

NORTH MAHARASHTRA UNIVERSITY, JALGAON  
SYLLABUS FOR M.A. PART-I POLITICAL SCIENCE  
(WITH EFFECT FROM JUNE, 1997)

(Revised Course)

COMPULSORY PAPERS

PART-I

1. Political Theory (Revised)
2. Public Administration (Revised)
3. International Politics (Revised)

PART - II

4. Political Sociology (Revised)
5. Comparative Politics and Government (Revised)
6. Constructional and Political Process in India (Revised)

Please note that student shall have to offer any ONE OF THE optional papers out of sub-groups I to IV for each year.

OPTIONAL PAPERS

Sub Group I

1. Major Thinkers in the West
2. Political Thought in India
3. Contemporary political Thinkers
4. Marxism after Marx
5. Political Thought of Mahatma Gandhi.
6. Political Thought of Dr. Ambedkar.

Sub Group II

1. International Organization (Revised)
2. Foreign Policies of China and Pakistan
3. Foreign Policy of the U.S.A.
4. India's Foreign Policy.
5. International Law
6. Peace and Conflict Studies.

Sub Group III

1. Political Of Development and Under development.
2. Marxist Political Sociology
3. Political Sociology of Marx Weber
4. Political Movements in Maharashtra
5. Research Methodology of Politics

Sub Group IV

1. Political Process in the U.S.A.
2. Political process in the Soviet Union
3. Political Process in China
4. Political Process in South Asia

OPTIONAL PAPER

Sub Group I

Paper 1

Major Thinkers in the West

A Study of political theory of the following Major Thinkers in the West :

Section-I

1. Plato
2. Aristotle
3. Machiavelli
4. Hobbes
5. Locke

Section-II

6. Rousseau.
7. Hegel
8. Marx
9. John Stuart Mill
10. Max Weber

Readings

1. Sabine G.H. - History of Political Theory, 3rd edn. (Calcutta Oxford And I.B.H. Publishing Co., 1971 ).
2. Dunning William Archibald - A History of Political Theory, Volumes I to III (Allahabad : Central Book Depot Indian Edition, 1966).
3. Sinclair, T.A. - A History of Greek Political Theory (London Routledge and Kegan Paul, 1966).
4. Vaughan, C.E. Studies in the History of Political Philosophy, Vol. I, Hobbes to Hume, Vol. II Before and After Rousseau, Manchester, 1925.
5. Gough, J.w. - The Social Contract, 2nd Edn., Oxford, 1957.
6. Plamenatz, J.P. - Man and Society, Two Volumes, London 1963.

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OPTIONAL PAPER

Sub Group I

Paper II

Political Thought In India

Section-I

1. Political Thought In Ancient India :  
a) Shanti Parvan, b) Kautilya,
2. Raja Ram Mohan Roy (b. 1772)
3. Mahatma Jotirao Phule (b. 1827)
4. Justice Mahadeo Govind Ranade (b. 1842)
5. Lokmanya Bal Gangadhar Tilak (b. 1856)

Section-II

6. Mahatma Gandhi (b. 1869)
7. Sri Aurobindo (b. 1872)
8. Veer Vinayak Damodar Savarkar (b. 1883)
9. Pandit Jawaharlal Nehru (b.1889)
10. Dr. Babasaheb Ambedkar (b. 1891)
11. Dr. Ram Manohar Lohia (b. 1910)

Readings

1. Prasad Beni - Theory and Government in Ancient India. (Allahabad Central Book Depot, 1968).
2. Ghoshal, U.N.- A History of Indian Political Ideas (Bombay : Oxford University Press, 1959).
3. Spellman, Johan W. - Political Theory of Ancient India (Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1964).
4. Verma, Vishwanath Prasad - Modern Indian Political Thought, Third edn., 1967 (Agra : Lakshmi Narayan Agrawal, 1967)
5. Karunakaran K.P. - Continuity and Change in India politics (Delhi: People's Publishing House, 1964).
6. Desai A.R. - Social Background of Indian Nationalism 4th Edn. 1966 (Bombay : Popular Book Depot, 1966)
7. Ghose, Shankar - Political Ideas and Movements in India (Bombay : Allied, 1975)
8. Sarma, G.N. and Shakir, Moin - Politics and Society : Ram Roy to Nehru (Aurangabad : Parimal Prakashan, 1976).
9. Karunakaran K.P. - Indian Politics from Dadabhai Naoroji to Gandhi (New Delhi : Gitanjali Prakashan, 1975).

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OPTIONAL PAPER

Sub Group I

Paper III

Contemporary Political Thinkers

Section-I

1. Herbert Marcuse
2. Michael Oakeshott
3. Karl Popper

Section-II

4. Hannah Arendt
5. John Rawls
6. Vinoba Bhave

Readings

1. De Crespigny, Anthony and Kenneth Minogue (Eds.)  
Contemporary political philosophers, London Methuen and Co.,  
1976.
2. Parekh, Bhiku  
Contemporary Political Thinkers, Oxford : Martin Robinson, 1982.

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OPTIONAL PAPER

Sub Group I

Paper IV

Marxism after Marx

Section-I

1. The Contribution of Engles
2. The Contribution of Rosa Luxemburg
3. The Contribution of Lenin

Section-II

4. The Contribution of Luk'acs
5. The Contribution of Gramsci
6. The Contribution of Mao-Tse-Tung

Reading

1. MacLellan, David

Marxism after Marx

London : Macmillan. 1979

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OPTIONAL PAPER

Sub Group I

Paper V

Political Thought Of Mahatma Gandhi  
Section-I

1. Gandhi's Understanding of Human Nature.
2. Gandhi's Concept of 'Satya' and 'Ahinsa'.
3. Gandhi's Theory of Satyagraha
4. Gandhi's Interpretation of Religion and Hindu Dharma.
5. Gandhi's Critique of Capitalism And Western Civilization.

Section-II

6. Gandhian Economics : The Economics of Khadi, Doctrine of Aparigraha, Doctrine of Trusteeship.
7. Gandhi's theory of state.
8. Gandhi's Concept of Swarajya.
9. Sarvodaya.

Readings

1. Bandopadhyaya Jayantanuja, Social and Political Thought of Gandhi, Bombay, Allied, 1969.
2. Bhattacharya Buddadev, Evolution of Political Philosophy of Gandhi, Calcutta, Calcutta Book House.
3. Bedekar D.K., Towards understanding Gandhi, Bombay Poular Prakashan, 1975.
4. Bondurant Joan V., Conquest of Violence : The Gandhian Philosophy of Conflict, New Jersey. Princeton, 1958.
5. Chatterjee Margaret, Gandhi's Religious Thought, Macmillan, 1983.
6. Gandhi M.K., An Autobiography or the Story of My Experiments with Truth, Ahmedabad, Navajivan, 1956.
7. Gandhi M.K. Hind- Swaraj or Indian House Rule, Ahmedabad, Navjivan, 1939.
8. Gandhi M.K., Hindu Dharma, Ahmedabad, Navajivan, 1953.
9. Ganguly B.N. Gandhi's, Social Philosophy : Perspective and Relevance ; Delhi, Vikas Publication, 1973.
10. Iyer Raghavan, The Moral and Political Thought Of Mahatma Gandhi, Oxford 1973.
11. Kher V.D.(ed.), Economic and Industrial Life and Relations, Ahmedabad, Navjivan, 1957.
12. Mathur J.S. and Mathur A.S. (eds.), Economic Thought of Mahatma Gandhi, Allahabad, Chaitanya Publishing House, 1962.

