

अंतर्णी डेटवु ड्णलडुडुत

NORTH MAHARASHTRA UNIVERSITY, JALGAON.

**SYLLABUS FOR T.Y.B.A. ECONOMICS
(With Effect From July,1999)**

SCHEME OF PAPERS AT T.Y.B.A. ECONOMICS.

T.Y.B.A. ECONOMICS - GENERAL.

G-3 Indian Economy Since Independence Paper-II.

T.Y.B.A. ECONOMICS SPECIAL PAPER-III (S-3)

Group-A :- Any one of the following.

- 1) Public Finance.
- 2) Agricultural Economics.
- 3) Industrial Economics.

T.Y.B.A. ECONOMICS SPECIAL PAPER-IV (S-4).

Group-B :- Any one of the following.

- 1) International Economics.
- 2) Economics of Banking and Institutional Finance.
- 3) Co-operation and Rural Development.

NORTH MAHARASHTRA UNIVERSITY, JALGAON
SYLLABUS FOR T.Y.B.A. ECONOMICS
GENERAL PAPER-III (G-3)
(With Effect From July,1999)

G-3 : Indian Economy Since Independence Paper-II.

SECTION-I

1. India's Foreign Trade and Balance of Payments-Importance of Foreign Trade. Foreign Trade position since independence-value of Imports and Exports, Composition of the Trade, Direction of the trade. Balance of payments-Disequilibrium Balance of payments problem, causes, Rangarajan committee's Report. Import and Export Trade policy. Changes since 1991. Evaluation.
2. Foreign capital and collaboration in India-Need, Forms of Foreign capital. India's policy towards foreign capital. Multinational companies and foreign collaborations. Impact of foreign capital and collaborations on economic development.
3. India and the world Economy - Meaning of - Liberalisation, Privatisation and Globalisation. India's steps towards Globalisation. Uruguay Round Final Draft and its implications for India. India and - WTO, World Bank, IMF and IDA.
4. Indian Financial System - Indian Composition-Money Market-Composition, Features, Defects-Recent Reforms. Capital Market-Composition, Growth and Development, Defects. SEBI and reforms in capital market.
- 5) Banking System in India - Structure of Banking in India. Growth and Development of Commercial Banking since 1969 in relation to - Branch expansion, Deposit mobilisation, Advances and Lending, Diversification. Reforms in Banking sector. Role and Functions of RBI - in relation to control of credit. Evaluation of monetary policy. RBI and Foreign Exchange Regulation.

SECTION-II

6. Centre-State Financial Relations - Constitutional provision regarding the Division of resources between centre and the States. Rationale and Functions of Finance Commission. Magnitude of Financial Transfer. Recommendations of IXth and Xth finance commission. The conflict between the centre and the states on finance.
7. Public Revenue in India - Trends in the central and State Government's revenue. Features of Indian Tax system. The problem of Black Money in India-Estimation, causes of generation, its impact on economic and social system of the country. Measures to unearth Black money. Recent changes in Tax system.
8. Public Expenditure in India - Classification of Government's Expenditure. Trends in Central and State Government's expenditure causes of rise in Public Expenditure. Impact of public expenditure on economy.
9. Public debt and Deficit Financing - Nature and size of Public debt of Central and State Government. Problems and issues of Public debt. Deficit financing - meaning and importance in India. Size and consequences. The concept of central budget.
10. Economic planning in India - Rational, objectives and features of Indian planning. Strategy of Planning. Resource allocation and mobilisation for planning. Assessment of Indian planning. The features of the 8th Five Year plan.

BOOKS

1. Raddar Dutt and KPM Sundaram - Indian Economy.
2. S.K. Mishra & V.K. Puri - Indian Economy.
3. A.N. Agarwal - Indian Economy.
4. Alak Ghosh - Indian Economy (Nature & Problems).
5. डॉ. देसाई अणि डॉ. माडेरान - भारतीय अर्थव्यवस्था.

