.दाडिकर - मूल्यमापन व शिक्षणिक मानसशास्त्र, चॅप्टर नं. ८, ९.
10. आ.पा. खरात - प्रगत शिक्षणिक मानसशास्त्र, चॅप्टर नं. ७.

OR

Psychological Testing

1. Nature Definition and scope of Psy. Testing. What is Psychological Test ? Criteria of Psychology Test. Standardization and test construction. Item analysis, factor analysis, uses of psychological tests. Limitations of psychological Tests.
2. Test standardization - Reliability. The definition and nature of Reliability. Types of Reliability. Criteria of reliability. Factor's affecting reliability Estimates.

3. Validity - Definition. Types of validity. Validating criteria methods of calculating validity. Item analysis. Validating information.
4. Personality Assessment :- Definition of personality. Nature and types of personality test and its application. Measurement of personality Interview. Questionnaire. Projective technique, situational Test. Case study method. Rating scale.
5. Measurement of Intelligence : What is intelligence. History of intelligence test. Development and construction of Stanford Brent Intelligence scale. Wechsler Adult Intelligence scale. Terman merrill scale.
6. Aptitude Testing - Definition of Aptitude various types of aptitude Tests. Aptitude in Law. Aptitude in Music, Aptitude in Medicine. Test of Mechanical Aptitude. Aptitude for Teaching. Aptitude in science and Engineering. Clerical Aptitude Test.
7. Attitude Measurement : Definition of attitude. Dimensions of attitude construction of Thurston scale. Likert scale. Bogardus scale. Prejudice Measurement.
8. Interest Measurement : Definition of interest Test. Types of interest test. Construction of interest Test. Strong vocational interest Blanks. Various Eastern and Western tests of Interests. Other models of interest tests.
9. Value Measurement : Nature and sources of value. Various types of values. Measurement of values by sprdriger, Ojha, other types of value tests.
10. Measurement and Counselling : Various Psychological tests used for counselling purposes. Marriage counselling , social distance. Locus of control. Assertive behaviour, child counselling. Vocational counselling.

Test Books

1. Frank S. Freeman - Theory and Practice of Psychological Testing. Oxford and IBH Publishing Co. New Delhi, Bombay, Calcutta.
2. Anne Anetosi - Psychological Testing- fifth edition. Macmillan publishing Co. INC, New York.

Book for References

3. Prasad Psychological corporation Varanasi.
4. Kamala and Jattij - Manual of value Test Kumar publication Varanashi.
5. Hemphill Brown - Modern Applied Psychology, Wiley Publication.
6. महेश भार्गव - मनोमापन, भार्गव बुक हाउस, अमरावती.

NORTH MAHARASHTRA UNIVERSITY, JALGAON

Revised Syllabus for S.Y.B.A. Psychology : (8-2) Paper-II

Abnormal Psychology

with effect from July 1998

1. The normal and the abnormal : The field of abnormal Psychology. Definition of abnormal Psychology. Forms of abnormality. The normal and the superior. Abnormal Psychology and related fields. Medicine, Law, Psychology, Education, Mental Hygiene, Frustration, sources of Frustration and reaction of Frustration.
2. General causes of abnormal behaviour: Genogenic (heredity) factors, somatogenic factors, constitutional factors, Endocrines, Psychogenic and sociogenic factors, Environmental and Cultural factors.
3. Psychoneurosis : Characteristics of Psychoneurosis. Nature of symptoms. Hysteria. Anxiety state. Neurasthenia.
4. Other forms of Psychoneurosis : Obsessive - compulsive state. Phobia. War neurosis.
5. Treatment of the Psychoneurosis: Psychotherapy - Aims and Purposes of Psychotherapy. Psychotherapeutic procedures: suggestions, exhortation, hypnosis, Advice, Persuasion, Catharsis, Rogerian nondirective therapy - Group therapy, Play therapy Psychoanalysis: Freudian psych-analysis, evaluation of Psychoanalysis.
6. Introduction to psychosis: Symptomatology of psychoses, classification of psychoses. General factors of psychoses. schizophrenia, General symptomatology of schizophrenia, clinical types of schizophrenia, Etiological and predisposing factors of schizophrenia.
7. Manic Depressive Psychoses : Etiological and predisposing factors of manic Depressive psychoses, manic phase, depressive phase, Epilepsy.
8. Alcoholic mental disorders : Why people drink, General effects of alcohol. Types of alcoholic psychoses. Treatment and Prognosis.

9. Mental Deficiency : General Characteristics, Degree of Deficiency, classification, etiological and predisposition factors, clinical types, idiots, savants, treatment and prognosis.
10. Treatment of Psychoses: Hospitalization, Family and medical, Care, Psychotherapy, sleep therapy, Psychosurgery, Hydrotherapy, Physio and occupational therapy, Recreation and socialization. Somatic therapies: Shock treatments, ICT, ECT, Drug therapy, Mental hygiene, principles of mental hygiene.

Books Texts

1. James D. Page - Abnormal Psychology, TMH Edition, McGraw Hill, Publication New Delhi.
2. Jane Coleman - Abnormal Psychology and Modern Life - Taraporewala.
3. डॉ. शामला वनहरते - मनोविकृतीशास्त्र प्रवेश, म. विद्यापीठ ग्रंथ निर्मिती, मंडळ.
4. डॉ. वं. ग. देशमाडे - मनोविकृतीशास्त्र, म. विद्यापीठ ग्रंथ निर्मिती मंडळ, नागपूर.

References

1. Govind Tiwari and Rompal Dynamics of Abnormal Psychology - Vinod Publication Mandir Agra.
2. Bhatiya - Abnormal Psychology - Oxford IBH.
3. डॉ. लामसिंह, डॉ. तिवारी - अतामान्य मनोविज्ञान, विनोद पुस्तक मंदिर, आग्रा.
4. Shanmugam - Abnormal Psychology.
5. Moslow - Abnormal Psychology - Wileman.

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