Marathi Readings

1. Jawadkar S.D. Gandhiwad, Pune, Y.G. Joshi 2nd Edn., 1949.
2. Pandit Nalini, Gandhi, Bombay, Granthali, 1983.

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OPTIONAL PAPER

Sub Group I

Paper VI

Political Thought of Dr. Ambedkar

Section-I

1. Historical Background : Untouchable Movement : Mahatma Phule - Satyashodhak Samaj, Rajashri Shahu Maharaj.
2. Ambedkar's Critique of Caste System.
3. Ambedkar's Interpretation of Buddhism.

Section-II

4. Liberalism and Parliamentary Democracy with Special reference to his idea on Social Democracy and Social Justice.
5. State Socialism : Nationalisation.
6. Critique of Marxism.

Readings

1. Bharill Chandra, Social and Political Ideas of Dr. B.R. Ambedkar, Jaipur, Allekh Publishers, 1977.
2. Jatav D.V. The Political Philosophy of B.R. Ambedkar, Agra, Phoenix Publishing Agency, 1965.
3. Jatav, D.R. The Social Philosophy Of B.R. Ambedkar, Agra, Phoenix Publishing House, 1965.
4. Kuber W. N., Dr. Ambedkar : A Critical Study, Delhi People's Publishing House, 1973.
5. Rajasekhariah A. M., The Politics of Emancipation, Bombay, Sindhu Publisher, 1970.

Marathi Readings

1. Kasabe, Raosaheb, Ambedkar ani Marx, Pune, Sugava Prakashan 1985.
2. Kasabe, Raosaheb, Ambedkarvad : Tattva ani Vyavhar, Pune, Sugava Prakashan, 1990.
3. Kharat, Shankarrao : Dr. Babasaheb Ambedkaranche Dharmantar, Pune, Indrayani Sahitya Prakashan, 1990.
4. Yakil Alim, Mahatma Ani Bodhisattava, Sangamner, Mitra Prakashan, 1990.

OPTIONAL PAPER

Paper I

Sub Group II

International Organization (Revised)

Section-I

1. History of International Organization from Vienna Congress to UN.
2. The League of Nations :-
  - i) The structure of the LN,
  - ii) The role of LN in maintaining International peace and security.
3. The Structure of United Nations-
  - i) General Assembly,
  - ii) Security Council,
  - iii) ECOSOC,
  - iv) Trusteeship Council,
  - v) ICJ,
  - vi) Secretariat,
  - vii) UNCTAD,
  - viii) UNESCO,
  - ix) WHO,
  - x) ILO.
4. Success and Failures of United Nations -
  - i) Maintenance of Peace and Security,
  - ii) Promotion of International Economic Co-operation - NIEO,
  - iii) Decolonization,
  - iv) Protection of Human Rights,
  - v) Promotion Of Rule of Law - Adjudication, Development and Codification of IL,
  - vi) Regulation of Armaments,
  - vii) New International Information Order.

Section-II

(In this section organization, Ideology and Functions will be discussed)

1. Group of 77.
2. Regional - Organization- SAARC, ASEAN, OAU, OAS.
3. OPFC.
4. NATO
5. EC & EEC.
6. IMF/ World Bank, GATT.

Readings

1. Bennett, A. Leroy., International organizations : Principles and Issues (IV Edn.) (Englewood Cliffs : Prentice- Hall, 1988).
2. Archer, Chine., International Organization (London : George Allen and Unwin, 1983).
3. Clarke. Inis, Swords into Ploughshares (New York :Random House, 1971).



## References

1. Northedge, F.S. & Greeve M.J., A hundred years of International Relations.
2. Peterson, M.J. General Assembly in World Politics (London : Unwin Hyman, 1987).
3. Yoder, Amos, The Evolution of the United Nations System (New York: Crane Russak, 1989).
4. Budd, Stanley A., The ECC (London : Kogan Page 1987).
5. Budd, Stanley A., & Jones, Alun, The European Community (London : Kogan Page, 1991).
6. Bowett D.W., The Law Of International Institutions ( London : Stewens & Sons, 1982)

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OPTIONAL PAPER

Sub Group II

Paper II

Foreign Policies of China and Pakistan  
Section-I  
Foreign Policy of China

1. Basic Factors Determining Foreign Policy Formulation :
  - i) Geopolitical,
  - ii) Economic.
  - iii) Socio-Cultural,
  - iv) Political and
  - v) Security Environment.
2. National Interest and Objectives.
3. Foreign Policy in Operation :
  - i) Role in Asia - Pacific area,
  - ii) Sino - Soviet Relations,
  - iii) Sino - American Relations,
  - iv) Sino - Indian Relations,
  - v) Role of the Army and
  - vi) Nuclear Policy.

Section-II

Foreign Policy of Pakistan

1. Basic Factors Determining Foreign Policy Formulation :
  - i) Geopolitical
  - ii) Economic,
  - iii) Socio-Cultural,
  - iv) Political and
  - v) Security Environment.
2. National Interest and Objectives.
3. Foreign Policy in Operation ;
  - i) Role in Asia, South-West Asia and West Asia,
  - ii) Extra Regional Influences,
  - iii) Role of Religions,
  - iv) Role of the Army and
  - v) Nuclear Policy.

Readings

Section-I

1. Hinton; Harold C.- Communist China in World Affair (London : Macmillan. 1966).
2. Marcidis, Roy (ed.)- Foreign Policy in World Politics (Englewood Cliffs : Prentice Hall, 1985). See Chapter 6.
3. Northedge, F.S. (ed.) - The Foreign Politics of the Powers (New York : Praegar, 1968). See Chapter 4.
4. Yahuda, Michael - China's Role in World Affairs, (London : Croom Held, 1978).

5. Dutt, Gargi and Dutt, V.T. - China after Mao (Chapter 6 to 11) New Delhi : Vikas, 1991).
6. Holding, Harry (ed.) China's Foreign Relations in the 1980s (New Haven : Yale University Press, 1984).
7. Whiting A.S. and Dernberger, R.F. , China's Future (New York : Mac Graw - Hill, 1977).