**NORTH MAHARASHTRA UNIVERSITY, JALGAON,
SYLLABUS FOR T.Y.B.A. ECONOMICS
SPECIAL PAPER-III (S-3)
PUBLIC FINANCE**

SECTION-I.

1. Nature of Public Finance -Public and Private Finance. Principle of Maximum Social Advantage.
2. Government Intervention - Nature, Need, methods and ways of operation effects
3. Sources of Public Revenue. Taxes, classification of Taxes. Direct and Indirect taxes. Progressive, proportional and Regressive Taxation. Taxable capacity - it's meaning and measurement - sources of non-tax public revenue.
4. Incidence of Taxation. Formal and Effective Incidence. Shifting of taxation. Effects of taxation on production and Distribution.

Approaches to Taxation - Benefit Approach, Ability to pay income maximisation.
Objectives of Taxation policy - Income Redistribution.

5. Public Expenditure - meaning, objectives and role of Public Expenditure. Principles of Public Expenditure. Effects of Public Expenditure on production, distribution and employment.

SECTION-II

6. Budget - Revenue and capital Budget. Budgetary policy for Growth and stability. Functional Finance.
7. Fiscal policy - objectives and limitations of Fiscal Policy. It's effects on National Income, Employment. Built in stabilizers. Balance Budget multiplier. Built in flexibility.
8. Public Debt - meaning and objectives. Role of public debt. Internal and external public debt. Burden and benefits of public debt. Repayment of public debt. Role of public debt in India.

Meaning of Deficit Financing and its limitations.

9. Research Methodology.
 - a) Economic Research - Definitions, objectives.
 - b) Social Survey - objectives, various types of social survey.
 - c) Research tools.
 - i) Observations - Nature, Types.
 - ii) Interview Method - Definition, Types.
 - iii) Questionnaire - Various types of Questionnaires for Research.
 - d) Research Data -
 - i) Collection of data - Methods.
 - ii) Classification and Tabulation of data.
- 10) Statistics :-
 - a) Measures of Central Tendency.
 - i) Mean (arithmetic) - Simple, discrete and continuous series.
 - ii) Median - Simple, discrete and continuous series.
 - iii) Mode - Simple, discrete and continuous series.
 - iv) Quartiles - Simple, discrete and continuous series.

- b) Measures of Dispersion.
- i) Range.
 - ii) Mean Deviation.
 - iii) Standard Deviation.
 - iv) Co-efficient of variations.

N.B. :- Minimum One Question is compulsory on Topic No.9 and 10.

BOOKS

- 1) H. Dalton - Principles of Public Finance.
- 2) Prast A.R. - Public Finance in Theory and Practice.
- 3) R.M. Bhargav - Indian Public Finance.
- 4) B.P. Tyagi - Public Finance.
- ५) डॉ. पु. ल. भांडारकर - सामाजिक संशोधन पध्दती.
- ६) प्रा. जोग, प्रा. सप्तर्षी - सांख्यिकी श्रुतीस.
- 7) S.P. Gupta - Statistical Methods.
- ८) प्रा.गो. धारगुणे - व्यापारी संरचनागत आणि संख्याशास्त्र.

महाराष्ट्र विद्यापीठ

NORTH MAHARASHTRA UNIVERSITY, JALGAON.

SYLLABUS FOR T.Y.B.A. ECONOMICS

SPECIAL PAPER-III (S-3)

AGRICULTURAL ECONOMICS.

(with effect from July, 1999)

SECTION-I

- 1) Introduction - Introduction of agricultural economics. Definition, Nature and scope of agricultural economics. Importance and salient features of Indian agriculture.
- 2) Size of Land Holding - Indian Rural poverty. causes of low productivity of Indian agriculture. Operational holding of Land. Sub.division and fragmentation of holding, it's causes. Consolidation of holding. Increasing size of holding. Desirable size of holding. Measures to solve the problems.
3. Farm organisation - meaning and concept of farm firm. Elements of farm costing and accounting. Peasant farming, corporate farming, Co-operative and collective farming, State farming, Terms of Trade between agriculture and Industry. Farm Management - meaning and concept of farm management. objectives, scope, stages of farm management. Farm planning. Budgeting - complete and partial budget.
4. Agricultural Marketing - Need for an efficient marketing. System of agricultural produce. Merits and Demerits of agricultural marketing. Remedies. Importance of Agricultural marketing. Characteristics of good agricultural marketing. Regulated markets, co-operative markets.
5. Agricultural Finance-Need, Problem of agricultural Finance, Sources of agricultural credit and their short-comings measures for improvements.