Section-II

8. Burke, S.M. and Ziring, Lawrence., Pakistan's Foreign Policy : A Historical Analysis ( Karaachi : OUP, 1991).
9. Cohen, Stephen p., The Pakistan Army (Berkeley : University of California Press, 1984).
10. Shahi, Agha., Pakistan's Security and Foreign Policy (Lahore : Progressive Publishers, 1988).

Note : Reading of the following Journal is desirable :  
Asian Survey, China, Quarterly.

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OPTIONAL PAPER

Sub Group II

Paper III

Foreign Policy of the USA  
Section-I

1. Determinants and objectives of US foreign policy. Domestic : Congress, Public opinion, interest groups International : Alliances, rivals.
2. Historical development of US foreign policy since 1945.
  - a) Cold War - Containment- Brinkmanship-Detente-New Cold War.
  - b) Human Rights - New World Order - UN.
3. US National Security Policy and nuclear Dimension.
1. US foreign economic policy and Third World.

Section-II

5. US relation with Asia - Pacific region
6. US relations with South Asia.
7. US relations with West Asia.
8. US interest in Europe and CIS (i.e. Russia).
9. US interest in central and Latin America.

Readings

1. Geir Lundestad - East West North South : Major Developments in International Politics 1945-86, Norwegian University Press also 1986.
2. Robert Weisbery - Understanding American Government, London House, New York, 1980.
3. Hoyt Purvis and Steven J - Legislations Foreign Policy, Hindustan Publishing Corporation (India) Delhi, 1986.
4. Brewster C. Denny - Seeing American Foreign Policy Whole : Macmillan New Delhi, 1989.
5. Ma Cridis Roy (ed.), Foreign policy in World Politics (Englewood Cliffs, Prentice Hall, 1985).
6. Staviar John - American foreign policy Since World War II, Rinehart and Winston, N.Y., 1985.
7. La Feber Walter - America Russian and the World war 1945-1971 John Wiley, NY, 1972.

References

8. Norman A. Graebner - Cold War Diplomacy : American Foreign Policy, 1945-1975, D. Van Nostrand Company Inc., NY, 1977.
9. Neal D. Hongton - Struggle against History : US Foreign Policy in an Age of Revolution., Washington Square press, N.Y., 1968.
10. Fredrick H. Hartman- The newage of American Foreign Policy, Macmillan, London, 1970.
11. Elevator Lansing Dulles- American Foreign Policy in the Making. Harper and Row N.Y., 1968.
12. Donald F. Lach and Edmund - International Politics in East Asia S. Wehrle since World War II, Praegar, Publishers, N.Y., 1975.
13. Arthur M. Schalesings Jr. - The Dynamics of World Power A documentary History of US Foreign Policy, 1945-1973, Chelisa House Publishers, N.Y., 1973.
14. Raymond Aron - The Imperial Republic, The US and The world, 1945-1973, Prentice Hall of India, Pvt. Ltd., 1975.

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OPTIONAL PAPER

Sub Group II

Paper IV

India's Foreign Policy.  
Section-I

1. Geopolitical Determinants of Indian Foreign Policy.
2. Domestic Compulsions of Indian Foreign Policy.
3. India's National Interest and Objectives of Foreign Policy.
4. Policy of Non-Alignment, Non-Aligned Movement and the Third World (Africa, Latin America and Asia).
5. India's Nuclear Policy..

Section-II

6. India's economic Diplomacy.
7. India and her Neighbours.
8. India, USA and Europe.
9. India and the Indian Ocean.
10. India and the UNO.

Readings

1. Bandopadhyaya, J., The Making of India's Foreign Policy (New Delhi : Allied, 1984).
2. Misra, K.P. (Ed.) Studies in India's Foreign Policy (New Delhi : Vikas 1969).
3. Misra K.P.(Ed.) Foreign Policy of India : A Book of Readings (New Delhi : Thompsan, 1977).
4. Prasad, Birmal, The Origins of Indian Foreign Policy (Calcutta : Bookland, 1962).
5. Prasad, Birmal, India's Foreign Policy : Studies in Continuity and Change (New Delhi : Vikas 1979).
6. Mansing, Surjit, India's search for power : Indira Gandhi's Foreign Policy (New Delhi : Sage, 1984).
7. Berkas and Bedi, Diplomacy of India : Indian Foreign Policy in the UNO.
8. Rikhi Jaipal, Nonalignment.
9. L. Bowman & I. Clerk (ed.), Indian Ocean in Global Politics.
10. PKS Nambhodri, et.al., Intervention in the India Ocean (1982).
11. Dutt, V.P. India's Foreign Policy (1982).
12. Subrahmanyam K., India's security Perspectives (1982).
13. Bhagwati, Jagdish, New International Economic Order (Cambridge, M.A. : MIT Press, 1977).
14. Bhagwati, Jagdish, & Ruggie, J.G.(ed.) Powers Passions and Purpose : Prospective for North - South negotiations (Cambridge M.A. : MIT Press, 1984).
15. Bhagwati Jagdish & Eckens R.(Ed.) Foreign Aid (Penguin, 1970).

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International Law  
Section-I

1. Nature and Development of International Law.
2. Perspectives of International Law, European, Communist and Third World Views.
3. Sources of International Law.
  - i) Traditional
  - ii) Modern Version, Article 38 of the ICJ statute,
  - iii) New Statutes of Custom
  - iv) General Assembly Resolutions.
4. Elements of International Law.
  - i) State Responsibility,
  - ii) Denial of Justice,
  - iii) Nationality of Claims,
  - iv) Exhaustion of Local remedies,
  - v) The theory of permanent sovereignty over national resources.

## Section-II

5. Settlement of Disputes, War and Neutrality.
  - i) Legal and Political Disputes,
  - ii) Diplomatic Procedures,
  - iii) Arbitration,
  - iv) Judicial Settlement and the International Court of Justice,
  - v) Procedures of International Institutions.
6. Use of Force by International Institutes.
  - i) Concept of Collective security.
  - ii) United National Collective Security System - the role of the Security Council and the General Assembly.
  - iii) Regional Institutions and Collective Security.
7. Law of the Sea.
 

Sea bed and ocean floor, evolution, recent developments India's position.
8. International Law and Human Rights,
  - i) General norms,
  - ii) UN Charter,
  - iii) Universal Declaration of Human Rights,
  - iv) UN Covenants on Human Rights,
  - v) Specific norms, Minorities, genocide, racial discrimination, refugees, prisoners.

## Readings

1. Oppenheim, International Law, Vol. I
2. C.W.Jenks, A common law of Mankind.
3. Weston, Burn et, al. International Law and World Order (St. Paul : West Publishing, 1980).
4. Glahn, Gernard Von., Law among Nations (1981).
5. Rao, T.V. Subba., Non-Alignment in International Law and Politics (1981).
6. R.P.Anand. New States and International Law (New Delhi : Vikas, 1972).

7. R.Khan, Imphid Powers of the U.N. (Delhi : Vikas, 1970)
8. Wright, Quiency - International Law and the U.N.( Bombay : Asia Publishing House, 1960).
9. Clyde Eagleton, International Government.
10. Falk, Richard., Human Rights and State Soverignty.
11. Neron, Theoder., Human Rights in I.L.
12. Akehurst, Miechel, A Modern Introduction to International Law (London : George, Allen, and Unwin, 1984).
13. Bowett D. W., The Law of International Institutions (London : Steuens & Sons, 1982).

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OPTIONAL PAPER

Paper VI

Sub Group II

Peace And Conflict Studies

Section-I (Theory)

1. The conceptual parameters of Peace studies.
2. Concepts of Stable peace, National Security, National Capability.
3. War- Nature and Causes and How to avoid war.
4. Philosophers of War and Peace - Kant, Tolstoy, Clausewitz, Marx and Engels.
5. Recent Thought - Richardson, Rapoport, Schelling, Galtung, Arendt, Aron.
6. Concept and Practice of Terrorism - Anti - Terrorist strategies.

Section-II (Practical)

1. Peace studies - Liberal, Marxism and Third World Studies.
2. Arms Race, Disarmament, Arms Control.
3. Non-violent Alternatives - Gandhi/ Martin Luther King and Nelson Mandela.
4. India's Quest for Peace And Security.
5. Pacifism and Peace Movement.

Readings

1. Aron Raymond., Peace and War (London: Widen Field & Nicholson, 1967).
2. Bilgrami, S.J.R., The Arms Race and Disarmament (New Delhi : Deep & Deep, 1982).
3. Brock, Peter, Twentieth Century Pacificism (New York : Van Nostrand, 1970).
4. Barton John. H., Politics Of Peace (1981).
5. Horowitz, L.L., War and Peace in Contemporary and Philosophical Theory (1973)
6. Galtung, Johan, Philosophers of Peace and War (1978).
7. Galtung, Johan Peace and Social Structure (Copenhagen, 1978).
8. Gallie, W.B., Philosophers of Peace and War. (Cambridge University, Press, 1978).
9. Garnett, John (ed.), Theories of Peace and Security (London : Macmillan, 1970).

References:

10. Haksar P.N.(ed.) Nehru's Vision Peace and Security in Nuclear Age (New Delhi : Patriot Publishers 1987).
11. Knor, Klaus (Ed.) Power, Strategy & Security (New Delhi: Asian Books 1987).
12. Osterud, Oyvind(ed.) Studies of War And Peace (OSLO : Norwegian University Press, 1986).
13. Sharp, Gene, Exploring Non- Violent Alternatives (Boston : P. Sargent, 1970).
14. Subrahmanyam, A. and Sing, Jasjit (Ed.) Security without Nuclear Weapons (New Delhi : Lancer, 1986).
15. Waltz, Kenneth, Man, the State and War ( New York : Columbia University Press, 1959).
16. Third World Quarterly, Strategic Analysis Journal of Peace Research Jr. Of Conflict Res.



OPTIONAL PAPER

Sub Group .III

Paper I

Politics of Development and Under development  
Section-I

1. Theories of modern Capitalism.
2. Theories of Imperialism and colonialism.
3. The Rise and Decline of Modernisation Theory.
4. Dependency Theory And Its Limitations.

Section-II

5. Mode of Production Debate
6. Neo-Marxism and the Post-Colonial State.
7. Neo-Populism in Modern Development Theory.
8. Development, Populism and Nationalism.

Readings

1. Alavi, Hamza and Teodor Shonin (eds.) - Introduction To The Sociology of Developing societies, London : Macmillan, 1982.
2. Banerjee, Diptendra (ed.) Marxism Theory and that Third World, New Delhi : Sage, 1985.
3. Bottomore, Tom, Theories of Modern Capitalism, London : Allen and Unwin, 1985.
4. Brewar, Anthony - Marxist Theories of Imperialism - A critical Survey, London : Routledge and Kegan Paul, 1980.
5. Limqueco, P. and B. MacFarlane (eds.) - Neo- Marxist Theories of Development, London : Croom Helm, 1983.
6. Kitching, Gavin. - Development and Under development in Historical Perspective, London : Methuen, 1982.
7. Randoll Vicky and Robin Theobald - Practical Change and Under development, Durham : Duke University Press, 1985.

OPTIONAL PAPER

Paper II

Sub Group III

Marxist Political Sociology  
Section-I

1. Marxism and Sociological Theory.
2. Modes of Production and Social Formations.
3. Social Classes.
4. The State and Politics.

Section-II

5. Culture and Ideology.
6. Modern Capitalism.
7. Imperialism.
8. Socialist Society.

Readings

1. Bottomore, Tom and Patrick Goode (Eds.) - Reading in Marxist Sociology, Oxford : Clarendon Press, 1983.
2. Lefebvre, Henri - Sociology of Marx, London : Allen Lane, Penguin, 1968.
3. Roy V.K. and R.C. Sakikwal (Eds.) - Marxism Sociology, 2 Volumes, Delhi : Ajanta Publication, 1979.
4. Carver, Terril - Marx's Social Theory, Oxford : Oxford University Press, 1982.

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Political Sociology of Max Weber

Section-I

1. Max Weber as Political Theorist.
2. Weber as Protagonist of Bourgeois Values.
3. Politics as a Vocation.
4. Weber on Rationality and Bureaucracy.

Section-II

5. Weber on Power, Authority, Legitimacy.
6. Class, Status, Party.
7. Plebiscitary Leadership.
8. Nationalism and Capitalism.

Readings :

1. Beetham David - Max Weber and the Theory of Modern Politics (London : George Allen and Unwin, 1974).
2. Dtonberger, Ilse - The Political Thought of Max Weber (New York : Appleton Century Crafts, 1971).
3. Giddens, Anthony - Politics and Sociology in the Thought of Max Weber, London : Macmillan, 1972.
4. Lowenstein Karl - Max Weber's Political Ideas in the Perspective of Our Time, Amherst, Mass, 1966.
5. Bendix, Reinhard - Max Weber : An International Portrait, New York, 1962.

OPTIONAL PAPER

Sub Group-III

Paper - IV

Political Movements in Maharashtra  
Section - I

1. Liberalism in Maharashtra.
2. Extermist Nationalism.
3. Satyashodhak and Non-Brahman Movements.
4. Hindu Nationalist Movement.
5. Dalit Movement.

Section-II

6. Sociolism Movement.
7. Gandhian Movement.
8. Samykta Maharashtra Movement.
9. Non-Party formations.
10. Peasant Movement (Deccan Riots to Shetkari Sanghatana).