SECTION-II

6. Risk and uncertainty-Difference between risk and uncertainty. Types of uncertainty in agriculture. Measures to meet the risk and uncertainty. Agricultural prices - Importance, factors influencing the changes in agricultural prices. Problems & policy.
7. Agricultural workers - categories and Numbers. Present position and problems. Employment, wages and income consumption or standard of living. Indebtedness, social status and growth of agricultural workers.

8. New Agricultural Technology - meaning, definition, features, Differences. Technical and Economic characteristics. Origin and spread of new technology. It's effect on production and productivity. Role of irrigation, seeds, fertilizers, cattle, Pesticides. Technology and extension services-Green Revolution.

9. Research Methodology.

- a) Economic Research - Definitions, objectives.
- b) Social Survey - Objectives, various types of social survey.
- c) Research Tools.
 - i) Observations - Nature, Types.
 - ii) Interview method - Definition, Types.
 - iii) Questionnaire - various types of questionnaires for research.
- d) Research data.
 - i) Collection of data - methods.
 - ii) Classification and Tabulation of Data.

10. Statistics.

- a) Measures of central Tendency.
 - i) Mean (arithmetic) - Simple, discrete and continuous series.
 - ii) Median - Simple, discrete and continuous series.
 - iii) Mode - simple, discrete and continuous series.
 - iv) Quartiles - Simple, discrete and continuous series.
- b) Measures of Dispersion.
 - i) Range.
 - ii) Mean Deviation.
 - iii) Standard Deviation.
 - iv) Co-efficient of variations.

N.B. :- Minimum One Question is compulsory on Topic No.9 and 10.

BOOKS

1. Economics of Agriculture - Cohen R.L.
2. Economics of Agriculture - Bansil P.C.
3. Agricultural Problems in India - Amarjit Singh.
4. सामाजिक संशोधन पद्धती - डॉ. पु.व. भांडारकर.
5. प्रा. जोग, प्रा. सारणी - सांख्यिकी सूचीक.
6. Statistical Methods - S.P. Gupta.
7. व्यापारी अर्थशास्त्र आणि संख्याशास्त्र - मा.गो. भांडारकर.

**SYLLABUS FOR T.Y.B.A. ECONOMICS
SPECIAL PAPER-III (S-3).
INDUSTRIAL ECONOMICS
(with effect from July, 1999)**

SECTION-I

1. Industrial Economics - Evolution, Nature and scope.
2. Forms of Business Organisation - scale of proprietorship, Partnership, Joint stock company, Co-operative organisation, Public Sector undertaking, Alternative motives of firms. Characteristics of firms in modern economics.
3. Problems of size of a firm. Forces determining the optimum size. Reconciliation of optima, Economics of scale, survival of small firms, Growth of firms.
4. Industrial Location - Determination of location, Theories of location, causes of Decentralisation Effects.
5. Demand, Forecasting Demand, forecasting Techniques and methods of forecasting.
6. Industrial Pricing, cost plus incremental cost, the target rate of return. Acceptance, going rate of pricing, pricing of public enterprises.

SECTION-II

7. Pattern of ownership and control of Indian Industries Public and private sectors and their changing importance. Places of big business houses in ownership and control.

Public enterprises, Need, Arguments for and against nationalisation. Structure, efficiency and accountability of public enterprises in India.