Readings :

1. Cashman Richard : The Myth of the Lokmanya Tilak and Mass Politics in Maharashtra, Berkely, University of California Press, 1975.
2. Ghose Shankar : Political Ideas and Movements in India, Bombay, Allied, 1975.
3. Chamlon, Rosalind : Caste, Conflict and Ideology : Mahatma Jotirao Phule and Low Caste Protest in Nineteenth Century Western India : Bombay, Orient Longman, 1985.
4. Omvedt Gail, Revolt in a Colonial Society : The Non-Brahmin Movement in Western India, 1873-1930, Bombay, Scientific Book Agency, 1976.
5. Phadke Y.D. : Politics and Language, Bombay, Himalaya, 1979.
6. Tucker R.C. : Ranade and the Roots of Indian Nationalism, Bombay, Popular, 1972.

Reading (Marathi) :

1. Javadekar S.D.. Adhunik Bharat. Pune, Sulabh Rashtriya Granthmala.
2. Katak Prema, Satyagrahi Maharashtra, Pune, Sulab Rashtriya Granthmala, 1940.
3. Pandit Nalini, Maharashtraatil Rashtravadacha Vikas, Pune Sadhana.
4. Phadke, Y.D., Visavya Shatakatil Maharashtra, Vol I and II, Pune Shrividya, 1989.
5. Phadke Y.D., Ambedkari Chaiwal, Pune, Shrividya, 1989.
6. Phadke Y.D. Shahu Chhatrapati ani Lokmanya, Pune, Shrividya, 1986.

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OPTIONAL PAPER

Sub Group III

Paper V

Research Methodology of Political Science  
Section-I

1. Politics and Political Science.
2. Perspective of Science and Values.
3. Theory and Theory Buildings.
4. Political Analysis : Supra-Sensivic Methodology and explanation.
5. Research Methodology of Political Science.
6. Facts, Concepts and Generalizations.
7. Formation of Problem Statements, Hypotheses and Research Designs.
8. Sources of Data and Sampling.
9. Observations.

Section-II

10. Survey Techniques : Questionaries, Schedules and Interviews.
11. Experiments in Political Science Research.
12. Secondary Data Sources.
13. Qualification and Measurement.
14. Classification and Tabulation.
15. Property - Space - Concept and use in Research.
16. Data Analysis and writing of Reports and Dissertations.

References :

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2. Verma S.L. - Research methodology in Political Science, Jaipur, Rawal Publication, 1989.
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4. Wilkinson and Bhandarker - Methodology and Technique of Social Research, New Delhi, Himalaya Publishing House, 1977.
5. Ackoff, Russell L. - The Design of Social Research the University of Chicago Prese, 1967.
6. Blalock and Blalock - Methodology in Social Research.
7. Chaddock R.E. - Principles and Methods of Statistics Houghton and Mifflin, 1925.
8. Mudge, John - The Tools of Social Science Longmans, London, 1967.
9. Murray, A.R.M. - An Introduction to Political Philosophy Cohen and West, London, 1953.
10. Pauline, Young - Scientific Social Surveys and Research Prentice Hall, India.
11. Phillips, Barnard S. - Social Research Strategy and Tactics, Macmillan, New York, 1968.
12. Poincare, H. - Science and Hypothesis Dover, New York, 1952.
13. Selltz et.al.(eds.) Political Research Methods, 1976.
14. Wasby, S.L. - Political Science : The Discipline and Its Dimension - An Introduction, 1970.
15. Wilson, Gee : Social Science Research Methods Appleton Century Crofts.

Political Process in the U.S.A.  
Section-I

1. Political Culture in U.S.A.
  - i) Historical Factors - Experiments in Colonial Era and of Confederation.
  - ii) Political Culture :
    - a) Democracy,
    - b) Individual Liberty,
    - c) Minimum Government.
2. Legal and Constitutional Factors :
  - i) Objectives of Constitution and Characteristics.
    - a) Safeguarding Individual Liberty,
    - b) Minimum Authority - Institutional Frame-work,
    - c) Balance and Decentralization of Power,
    - d) Legal Safeguards for Fundamental Rights.
  - ii) Dynamics of Constitutional Working :
    - a) Character of Constitution,
    - b) Conventions,
    - c) Supreme Court Decisions,
    - d) Efficacy with regard to Modern Challenges.
3. Separation of Powers : Its role in the Political Process.
4. Federalism and the Political Process :
  - a) Philosophy and Objectives,
  - b) Constitutional, Legal, Administrative Relations,
  - c) Federal Government and State Government,
  - d) New Situational Challenges - Their Impact,
  - e) Modern Trends - Gravitation towards Centre,
  - f) Evaluation.
5. Black Problem in the U.S.A.

## Section-II

6. Political Parties.
  - a) History,
  - b) Structure,
  - c) Role, Functions,
  - d) Evaluation.
7. Interest Groups.
  - a) Philosophy - Ideological Defence,
  - b) Structure,
  - c) Role and Functions,
  - d) Evaluation with reference to Impact on the system - Efficacy.
  - e) Critique.
8. Executive.
  - a) Presidency.
  - b) Role, Structure.
  - c) Relations with Legislature,
  - d) Evaluation.

9. Legislature.
  - a) Structure,
  - b) Role,
  - c) Relations with Executive,
  - d) Evaluation.
10. Judiciary.
  - a) Structure,
  - b) Role,
  - c) Judicial Review,
  - d) Evaluation.
11. State Government in the U.S.A.
12. Local Government in the U.S.A.

#### Readings

1. Milton Cummings and David Wise-Democracy under Pressure : An Introduction to the American Political System (New York Harcourt Brace, Javonich Inc., 1971)
2. Stephen V. Monshma - American Politics - System Approach (Illinois, The Dryden Press, 1973)
3. Arnold M. Rose - The Power Structure - The Political Process in American Society (Oxford University Press, 1967).
4. Emmett J., Redford David, B.Truman, Andrew Hacker, Alan Westin, Robert C.Wood - Politics and Government in the Unites States (New York, Macmillan Company, Second Edition, 1973).
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7. Kallenback Joseph - The American, Chief Executive : The Presidency and the Governship (Harper and Row Publishers, 1966).
8. Key V.O.Jr. - Politics Parties and Pressure Groups (5th Edn., New York, Crowell, 1964).
9. Posby Nelson W. - Congress and the Predency (Prentice Hall, 1965)

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OPTIONAL PAPER

Paper II

Sub Group IV

Political Process in the Soviet Union  
Section-I

1. The origin of the Communist autocracy.
2. Ideology
  - i) Lenin's contribution to Marxist Theory.
  - ii) Stalin's contribution to Marxist-Lennist Theory.
  - iii) The nature of Ideology in the Post-Stalin era.
  - iv) Ideology and Dynamics of Power.
3. Power in the Soviet Union
  - i) Party-Government structural relationship.
  - ii) Role of the Party in the Soviet Political Process.
  - iii) Democratic-Centralism in the Party.
  - iv) Problems of Succession.
  - v) Structure of power within the party : Central committee, Politbureau and the General Secretary.
  - vi) The Supreme Soviet and the Council of Ministers
  - vii) Elites-Key groups in Soviet Political Process Leadership Style-Lenin-Stalin-Khrushchev and Brezhnev.
  - viii) Soviet federal system and Soviet-Local Govt. system.
4. Instruments of Control
  - i) Soviet Legal System
  - ii) Procedures of Enforcement.

Section-II

5. Political Socialization and Legitimacy
  - i) Komsomol,
  - ii) Role of Ideology
6. Economic Structure
  - i) Economic rationality,
  - ii) Economic Mobilization and Political Participation in the Soviet Union.
    - a) Capital formation and its political implications.
    - b) Rise of consumption oriented society.
7. Internal political dynamics and foreign policy perspectives.
8. Appraisal of the Soviet System
  - i) Marxist theory and Soviet practice.
  - ii) Relaxation or twilight of totalitarianism.

Readings

1. Mandel, Samuel (ed.) - The Soviet Crucible (London, D. Van Nostrand Company Inc., 1967).
2. Schapiro Leonard - The Communist Party of the Soviet Union (2nd edn.) (Methuen University Paper - back, 1970)
3. Painsod, Merle - How Russia is Ruled - (revised ed.) (Cambridge Harvard University Press, 1963).
4. Skilling, H. Gordon and Griffiths, Franklyn - Interest Groups in Soviet Politics (Princeton University Press, Princeton, N.J. 1971).
5. Churchward, L. G. - Contemporary Soviet Government, (Routledge and Kegan Paul, 1978).



OPTIONAL PAPER

Sub Group IV

Paper III

Political Process in China  
Section-I

1. Political Culture
  - i) Geographic, Economic and the Social Setting.
  - ii) Ideological Foundations.
  - iii) Historical Setting - China before the Evolution of 1949 : Manchu Rule, Republic of 1911, Kummintang Vs. Communists.
  - iv) Political Changes since 1949 - The Great Leap, Cultural Revolution.
2. Political Dynamics : The Communist Party -
  - i) Evolution of the Communist Party since 1920.
  - ii) Party Membership
  - iii) Party Organizational Frame-work.
  - iv) Party in International Setting.
3. Political Dynamics : The C.C.P. Organs of Government.
  - i) The Supermacy of the Party.
  - ii) The Organization of the People's Republic.
  - iii) C.C.P. Relationship with Democratic Parties.
  - iv) Party in relation in Regional and Local Government.
4. Parties, Factions and Interest Groups :
  - i) C.P.D. United Front - Its Characteristics.
  - ii) Minority and the Communist Party.
  - iii) The Youth and the Political Process.
  - iv) The Army and the Political Process.
5. Political Institution :
  - i) Constitution of the Peoples Republic of China including Recent Development.
  - ii) The Executive Bodies.
  - iii) The Law-making Bodies.
  - iv) The Judicial System.

Section-II

6. Political Leadership :
  - i) Leadership in Historical Setting.
  - ii) Leadership and the Communist Party.
  - iii) Leadership and the Military.
7. Political Communication and Socialization :
  - i) The Role of the Family.
  - ii) The Role of the Commune.
  - iii) The Press and the Communication Media.
8. The Regional and Local Organization :
  - i) Territorial Divisions.
  - ii) Tensions between the Centre and the Regions.
  - iii) Local Party Organization.
  - iv) Local Governmental Organization.
9. Problem and Prospects :
  - i) Major Areas of Tension.
  - ii) Regime's Response to these Tensions.
  - iii) The Repressive Instruments.
  - iv) The Future of People's Republic.

10. China in International Setting :
- i) China in the Context of Asia.
  - ii) Sino-Soviet Relations.
  - iii) Sino-Japanese Relations.
  - iv) China as a World Power.

**Readings**

- 1. Domes, Jurgen - The Internal Politics of China - 1949-72 (London, C, Hurst and Co., 1973).
- 2. Lendbeck John M.H. - China : Management of Revolutionary Society, London : George Allen and Unwin Ltd., 1972).
- 3. Schurmann Franz - Ideology and Organization in Communist China.
- 4. Barnett, Doak R. - Cadres, Bureaucracy and Political Power in Communist China.
- 5. Schrum, Stuart, R. (ed.) - Authority, Participation and Cultural Change in China (London, Cambridge University Press, 1973).
- 6. Reading of China Quarterly is essential.

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Political Process in South Asia  
(Excluding India)  
Section - I

1. South Asia as a Region.  
Focus on Demographic Profile - Resource endowment - Social and Cultural aspects.
2. Political Background upto Independence.
3. Pakistan : Genesis :  
Constitution Development - Political Structure and Process - Military and Politics.
4. Bangla Desh : Genesis :  
Constitution Development - Political Structure and Process Army and Politics - Role of Religion.

## Section-II

5. Nepal : Constitutional Development, Political Structure and Process (Monarchy - Panchayati Institutions).
6. Srilanka : Constitutional Development, Political Structure and Process - Problems and accommodation.
7. Issues and Trends: Role of Elites - Role of Religion - Political Development (poverty/unemployment) - Problems and Prospects of Democracy.
8. Domestic Politics and Foreign Policy : Relation with USA, China and Russia - Relations with India - SAARC and Regional Co-operation.

## Readings

1. Phadnis, Urmila ; Muni S.D., and Bahadur Kalim(ed.) Domestic Conflicts in South Asia, Vol.I and II (New Delhi : South Asian Publishers, 1986).
2. Johari J.C.(ed.), Governments and Politics of South Asia (New Delhi ; sterling, 1991).
3. Wilson, A.J. and Dalton D.(eds.) The States of South Asia (New Delhi : Vikas, 1982).

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5. Chawala S., and Sardesai D.R., Changing Patterns of Security and Stability in South Asia, (1980).
6. Ghosh, Partha, S., Co-operation and Conflict in South Asia (New Delhi : Manohar).
7. Phadnis Urmial, Ethnicity and Nation - Building in South Asia (New Delhi : Sage, 1991).
8. Vajpeyi Dharendra and Malik Yogendra K. (ed.), Religion and Ethnic Minority, Politics in South Asia (New Delhi : Manohar, 1991).
9. Weidemann Diethlm (ed.), Nationalism, Ethnicity and Political Development in South Asia (New Delhi : Manohar, 1991).
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11. Wolpert, Stanley : Roots of Confrontation in South Asia (New York Oxford University Press, 1982).

COMPULSORY PAPER-I  
Political Theory (Revised)  
Section-I

Political Ideologies

1. Idealism.
2. Liberalism.
3. Marxism.
4. Fascism.
5. Democracy.
6. Gandhi's Thought.

Section-II

1. Liberty.
2. Equality.
3. Justice.
4. Political Obligation.
5. Rights.
6. Satyagraha.

Readings

1. Benn, S.I. and R.S.Peters, Principles of Political Thought British Edition Title : Social Principles and the Democratic State, New York : Collier Books, 1964.
2. Coker, R.C., Recent Political Thought - Calcutta : Scientific Books Agency, 1980.
3. Crespigny, Anthony de and Alan Wertheimer (Eds.), Contemporary Political Theory; London, Nelson, 1971.
4. Oakeshott, Michael, The Sociology and Political Doctrine of Contemporary Europe : New York Cambridge University Press, 1950.
5. Raphael, D.D., Problems of Political Philosophy, London Macmillan.
6. Bondurant Joan V., Conquest of Violence : The Gandhian Philosophy of Conflict, New Jersey, Princeton, 1958.
7. Ebenstn, Today's Isms (Delhi : Prentice Hall, 1970).