8. Sources of Industrial Finance in India. Internal and External Finance. Choice among these sources.
9. Research Methodology.
 - a) Economic Research - Definitions, objectives.
 - b) Social Survey - objectives, various types of social survey.
 - c) Research Tools.
 - i) Observations - Nature, Types.
 - ii) Interview Method - Definition, Types.
 - iii) Questionnaire - various types of Questionnaires for Research.
 - d) Research Data.
 - i) Collection of data - methods.
 - ii) Classification and Tabulation of data.
- 10) Statistics.
 - a) Measures of Central Tendency.
 - i) Mean (arithmetic) - Simple, discrete and continuous series.
 - ii) Median - Simple, discrete and continuous series.
 - iii) Mode - Simple, discrete and continuous series.
 - iv) Quartiles - Simple, discrete and continuous series.

- b) Measures of Dispersion.
- i) Range.
 - ii) Mean Deviation.
 - iii) Standard Deviation.
 - iv) Co-efficient of variations.

N.B. :- Minimum One Question is compulsory on Topic No.9 & 10.

BOOKS

- 1) Economics of Industrial Organisation - Beacham and Cunningham.
- 2) The Industrial Economy of India - S.C. Kuchhal.
- १) औद्योगिक व्यवस्था आणि धोरण - वि.रा. कुपकनी.
- ५) सामाजिक संशोधन पद्धती - डॉ. पु.ळ. पंढारकर.
- ५) सांख्यिकी सूत्रां - प्रा. जोग, प्रा. सक्ती.
- 6) Statistical Methods - S.P. Gupta.
- ५) व्यापारी अर्थव्यवस्था आणि संस्थासाधन - मा.गो. पाण्डुरंगे.

**SYLLABUS FOR T.Y.B.A. ECONMICS
SPECIAL PAPER-IV (S-4)
INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS.
with effect from July,1999
SECTION-I**

1. Principles governing the Inter - Regional and Inter - National Trade. Importance of International Trade. Terms of Trade and it's significance. Factors determining the Terms of Trade. International Trade and Economic development-Gains from Trade.
2. Theories of International Trade - The comparative cost theory. The Heckscher-Ohlin Theoram.
3. Free Trade - concept, case for and against free trade. protection - meaning. Arguments for and against. Protection Policy in relation to follacious, Economic, and non-economic arguments.
4. Balance of Trade - Favourable and unfavourable balance of Trade. The Balance of payments - favourable, unfavourable. Causes of disequilibrium in the Balance of Payments, measures to correct the disequilibrium.

SECTION-II

5. Foreign Exchange Rate - Importance. Determination of Foreign Exchange Rate. Fixed, Flexible, Floating Exchange Rate. Ththeir merits and demerits. Purchasing power parity theory.
6. Exchange control-meaning, objectives of exchange control. various methods of exchange control.
7. Institutions of International co-operation-International monetary fund (IMF), International Finance Corporation (IFC), Asian Development Bank (ADB), International Bank for Reconstruction and Development (IBRD), International Development Association (IDA).

Regional Groups-General Agreement on Tariff and Trade (GATT), word trade organisation (WTO), Association of South East Asian Nations (ASEAN), South Asian Association of Regional Co-operation (SAARC).

Note :- Treatment in relation to formation, objectives and working.

8. India's Foreign Trade - Foreign Trade policy. Import substitution and export promotion. India's Balance of payments position during the plan periods. Measures taken by India to correct the disequilibrium in the Balance of payments since 1970.

Rupee Devaluation on 1966 and after convertibility of Rupee.

BOOKS

1. Lipsey - Introduction to positive Economics.
2. Samuelson - Economics.
3. M.L. Jhingan - International Economics.
4. O.S. Shrivastava - International Economics.
- ५) अंतरराष्ट्रीय व्यापार - महाजन, नर्वे.
- ६) अंतरराष्ट्रीय व्यापार - हेसार्ड, जोशी, मल्होत्रा.