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## COMPULSORY PAPER II

### Public Administration (Revised)

(The subject is to be studied mainly with reference to the Public Administration systems in the U.K., U.S.A. and India).

#### Section-I

1. Nature and scope of Public Administration Methodology and relations with other social sciences various approaches to the study of Public Administration, New Public Administration, Public Policy.
2. Organization : Theories - Chief Executive - Staff and Line Agencies - Department - Commission and Board. Public Corporation.
3. Management : Leadership, Policy Formation, Decision making - Planning, Co-ordination, Delegation, Communication and Supervision, Public Relations and Publicity.

#### Section-II

1. Personnel Administration : Bureaucracy and Civil Service - Structure - Recruitment - Training, Emoluments, Promotion, Conditions of Service and Retirement Benefits - Discipline and Moral, Employer - Employee Relations.
2. Financial Administration : Significance - Budgetary Process, Financial Committees of the Legislature, Administrative control over finance - Accounting process, Audit - Economy.
3. Administration Law : Delegated Legislation - Administrative Tribunals - Lokpal and Lokayukt - Writs.
4. Administrative Improvement - Scientific Management - O and M. - Work study and other Methods - Aids to Efficiency.

#### Readings

1. White, L.D. - Introduction to the study of Public Administration, New York : Macmillan, 1948.
2. Nigro, F.A. - Modern Public Administration, New York : Harper and Row, 1970.
3. Calden, G.E. - The Dynamics of Public Administration, New York, Holt - Rinehard, Winston, 1971.
4. Avasthi, A., and Maheshwari, S. - Public Administration Agra : Laxmi Narain Agarwal, (Latest Edition).
5. Indian Journal of Public Administration : Relevant Articles.
6. Gladden, E.N. - Central Government Administration, London : Staples Press, 1972.
7. Fesher, James W. : Public Administration : Theory and Practice. New Jersey : Prentice Hall, 1980 (To remember subsequent entries).
8. Indian Institute of Public Administration : Organization of the Government of India (Latest Edition)

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10. Administrative Reforms Commission (Govt. of India).
  1. Report on Machinery of Government.
  2. Report on State Administration.
11. Self, P. - Administrative Theories and Politics, London; George Allen and Unwin, 1972.

COMPULSORY PAPER - III  
Theory of International Politics (Revised)  
Section-I

1. Historical Background :

The diplomatic/Historical/Marxian approaches - Human Survival approach - Idealist/Realist Controversy.

2. Limits of Power Approach :

Ideology and National Interest - Collective Security - Balance of Power.

3. Behaviourial Approach :

Systems Approach - Decision - making Approach - Scientific Vs. Traditional Approach Controversy.

4. Theories of International Conflict :

War in the Nuclear Age-Arms Control - Disarmament - Arms race.

5. Ecological World Order Theories :

Theories of Integration - North - South Conflict - New International Economic Order (NIEO).

Section-II

6. Instruments of Foreign Policy.

Diplomacy - Foreign Aid - Force and Intervention.

7. International Actors.

State - Non State - Multinational corporation - Religion and Ethnic Groups.

8. Stability Vs. Change.

Terrorism in International Politics - Cold War - East/West conflict.

9. Third World in International Politics.

Theory of Non alignment - Dependency - Imperialism.

Readings

1. Doughterty, J.E. and Pfaltzgnaff, R.D., Contending Theories of International Relations (New York, Harper and Row, 1981).
2. Holsti, K.J., International Politics: A Framework of Analysis (Englewood Cliffs, Prentice Hall, 1991).
3. Columbus, T.A. and Wolfe, J.H. Introduction to International Relations: Power and Justice (Englewood Cliffs, Prentice Hall, 1986).
4. Burton, J.W., International Relation: A General Theory, 1971 (Bombay, Allen and Unwin, 1971).
5. Kegley, Charles, W.Jr. and Wittoff, Eugene. R., World Politics Trend and Transformation (Hampshire, Macmillan, 1989).

6. Johari, J.C. : International Relations and Politics (New Delhi, Sterling, 1991).
7. Morgenthau, H.J., Politics Among Nations (Calcutta References Scientific Book Agency, 1981).

#### Reference

8. Deutsch, Karl. W., The Analysis of International Relations (New Delhi, Prentice Hall, 1989).
9. Keohne, Robert and Neje, Joseph., Power and Interdependence (Boston Little Brown, 1977).
10. Levine, Herbert M., World Politics Debated : A Reader in Contemporary Issues (New York, McGraw Hill, 1986).
11. Bull, Hedly, The Anarchial Society (London : Macmillan, 1978).
12. Donelan, Michael, Elements of International Political Theory (London, Claredon Press, 1990).
13. Hollis, Martin and Smith, Stone, Explaining and Understanding International Relations (London, Claredon Press, 1990).
14. Alexander, Yonnagh, et. al, Terrorism : Theory and Practice (Boulder, Westview, 1979).
15. Light, Margot and Groom A.J.R., International Relations (London, Frances Pintu, 1985).
16. McFowan, Pat., and Kegley, Charles, W.(Ed.) Foreign Policy and the Modern World System, (1983).
17. Spero, Joan, Edelman., Politics of International Economic Relations (London, Allen and Unwin, 1982).
18. Bhagwati, Jagdish, New International Economic Order.

COMPULSORY PAPER - IV  
Political Sociology (Revised)  
Section-I

1. Nature and Scope of Political Sociology.
2. Intellectual Foundations of Political Sociology :
  - i) Marx,
  - ii) Weber,
  - iii) Behavioral Approach.
3. Political Culture and Political Socialisation.
  - i. Political Participation.
  5. Political Ideology.
  6. Power, Authority, Legitimacy.

Section-II

7. The Pluralist Model.
8. The Elite Model.
9. Class.
10. Caste.
11. Political Change, Political Development.
12. Revolution.

Readings

1. Bendix, Reinhard (ed.), State and Society (Boston Little, Brown and co., 1968).
2. Bottomore, T.B., Political Sociology, (Bombay: B.I. Publications, 1980).
3. Tozier, Lewis (Ed.) Political Sociology - Selected Essays (New York : Harper and Row, 1967).
4. Downe, Robert, E. and Hughes, John, A Political Sociology (New York : Basic Books, 1971).
5. Duverger, Maurice, The Idea of Politics : The Uses of Power in Society, (London : Methuen, 1967).
6. Eisenstadt, S.N., Political Sociology (New York : Basic Books, 1971).
7. Horowitz, Irving L. : Foundation of Political Sociology (New York Harper and Row, 1972).
8. Nordlinger, Eric A. : Politics and Society (Englewood Cliffs: Prentice Hall, 1970).
9. Runciman, W.G., Social Science and Political Theory (London: Cambridge University Press, 1965).
10. Verma S.P., Modern Political Theory (New Delhi, Vikas, 1982).
11. Washburn P.C., Politics and Sociology (Englewood Cliff: Prentice Hall, 1982).
12. Galtung, Johan, Structural Theory of Revolution (Rotterdam Rotterdam University Press, 1974).



COMPULSORY PAPER-V  
Comparative Politics and Government (Revised)  
Section-I

1. Nature and Scope of Comparative Politics :
  - i) Recent Approaches to the study of Comparative Politics,
  - ii) Distinction between Traditional and Modern Approaches,
  - iii) Limits of Contemporary approaches to the study of Comparative Politics.
2. Group Theory : Nature and Types of interest groups and their role in different Political Systems.
3. Role of Elites in various Political Systems.
4. Role, Functions and Typology of Party Systems.  
Typologies of Political Systems.
5. Problems of Political Instability.
6. i) Violence and Terrorism, ii) Role of Military.

Section-II

7. Constitutionalism : Nature, Meanings and Challenge.
8. Federalism : i) The Theory Classical Federalism,  
ii) Recent Trends and the Future significance of Federalism.
9. Executive: i) Structural Characteristics, Role and Functions.  
ii) Relations with Legislature.
10. Legislatures : i) Structure, Role and functioning,  
ii) Relations with Executive
11. Judiciary : i) Structure, Role and Functioning,  
ii) Judicial Review.
12. Bureaucracy : i) Theories of Bureaucracy,  
ii) Role and Functions of Bureaucracy.

**Readings**

1. Blondel, Jean, An Introduction to Comparative Government, London Weidenfeld and Nicolson, 1969.
2. Blondel, Jean, Comparing Political Systems, London, Weidenfeld and Nicolson, 1973.
3. La Palombara, Joseph, Politics within Nations, Englewood Cliffs : Prentice Hall, 1974.
4. Eckstein, Harry and Apter, David E. (Eds.), Comparative Politics: A Reader, New York, The Free Press, 1968.
5. Almond G.A. and Powell G.B., Comparative Politics: A Developmental Approach, New Delhi, Amerind Publishing Co., 1972.
6. Mayer Lawrence Co., Redefining Comparative Politics : Promise Vs Performance, Newbury Park, California; Sage, 1989.
7. Sudipta Kaviraj et al, The State of Political Theory : Some Marxist Essays; Calcutta, Research India Publication, 1978.
8. Roberts Geoffrey, What is Comparative Politics? Macmillan, London, 1972.

COMPULSORY PAPER-VI  
Constitutional and Political  
Process in India (Revised)  
Section-I  
Constitutional Process

1. Indian Constitution : Making of the Constitution, Philosophy of the Constitution, Amendment.
2. Fundamental Rights, Duties and Directive Principles.
3. Federalism : a) Federal Structure, b) Unitary Trends in the Constitution, c) Growing Centralization.
4. Executive : a) Union Executive - President, Vice-President, Prime Minister and Cabinet, b) Organization of Union Government, c) Officers under the Constitution, d) State Executive: Governor, Chief Minister, e) Public Services.
5. Legislature : a) Structure and Functions, b) Relationship with the Executive, c) Parliamentary Sovereignty.
6. Judiciary : a) Supreme Court and High Courts, b) Judicial Review.

Section-II

Political Process

1. India's Model of Nation - Building.
2. Caste in Indian Politics.
3. Political Economy :
  - a) Planning and Liberalization, b) Class Structure.
4. Religion, Communalism and Secularism.
5. Regionalism - issues of Autonomy, Ethnicity and Language.
6. Parties and Interest Groups
  - a) Major Parties and their Ideologies,
  - b) Electoral Performance of Parties,
  - c) Interest Groups.
7. Democratic Decentralisation :
  - a) Urban Political Process,
  - b) Rural Political Process.

Readings

Section-I

1. Pylee, M.V. : Constitutional Government in India (Bombay Asia Publishing House), 1968.
2. Austin Granville : The Indian Constitution - Cornerstone of A Nation (Oxford University Press), 1972.
3. Iyengar, U.K. : The Constitution of India (Bombay, Popular Prakashan), 1970.
4. Chanda, Ashok : Federalism in India : A Study of Union-State Relations (London, George Allen and Unwin Ltd.), 1965.
5. Gupta, M.G.(ed.) : Aspects of Indian Constitution (Allahabad, Central Book Depot, 1964).
6. Joshi B. B. - Indian Constitution - A Philosophical Critique (Dhule, B.B.Joshi), 1980.

#### Section-II

7. Weiner Myron : The Politics of Scarcity - Public Pressure and Political Response in India (Bombay, Asia Publishing House), 1963.
8. Kothari, Rajni (ed.) Party System and Election Studies (Bombay, Allied Publishers), 1967.
9. Kothari, Rajni (ed.) : Caste in Indian Politics (Orient Longmans Ltd.)
10. Kothari, Rajni : Politics in India (Orient Longmans Ltd., 1970).
11. Ram Gopal : Linguistics Affairs of India (Bombay Asia Publishing House), 1966.
12. Ambedkar B.R. : Caste in India.

#### References

#### Section-I

13. Aiyer, S.P. and Mehta Usha (eds) : Essays on Indian Federalism (Bombay, Allied, 1965).
14. Supreme Court and Amendent of Fundamental Rights in Indian Constitution (Allahabad, Law Publishing House, 1973).
15. Venkateswaran, R.J., Cabinet Government in India (London, Allen and Unwin, 1967).
16. Kashyap Subhash C.(ed.) : Union-State Relations in India (Institute of Constitutional and Parliamentary Studies, 1969).
17. Jain M.P. : Indian Constitutional Law (Bombay, N.M.Tripathi), 1970.
18. Bachal, V.M. : Freedom of Religion and Indian Judiciary (Poona, Saraswat, 1975).

#### Section-II

19. Aiyer S.P. and Srinivasant R. (Eds.): Studies in Indian Democracy (Bombay, Allied, 1965).
20. Iqbal Narain : Twilight or Dawn : The Political Change in India 1967-71 (Agra, Shiva Lal Agrawal, 1972).
21. Smith, Donald : India as a Secular State (Bombay, Oxford University Press, 1970).
22. Ray Amal : Tension Areas in India's Federal System (Calcutta World Press, 1970).
23. Maddick, Henry : Panchayati Raj (London : Longman Group Ltd., 1970).
24. Sirsikar V.M. : Sovereigns without crowns (Bombay Popular, 1973).
25. Economic and Political Weekly, Bombay.