Syllabus for T.Y.B.A. Economics Special Paper-IV (S-4) Economics of Banking and Institutional Finance. with effect from July, 1999

SECTION-I

1. Evolution of modern Banking - Classification of Banks-Functional Classification, structural classification. Unit - Banking, Branch Banking, Group Banking and chain Banking.
2. Commercial Banking - Functions of commercial Banks, credit creation process and it's limitations. Liquidity profitability and solvency of the Banks. Bank Balance sheet.
3. Central Banking - Necessity of Central Bank, Functions of Central Bank. Credit control - Quantitative and Qualitative measures. Role of Central Bank in developing economy. Monetary policy - meaning, objectives and limitations.
4. Money Market and capital market - Role of money market in economic Development. Role of capital market in Economic Development. The Relationship between money market and capital market. Salient features of developed and under developed money market and capital market.
5. Negotiable Instruments - meaning and characteristics. Types of Negotiable instruments- Cheques, Drafts, promissory, Notes, Bills of Exchange and hundies. other types of Negotiable Instruments and Bank Cards. Bank and Customers services.

SECTION-II

6. Indian Money Market - Nature, Structure, problems changes in money market during the planning period. Indian capital market - Nature, structure and working of share market. Evaluation. Functions of SEBI.
7. Components of Indian Banking - Money Lenders and Indigenous Banking. Commercial Banks - Nationalisation of Banks - Objects and effects. Branch expansion, Deposit mobilisation, credit expansion. State Bank of India, Co-operative Bank, Regional, Rural Banks NABARD.
8. Reserve Bank of India - Inception and Nationalisation of RBI functions of Reserve Bank of India. Role of RBI in relation to - Agricultural Finance, Industrial Finance, Foreign Exchange, credit policy and clearing House.
9. Financial Institutions in India - Role and Functions of LIC, UTI, IDBI, ICICI, NSIC, ECGC, EXIM Non-Banking financial companies - concept and Functions.

10. Practical aspects of Banking in India - opening and operation of Bank Account, Closing of Bank Account, Bank advances - Types, Factors limiting the level of advances. Types of Remittance, Types of security, opening and operating of safe Deposit Locker.
11. Reform suggested by Narasimham Committee to the Banking Sector.

BOOKS

- 1) Introduction to Banking - Vaidya and Godha.
- 2) A studies in the fundamentals of practical Banking - Alak Ghosh and B.Maitra.
- 3) Banking Theory and practice - P.K. Shrivastava.
- 4) Indian Capital Market - W. Dagli.
- 5) Banking Commission Reports.

SYLLABUS FOR T.Y.B.A. ECONOMICS SPECIAL PAPER-VI (S-4) Co-Operation and Rural Development. with effect from July,1999

SECTION-I

1. Co-operation Philosophy - Nature and scope-objectives. Role of Co-operation in Economic Development.
2. Different types of Co-operatives - Their salient features. Producer's Co-operatives and consumers co-operatives in farming, processing, storages, marketing, Transport. Their limitations.
3. Origin and development of co-operative movement in India. Present structure of co-operative movement.
4. Consumer's co-operatives. Importance. Advantages of National Co-operative Development corporations. National Co-operative union of India. Their role and functions.
5. Features of Indian Economy. The pattern of socio-economic framework in rural India. Rural Leadership.

SECTION-II

6. Infrastructural facilities in Rural area. Absence and inadequacies of infrastructure with respect to transport and communications.
7. Strategy for rural development. Area development approach programme, approach-media for mass communication.
8. Policies and measures for Rural Development - Problem of rural indebtedness. Role of co-operative credit agencies.
9. Rural Industrialisation. Co-operative, Handloom, small and cottage industries. The role of co-operative sugar, spinning and Dairy units in rural development.
10. Review of various policies and programmes of Indian, Rural Development during planning.

Failure of co-operation-causes and remedies.

BOOKS

1. Co-operation in India and abroad - Bhatnagar.
2. Theory, History and Practice of Co-operation - R.D. Bedi.
3. Principles and Philosophy of co-operation - P.R. Dubhashi.
4. Principles, Problems and Practice of Co-operation - T.N. Hajela.